

Unit 24, Part 3: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---|---|
| 1. Bāokuò | shùxué, dilǐ, lìshǐ | děng. | They include math, geography, history, etc. | |
| | bàngqiú, lánqiú, zúqiú | | They include baseball, basketball, soccer, etc. | |
| | yǔwén, yīnyuè, tǐyù | | They include language and literature, music, physical education, etc. | |
| | Zhōngguó, Riběn, Hánguó | | They include China, Japan, Korea, etc. | |
| | Zhōngwén, Rìwén, Hánwén | | They include Chinese, Japanese, Korean, etc. | |
| | Pǔtōnghuà, Guóyǔ, Huáyǔ | | They include Mainland Mandarin, Taiwan Mandarin, Singapore Mandarin, etc. | |
| | Huáyǔ, Mǎláiyǔ, Tǎnmǐ'ěryǔ | | They include Chinese, Malay, Tamil, etc. | |
| | shùxué, dilǐ, lìshǐ | | They include math, geography, history, etc. | |
| 2. Yǒu | dòngwùyuán, zhíwùyuán | děngděng. | There are zoos, botanic gardens, etc. | |
| | hóng xīngxīng, dà xióngmāo | | There are orangutans, giant pandas, etc. | |
| | shīzi, lǎohǔ | | There are lions, tigers, etc. | |
| | píngguǒ, júzi, xiāngjiāo | | There are apples, oranges, bananas, etc. | |
| | xiāngjiāo shù, xiàngjiāo shù | | There are banana trees, rubber trees, etc. | |
| | xīnwén, liánxùjù, wényì wǎnhuì | | There's news, soap operas, variety shows, etc. | |
| | jiǎntǐzì, fántǐzì, Hànyǔ Pīnyīn | | There are simplified characters, traditional characters, Hanyu Pinyin, etc. | |
| | dòngwùyuán, zhíwùyuán | | There are zoos, botanic gardens, etc. | |
| 3. Tāmen xuéxiào zhǐ shòu | nǚshēng | , bù shòu | nánshēng | Their school accepts only female students; it doesn't accept male students. |
| | nánshēng | | nǚshēng | Their school accepts only male students; it doesn't accept female students. |
| | cōngmíng xuésheng | | bèn xuésheng | Their school accepts only smart students; it doesn't accept stupid students. |
| | běndìde xuésheng | | wàidìde xuésheng | Their school accepts only local students; it doesn't accept students from other places. |
| | Mǎlái rén | | Huárén hé Yìndù rén | Their school accepts only Malays; it doesn't accept Chinese and Indians. |
| | yǒuqiándede xuésheng | | qióng xuésheng | Their school accepts only rich students; it doesn't accept poor students. |
| | Měiguó xuésheng | | wàiguó xuésheng | Their school accepts only American students; it doesn't accept foreign students. |
| | nǚshēng | | nánshēng | Their school accepts only female students; it doesn't accept male students. |