

## Unit 23, Part 3: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Bǎifēnzhījǐūshiwǔ	yǐshàng.	More than 95%.	
Sānfēnzhī'èr		More than 2/3.	
Líng diǎn líng jiǔ		More than 0.09.	
Èrshiyīsui		21 years old and over.	
Yìqiāнкуài		More than \$1,000.	
Sānshí'èrdù		Above 32 degrees.	
Yíwàn rén		Over 10,000 people.	
Bǎifēnzhījǐūshiwǔ		More than 95%.	
2. Bǎifēnzhījǐūshí	yǐxià.	Less than 90%.	
Sìfēnzhīsān		Less than 3/4.	
Líng diǎn yī		Less than 0.1.	
Shí'èrsui		12 years of age and under.	
Yībǎikuài		Less than \$100.	
Língdù		Below zero degrees.	
Liǎngbǎi rén		Fewer than 200 people.	
Bǎifēnzhījǐūshí		Less than 90%.	
3. Zhè gēn tā mende	jiàoyù shuǐpíng	yōuguān.	This has to do with their educational level.
	lishǐ		This is related to their history.
	yǔyán zhèngcè		This is related to their language policy.
	wàijiāo zhèngcè		This is related to their foreign policy.
	jīngjì zhìdù		This is related to their economic system.
	shēnghuó shuǐpíng		This is related to their standard of living.
	wénhuà shuǐpíng		This is related to their cultural level.
	jiàoyù shuǐpíng		This has to do with their educational level.

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4. Zìcóng	nèinián shēngbìng	yǐhòu, wǒ jiù chīsù le.	Since that year when I got sick, I've been a vegetarian.
	bāndao zhèr		Since I moved here, I've been a vegetarian.
	jīnnián yíyuè yíhào		Since January 1st of this year, I've been a vegetarian.
	èr-líng-líng-bā-nián		Since 2008, I've been a vegetarian.
	wǒ cóng Yìndù huí lái		Since I returned from India, I've been a vegetarian.
	shàng dà yī		Since my freshman year, I've been a vegetarian.
	gāozhōng bì yè		Since I graduated from high school, I've been a vegetarian.
	kàn le nèi ge diàn shì jìé mù		Since I saw that TV program, I've been a vegetarian.
	kàn le nèi chāng diàn yǐng		Since I saw that film, I've been a vegetarian.
	nèinián shēngbìng		Since that year when I got sick, I've been a vegetarian.