

Unit 20, Part 1: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Nǐ yǒu shémme	shihao	ma?	Do you have any hobbies?
	àihao		Do you have any hobbies?
	wèntí		Do you have any questions?
	shìr		Do you have anything (that you want to see me about, or that you need to do)?
	dìfang bù shūfu		Does it hurt anywhere?
	xiǎng wèn wǒde		Do you have anything you want to ask me?
	shihao		Do you have any hobbies?
2. Wǒ cóng xiǎo jiù	zài Měiguó xué gāngqín		I've been studying piano in the U.S. since I was young.
	xǐhuan yīnyuè		I've liked music since I was young.
	xǐhuan kàn xiǎoshuō		I've liked to read novels since I was young.
	cānguān bówùguǎn		I've visited museums since I was young.
	huàhuàr		I've drawn since I was young.
	xiàqí		I've played chess since I was young.
	xià Xiàngqí		I've played Chinese chess since I was young.
	zài Měiguó xué gāngqín		I've been studying piano in the U.S. since I was young.
3. Guàibudé	tā méiyǒu shémme shihao		No wonder she doesn't have any hobbies.
	tā yíge péngyou yě méiyǒu		No wonder she doesn't even have one friend.
	tā nèmme xǐhuan yīnyuè		No wonder she likes music that much.
	tā měitiān dōu kàn xiǎoshuō		No wonder she reads novels every day.
	nǐ zhèmmē xǐhuan cānguān bówùguǎn		No wonder you like to visit museums so much.
	nǐ měitiān dōu méi kòngr		No wonder you never have any time.
	tā méiyǒu shémme shihao		No wonder she doesn't have any hobbies.
4. Wǒ cháng kàn nǐ yìbiānr zǒu yìbiānr	hēng diàozi		I often see you humming while you walk.
	chànggēr		I often see you singing while you walk.
	kànshū		I often see you reading while you walk.
	chī dōngxī		I often see you eating while you walk.
	jiǎnghuà		I often see you talking while you walk.
	zhàoxiàng		I often see you taking pictures while you walk.
	liáotiān		I often see you chatting while you walk.
	hēng diàozi		I often see you humming while you walk.

5. Chúle	tīng yīnyuè	, nǐ hái yǒu qítāde àihào ma?	Aside from listening to music, do you have any other interests?		
	xiàqí		Aside from playing chess, do you have any other interests?		
	zhàoxiàng		Aside from taking photographs, do you have any other interests?		
	tán gāngqín		Aside from playing piano, do you have any other interests?		
	zuòfàn		Aside from cooking, do you have any other interests?		
	huàhuàr		Aside from drawing, do you have any other interests?		
	yīnyuè		Aside from listening to music, do you have any other interests?		
6. Yǒu kòngrde shíhou, wǒ xǐhuan kàn xiǎoshuōr huòshi	cānguān bówùguǎn	.	When I have free time, I like to read novels or visit museums.		
	qù dòngwùyuán		When I have free time, I like to read novels or go to the zoo.		
	xiàqí		When I have free time, I like to read novels or play chess.		
	tīng yīnyuè		When I have free time, I like to read novels or listen to music.		
	zuòfàn		When I have free time, I like to read novels or cook.		
	huàhuàr		When I have free time, I like to read novels or paint.		
	cānguān bówùguǎn		When I have free time, I like to read novels or visit museums.		
7. Wǒ xǐhuan	huàhuàr	, tèbié shi	Guóhuàr	.	I like painting, especially Chinese painting.
	yīnyuè		wàiguó yīnyuè		I like music, especially foreign music.
	xiàqí		Wéiqí		I like playing chess, especially Go.
	xué yǔyán		Zhōngwén		I like learning languages, especially Chinese.
	zuòfàn		Zhōngguó fàn		I like cooking, especially Chinese food.
	shàngkè		Zhōngwén kè		I like going to class, especially Chinese class.
	cānguān bówùguǎn		hángkōng bówùguǎn		I like visiting museums, especially aviation museums.
	huàhuàr		guóhuàr		I like painting, especially Chinese painting.