

## Unit 15, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Zǒngjīnglǐ	, lái, zámén gān yībēi!	General Manager, come, let's toast!	
Chén Jīnglǐ		Manager Chen, come, let's toast!	
Xiè Jiàoshòu		Professor Xie, come, let's toast!	
Huáng Lǎoshī		Teacher Huang, come, let's toast!	
Bái Xiānsheng		Mr. Bai, come, let's toast!	
Lǎo Wáng		Old Wang, come, let's toast!	
Zǒngjīnglǐ		General Manager, come, let's toast!	
2. Wǒ tíyì	wèile nín de jiànkāng gān yībēi	I propose a toast to your health.	
	wèile nǐ de shēng rì gān yībēi	I propose a toast for your birthday.	
	wèile ràng dàjiā gāoxìng, nǐ duō chī diǎnr	I propose you eat more to make everyone happy.	
	wèile jiào tā lái, gěi tā dǎ ge diànhuà	I propose that you give her a call so that she'll come.	
	wèile dàjiā de jiànkāng gān yībēi	I propose a toast to everybody's health.	
	wèile nín de jiànkāng gān yībēi	I propose a toast to your health.	
3. Lǎo Zhōu, nǐ chángchang zhèige	cài	Old Zhou, taste this dish!	
	tāng	Old Zhou, taste this soup!	
	táng	Old Zhou, taste this candy!	
	Yúxiāng Ròusī	Old Zhou, taste this Fish Fragrant Meat Shreds!	
	Mápó Dòufu	Old Zhou, taste this Pockmarked Old Woman's Tofu!	
	kǎoyā	Old Zhou, taste this roast duck!	
	shuǐguǒ	Old Zhou, taste this fruit!	
	cài	Old Zhou, taste this dish!	
4. Xiǎo Bái, nǐ	chī	deguàn ma?	Little Bai, are you used to eating it?
	zhù		Little Bai, are you used to living there?
	zuò		Little Bai, are you used to making it?
	yòng		Little Bai, are you used to using it?
	chuān		Little Bai, are you used to wearing it?
	chī		Little Bai, are you used to eating it?
5. Yā zhēn'gānr	nín chīdelái ma?	Do you like to eat duck gizzard and liver?	
Kǎoyā		Do you like to eat roast duck?	
Chǎofàn		Do you like to eat fried rice?	
Chǎomiàn		Do you like to eat fried noodles?	
Zhōngguó cài		Do you like to eat Chinese food?	
Xīcān		Do you like to eat Western-style food?	
Yā zhēn'gānr		Do you like to eat duck gizzard and liver?	

6. Yuè chī yuè	<b>hǎochī</b>	.	The more one eats, the tastier it gets.
	<b>bù hǎochī</b>		The more one eats, the less tasty it gets.
	<b>xiāng</b>		The more one eats, the more fragrant it gets.
	<b>pàng</b>		The more one eats, the fatter one gets.
	<b>shòu</b>		The more one eats, the leaner one gets.
	<b>xǐhuan chī</b>		The more one eats, the more one likes to eat it.
	<b>bù xǐhuan chī</b>		The more one eats, the less one likes to eat it.
7. Nèige háizi yuè dà yuè	<b>hǎokàn</b>	.	The older that child is, the better looking she gets.
	<b>cōngmíng</b>		The older that child is, the smarter she gets.
	<b>huài</b>		The older that child is, the more she misbehaves.
	<b>lǎn</b>		The older that child is, the lazier she gets.
	<b>bèn</b>		The older that child is, the stupider she gets.
	<b>yònggōng</b>		The older that child is, the more diligent she gets.
	<b>gāo</b>		The older that child is, the taller she gets.
8. Nǐ yǐqián	<b>chīguo kǎoyā</b>	<b>méiyǒu?</b>	Have you ever eaten roast duck before?
	<b>xuéguo Zhōngwén</b>		Have you ever studied Chinese before?
	<b>qùguo Měiguó</b>		Have you ever been to the U.S. before?
	<b>xiěguo Hànzì</b>		Have you ever written Chinese characters before?
	<b>zuòguo fàn</b>		Have you ever cooked before?
	<b>jiāoguo shū</b>		Have you ever taught before?
	<b>chīguo kǎoyā</b>		Have you ever eaten roast duck before?
9. Wǒ zǎo jiù	<b>tīngshuōguo</b>	.	I heard about it a long time ago.
	<b>chīguo</b>		I ate it a long time ago.
	<b>zhīdaole</b>		I knew it a long time ago.
	<b>qùguole</b>		I went there a long time ago.
	<b>xuéguo</b>		I learned it a long time ago.
	<b>shuōguole</b>		I said so a long time ago.
	<b>tīngshuōguo</b>		I heard about it a long time ago.
10. Wǒ yìzhí méi	<b>chīguo</b>	.	I've never eaten it.
	<b>qùguo</b>		I've never been there.
	<b>shuōguo</b>		I've never said it.
	<b>wènguo</b>		I've never asked it.
	<b>jiǎngguo</b>		I've never told it.
	<b>xuéguo</b>		I've never learned it.
	<b>jiāoguo</b>		I've never taught it.
<b>chīguo</b>		I've never eaten it.	