

## Unit 15, Part 1: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Tā hěn	jiǎndān qīngchū gāoxìng jǐnzhāng nánguò kuài màn jiǎndān	de shuōle jǐjù huà.	He very simply said a few sentences. He very clearly said a few sentences. He very happily said a few sentences. He very nervously said a few sentences. He very sadly said a few sentences. He very quickly said a few sentences. He very slowly said a few sentences. He very simply said a few sentences.
2. Huānyíng nǐ lái zhèr	gōngzuò shàngbān xuéxí wánr chīfàn zhù gōngzuò	!	You're welcome to come here to work! You're welcome to come here to work! You're welcome to come here to study! You're welcome to come here to have fun! You're welcome to come here to eat! You're welcome to come here to live! You're welcome to come here to work!
3. Wáng Xiānsheng, zhù nín	gōngzuò shùnlì xuéxí shùnlì shēnghuó yúkuài shēngrì kuàilè xīn nián kuàilè gōngzuò shùnlì	!	Mr. Wang, I wish for you that your work goes smoothly! Mr. Wang, I wish for you that your studies go smoothly! Mr. Wang, I wish for you that your life is happy! Mr. Wang, I wish you a happy birthday! Mr. Wang, I wish you a happy new year! Mr. Wang, I wish for you that your work goes smoothly!
4. Wǒ lái jìng	nín nǐ nǐmen lǎoshī xiàozhǎng zǒngjīnglǐ Lǐ Jiàoshòu hé fūren nín	yìbēi!	Let me toast you! Let me toast you! Let me toast you all! Let me toast you, my teacher! Let me toast you, principal! Let me toast you, general manager! Let me toast you, Professor and Mrs. Li! Let me toast you!

5. Wǒ hěn gāoxìng yǒu jīhuì	dào Zhōngguo lái	I'm very happy to have the chance to come to China.
	dào Fǎguo qù liúxué	I'm very happy to have the chance to go study in France.
	rènshi nín	I'm very happy to have the chance to get to know you.
	dào Běidà niàn yánjiūshēng	I'm very happy to have the chance to do my graduate work at Peking University.
	néng lái zhèr gōngzuò	I'm very happy to have the chance to be able to come here to work.
	néng gēn nín liáotiān	I'm very happy to have the chance to be able to chat with you.
	dào Zhōngguo lái	I'm very happy to have the chance to come to China.
6. Fēicháng gǎnxiè nǐde	bāngzhù	Thank you very much for your help.
	zhàogu	Thank you very much for your care.
	tóngwū	Many thanks to your roommate.
	péngyou	Many thanks to your friend.
	bāngzhù	Thank you very much for your help.
7. Zhèijǐge xīngqī lái	wǒ měitiān dōu fēicháng máng	These past several weeks, I've been busy every day.
	wǒ gēnběn méi shíjiān xuéxí	These past several weeks, I haven't had any time at all to study.
	tā shémme shì dōu méi zuò	These past several weeks, he didn't do anything at all.
	wǒ zhǐ shuìle hěn duō jiào, méi zuò biéde shì	These past several weeks, I only slept a lot; I didn't do anything else.
	tiānqì rède yào sǐ	These past several weeks, the weather has been incredibly hot.
	měitiān dōu zài xiàyǔ	These past several weeks, it has been raining every day.
	wǒ měitiān dōu fēicháng máng	These past several weeks, I've been busy every day.