

Unit 21, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Nándào niánqīng rén dōu	bù xǐhuan dǎ tàijǐquán	ma?	Don't tell me that all young people don't like taiji?
	rènshi tā		Don't tell me that all young people know her?
	xǐhuan dǎ lánqiú		Don't tell me that all young people like to play basketball?
	bù xǐhuan xiàqí		Don't tell me that all young people don't like to play chess?
	xǐhuan qù kàn diànyǐng		Don't tell me that all young people like to go watch movies?
	bù xǐhuan dǎ tàijǐquán		Don't tell me that all young people don't like taiji?
2. Nándào nǚ	bú shì Zhōngguó rén	ma?	Don't tell me that you aren't Chinese?
	wàngle wǒ		Don't tell me that you've forgotten me?
	bú huì shuō Zhōngwén le		Don't tell me that you don't know how to speak Chinese anymore?
	bù dǎ bàngqiú		Don't tell me that you don't play baseball?
	bù xǐhuan Měiguó		Don't tell me that you don't like America?
	bù xǐhuan chī Zhōngguó fàn		Don't tell me that you don't like to eat Chinese food?
	bú huì zuòfàn		Don't tell me that you don't know how to cook?
bú shì Zhōngguó rén		Don't tell me that you aren't Chinese?	
3. Jiàride shíhou wǒ xǐhuan	dào jiāowài zóuzou	.	During the holidays, I like to wander in the countryside.
	qù cānguān bówùguǎn		During the holidays, I like to go visit museums.
	qù yóuyǒng		During the holidays, I like to go swimming.
	dǎ wǎngqiú		During the holidays, I like to play tennis.
	zhǎo péngyou wánr		During the holidays, I like to find some friends to hang out with.
	zìjǐ zuòfàn		During the holidays, I like to cook myself.
	qù lǚxíng		During the holidays, I like to go travel.
	dào jiāowài zóuzou		During the holidays, I like to wander in the countryside.
4. Duì	tāmen	lái shuō tài zǎole.	For them, it's too early.
	wǒ		For me, it's too early.
	dàxuéshēng		For college students, it's too early.
	niánqīng rén		For young people, it's too early.
	lǎonián rén		For old people, it's too early.
	xiǎo háizi		For young children, it's too early.
tāmen		For them, it's too early.	

5. Děi	sìwǔdiǎn zhōng	jiù chūmén, tāmen qǐbulái!	You have to go out at 4:00 or 5:00; they can't get up!
	wǔliùdiǎn zhōng		You have to go out at 5:00 or 6:00; they can't get up!
	liùqīdiǎn zhōng		You have to go out at 6:00 or 7:00; they can't get up!
	qībādiǎn zhōng		You have to go out at 7:00 or 8:00; they can't get up!
	bājiǔdiǎn zhōng		You have to go out at 8:00 or 9:00; they can't get up!
	sìwǔdiǎn zhōng		You have to go out at 4:00 or 5:00; they can't get up!
6. Yuánlái	shì zhèiyang	!	So this is how it was!
	tā gēnběn bú shì tāde tàitai		So she's not his wife at all!
	qián yìzhí fàngzai zhèr ne		So the money was here the whole time!
	nǐmende gōngyù zhǐ yǒu yìjiān wòshì		So your apartment only has one bedroom!
	nǐ xǐhuande rén jiù shì tā		So the person you like is her!
	nǐ bú huì zuòfàn		So you don't know how to cook!
	nǐmen shì tóngwū		So you guys are roommates!
	shì zhèiyang		So this is how it was!
7. Nǐ gāngcái shuō	nǐ yǐqián xǐhuan chénpǎo	.	You just said that you used to like to go jogging in the morning.
	nǐ duì Jīngjù gǎn xìngqu		You just said that you're interested in Peking opera.
	tāde Zhōngwén hěn liúlì		You just said that her Chinese is fluent.
	Xiǎo Wáng zài gōngchǎng gōngzuò		You just said that Little Wang works at a factory.
	niánqīng rén xǐhuan tiàowǔ		You just said that young people like to go dancing.
	nǐ méi dài míngpiàn		You just said that you didn't bring name cards.
	nǐ zuì xǐhuan chī làde		You just said that you like to eat spicy food most.
	nǐ yǐqián xǐhuan chénpǎo		You just said that you used to like to go jogging in the morning.

8. Wǒ měitiān	wǔdiǎn	dào	wǔdiǎn bàn	pǎo bàn'ge zhōngtóu.	I run for half an hour every day from 5:00 to 5:30.
	liùdiǎn		liùdiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 6:00 to 6:30.
	qīdiǎn		qīdiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 7:00 to 7:30.
	bādiǎn		bādiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 8:00 to 8:30.
	jiǔdiǎn		jiǔdiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 9:00 to 9:30.
	shídiǎn		shídiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 10:00 to 10:30.
	wǔdiǎn		wǔdiǎn bàn		I run for half an hour every day from 5:00 to 5:30.
9. Yǒu méiyǒu xìngqǔ hé wǒ yìqǐ			pǎo	?	Are you interested in running together with me?
			qù tiàowǔ		Are you interested in going dancing together with me?
			kàn diànyǐng		Are you interested in watching a movie together with me?
			chīfàn		Are you interested in eating together with me?
			qù yóuyǒng		Are you interested in going swimming together with me?
			cānguān bówùguǎn		Are you interested in visiting a museum together with me?
			zuòfàn		Are you interested in cooking together with me?
			pǎo		Are you interested in running together with me?
10. Wǒ	yīdiǎn		zhèng zài tiyùguǎn qiánmiàn děng nǐ.		I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 1:00 sharp.
	liǎngdiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 2:00 sharp.
	sāndiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 3:00 sharp.
	sìdiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 4:00 sharp.
	wǔdiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 5:00 sharp.
	liùdiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 6:00 sharp.
	yīdiǎn				I'll wait for you in front of the gymnasium at 1:00 sharp.

11. Wǒ hǎo gāoxìng, xuéxiào míngtiān yào fàng jià	le.	I'm very happy; there will be a school vacation tomorrow.
	hánjià	I'm very happy; winter vacation at the school starts tomorrow.
	chūnjià	I'm very happy; spring break at the school starts tomorrow.
	shūjià	I'm very happy; summer vacation at the school starts tomorrow.
	wǔtiān jià	I'm very happy; there will be a five-day vacation from school starting tomorrow.
	liǎngge xīngqī jià	I'm very happy; there will be a two-week vacation from school starting tomorrow.
	jià	I'm very happy; there will be a school vacation tomorrow.