

Unit 22, Part 4: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Nǐ	shòushāng chīfàn xuéxí shuìjiào kàn yīshēng qù jǐngchájú jiào jiāotōngjǐng shòushāng	le méiyǒu?	Were you injured? Have you eaten? Have you studied? Have you slept? Have you seen a doctor? Have you been to the police station? Have you called a traffic police officer? Were you injured?
2. Tā dào méi shénme	dà shì dà bìng bù shūfude dìfang wèntí qián àihào dà shì	.	He on the contrary is pretty much all right. He on the contrary has no major illnesses. It actually doesn't hurt him anywhere. He on the contrary has no problems. He on the contrary has no money. He on the contrary has no hobbies. He on the contrary is pretty much all right.
3. Nǐ qiáo, wǒ zhè	kùzi wàzi chángkù duǎnkù dàyī chènshān kùzi	pòle yíge dà kūlong!	Look, a big hole got torn in my pants! Look, a big hole got torn in my socks! Look, a big hole got torn in my long pants! Look, a big hole got torn in my shorts! Look, a big hole got torn in my coat! Look, a big hole got torn in my shirt! Look, a big hole got torn in my pants!
4. Wǒde	zìxíngchē qìchē shū diànnǎo zhuōzi yǐzi zìxíngchē	chéngle shénme yàng de le?	What happened to my bicycle? What happened to my car? What happened to my book? What happened to my computer? What happened to my table? What happened to my chair? What happened to my bicycle?

5. Yào bú shì	wǒ duǒde kuài , hái shuōbùdìng yǒu duō wēixiǎn ne!	If I hadn't dodged quickly, who knows how dangerous it could have been!
	wǒ xiān zǒule	If I hadn't left first, who knows how dangerous it could have been!
	kànjian nǐ	If I hadn't seen you, who knows how dangerous it could have been!
	sòng nǐ qù yīyuàn	If I hadn't taken you to the hospital, who knows how dangerous it could have been!
	wǒ duǒde kuài	If I hadn't dodged quickly, who knows how dangerous it could have been!
6. Wǒ shì wèile	duǒ yíge guò mǎlùde .	I did it in order to avoid a person crossing the street.
	gěi tā dǎ diànhuà	I did it in order to give him a call on the phone.
	gěi nǐ mǎi dōngxì	I did it in order to buy you something.
	tīng tā yào shuō shémme	I did it in order to hear what he had to say.
	qǐng tā qiānmíng	I did it in order to ask him to sign his name.
	qù kàn Shìjièbēi zúqiúsài	I did it in order to go watch the World Cup soccer game.
	duǒ yíge guò mǎlùde	I did it in order to avoid a person crossing the street.
7. Jiéguǒ wǒ	bǎ nín zhuàngle .	As a result, I hit you.
	méi qù	As a result, I didn't go.
	juédìng shēnqǐng biéde xuéxiào	As a result, I decided to apply to other schools.
	wàngle gěi tā mǎi lǐwù	As a result, I forgot to buy her a gift.
	jiù zǒule	As a result, I left.
	shòushāng le	As a result, I was injured.
	bǎ nín zhuàngle	As a result, I hit you.
8. Shì bu shì wǒmen	qù zhǎo jiāotōngjǐng ?	Should we go find a traffic policeman?
	yìqǐ zǒu	Should we go together?
	wènwen kàn	Should we ask?
	míngtiān zài shì yíci	Should we try again tomorrow?
	zǎo diǎnr qù	Should we go a little earlier?
	péi tā yìxiē qián	Should we compensate him with some money?
	qù zhǎo jiāotōngjǐng	Should we go find a traffic policeman?
9. Nǐmen sīliǎo	déle.	Why don't you just settle it privately?
Nǐ péi tā diǎnr xiūchēfèi		Why don't you just give him some money to fix his bicycle?
Nǐ duō jiè diǎn		Why don't you just borrow some more?
Nǐ shǎo mǎi yìxiē		Why don't you just buy a little less?
Nǐ zǎo qù yíge xiǎoshí		Why don't you just go there an hour earlier?
Nǐmen sīliǎo		Why don't you just settle it privately?

10. Rúguǒ	jiào jǐngchá	de huà, dèi dānwu hǎo duō shíjiān.	If you call a police officer, it would waste a lot of time.
	huíqu zhǎo		If you return to look for it, it would waste a lot of time.
	zǒulù		If you walk, it would waste a lot of time.
	dǎdī		If you take a taxi, it would waste a lot of time.
	bú zuò huǒchē		If you don't take the train, it would waste a lot of time.
	qù chāoshì mǎi		If you buy them at the supermarket, it would waste a lot of time.
	jiào jǐngchá		If you call a police officer, it would waste a lot of time.
11. Guài	bù hésuàn	de!	It's just not worth it.
	kěpà		It's quite scary.
	kě'ài		It's quite cute.
	kěxiào		It's quite funny.
	bú cuò		It's quite all right.
	bù shūfu		It's quite uncomfortable.
	bù hésuàn		It's just not worth it.
12. Kùzi	jiù suànle.		Forget about the pants.
	Nǐ yàoshi bù lái		If you don't come, then forget about it.
	Tā yàoshi qùbuliǎo		If she can't go, then forget about it.
	Nǐmen bù xǐhuande huà		If you guys don't like it, then forget about it.
	Píxié		Forget about the leather shoes.
	Jièshūzhèng		Forget about the library card.
	Kùzi		Forget about the pants.
13. Suànle,	nà jiù shēnqǐng biéde xuéxiào ba !		Forget about it, then I'll just apply to other schools!
	bú qù jiù bú qùle		Forget about it, then I just won't go!
	wǒmen míngtiān qù zhǎo jǐngchá		Forget about it, we'll go find a police officer tomorrow!
	gǎitiān zài shuō ba		Forget about it, we'll talk about it another day!
	nà jiù shēnqǐng biéde xuéxiào ba		Forget about it, then I'll just apply to other schools!