

Unit 15, Part 3: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Qǐng nǐ bǎ yārou fàngzai	zhōngjiān	Please put the duck meat in the middle.	
	pángbiānr	Please put the duck meat on the side.	
	zhuōzishang	Please put the duck meat on the table.	
	bàba nar	Please put the duck meat over by father.	
	pánzishang	Please put the duck meat on the plate.	
	nèibianr	Please put the duck meat over there.	
	zhèr	Please put the duck meat here.	
	zhōngjiān	Please put the duck meat in the middle.	
2. Tā bǎ	lǐwù	Sònggei Xiǎo Lǐ le.	She gave the gift to Little Li.
	gǒu		She gave the dog to Little Li.
	táng		She gave the candy to Little Li.
	shǒubiǎo		She gave the watch to Little Li.
	chènshān		She gave the shirt to Little Li.
	jiǔ		She gave the liquor to Little Li.
	yuánzhūbǐ		She gave the ball-point pen to Little Li.
	lǐwù		She gave the gift to Little Li.
3. Dōngdong, bié bǎ tiánmiànjiàng túzai	zhuōzishang	!	Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on the table.
	yīfushang		Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on the clothes.
	yǐzishang		Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on the chair.
	nàr		Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on there.
	wǒde shǒushang		Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on my hand.
	zhuōzishang		Dongdong, don't smear the sweet flour sauce on the table.
4. Xiànzài yào bǎ	bǐng	juánqilai.	Now you should roll up the pancake.
	zhǐ		Now you should roll up the piece of paper.
	bàozhǐ		Now you should roll up the newspaper.
	dōngxì		Now you should roll up the things.
	dìtú		Now you should roll up the map.
	bǐng		Now you should roll up the pancake.

5. Tā chīde tài	shǎo	le.	He ate too little.
	duō		He ate too much.
	kuài		He ate too quickly.
	màn		He ate too slowly.
	bù hǎokàn		He ate too sloppily.
	gāoxìng		He had a wonderful time eating.
	suíbiàn		He doesn't pay enough attention to what he eats.
	shǎo		He ate too little.
6. Zài lái yídiàn	zhèige cài	ba!	Have some more of this dish!
	kǎoyā		Have some more roast duck!
	dòufu		Have some more tofu!
	shuǐguǒ		Have some more fruit!
	qīngcài		Have some more green vegetables!
	zhūròu		Have some more pork!
	jīdàn tāng		Have some more egg soup!
	zhèige cài		Have some more of this dish!
7. Tā yíjīng	chī	le hěn duō le.	She has already eaten a lot.
	hē		She has already drunk a lot.
	ná		She has already taken a lot.
	xué		She has already learned a lot.
	wàng		She has already forgotten a lot.
	shuō		She has already said a lot.
	zuò		She has already made a lot.
	chī		She has already eaten a lot.
8. Nín zěmme bù	chī	le?	How come you're no longer eating?
	hē		How come you're no longer drinking?
	lái		How come you're no longer coming?
	zǒu		How come you're no longer leaving?
	shuō		How come you're no longer talking?
	jiǎng		How come you're no longer talking?
	xué		How come you're no longer learning it?
	chī		How come you're no longer eating?