

Unit 19, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Tāmen	kǎo	de zěmmeyàng?	How did they do on the test?
	tán		How did their talk go?
	zuò		How did they do?
	yùbei		How well did they prepare?
	xǐ		Did they do a good job washing it?
	chuān		What did they wear?
	kǎo		How did they do on the test?
2. Nǐ hǎohāor	xiūxi	ba.	Rest well.
	xuéxí		Study well.
	zhǔnbèi		Prepare well.
	jiǎng		Speak well.
	liáo		Have a good chat.
	xiūxi		Rest well.
3. Qǐng nǐ	hǎohāorde	pǎo.	Please run well.
	mànmānrde		Please run slowly.
	kuàikuārde		Please run quickly.
	hǎohāorde		Please run well.
4. Wǒ bù duō	zuò	le.	I won't sit any longer.
	shuō		I won't say anything more.
	jiǎng		I won't say anything more.
	zhù		I won't stay any longer.
	zuò		I won't sit any longer.
5. Wǒ guò jǐtiān zài	lái kàn nǐ	.	I'll come see you in a couple of days.
	lái bàifāng nín		I'll pay another visit to you in a couple of days.
	lái zhǎo tā		I'll come find him in a couple of days.
	qù kàn gōngyù		I'll go check out the apartment in a couple of days.
	gěi nǐmen dáfu		I'll reply to you all in a couple of days.
lái kàn nǐ		I'll come see you in a couple of days.	
6. Chīle fàn zài	zǒu	ba.	Why don't you have dinner before leaving?
	tán		Why don't you discuss it after eating?
	shuō		Why don't you talk about it after eating?
	qù		Why don't you first eat and then go?
	zǒu		Why don't you have dinner before leaving?

7. Qǐng nǐ duō zhùyì	shēnti	!	Please take better care of yourself!
	xiūxi		Please pay more attention to rest!
	chīde dōngxī		Please be more careful of what you eat!
	lǎoshī jiǎngde huà		Please pay more attention to what the teacher says!
	shēnti		Please take better care of yourself!
8. Nǐ bié tài	lèi	le.	Don't tire yourself out.
	wǎn		Don't be too late.
	máng		Don't be too busy.
	zháojí		Don't be too worried.
	lǎn		Don't be too lazy.
	kèqi		Don't be too polite.
	lèi		Don't tire yourself out.
9. Yǒu shémmē shìde huà, lái ge diànhuà	zǎo yídiǎnr gàosu wǒ	.	If anything comes up, give me a call.
	nǐ jiù gēn tā jiǎng		If anything comes up, tell me as soon as you can.
	búyào pà gàosu wǒ		If anything comes up, just tell him.
	qù zhǎo Wáng Lǎoshī		If anything comes up, don't be afraid to tell me.
	lái ge diànhuà		If anything comes up, go find Teacher Wang.
10. Yǒu shémmē	shì de huà, mǎshàng ràng wǒ zhīdao.		If anything comes up, give me a call.
	wèntí		If there is anything, let me know immediately.
	máfan		If there are any problems, let me know immediately.
	bànfǎ		If there is any trouble, let me know immediately.
	shì		If there is some way to deal with it, let me know immediately.
11. Wǒ yíding huì	shuō de.	de.	If there is anything, let me know immediately.
	gàosu nǐ		I'll certainly say so.
	tōngzhī tā		I'll certainly tell you.
	tíqián gàosu nín		I'll certainly notify her.
	ràng nǐ zhīdao		I'll certainly tell you in advance.
	shuō		I'll certainly let you know.
			I'll certainly say so.

12. Tā jiù shì wǒ	shàngge xuéqī	de Zhōngwén lǎoshī.	She's none other than my Chinese teacher from last semester.
	zhèige xuéqī		She's none other than my Chinese teacher for this semester.
	xiàge xuéqī		She's none other than my Chinese teacher for next semester.
	shàngge xuéqī		She's none other than my Chinese teacher from last semester.