

Flash Cards  
for  
*Intermediate Written Chinese*  
Units 11-1 to 24-4

(back side, Pinyin and English)

## fàng

**fàngxīn** relax [VO]

IWC 11-1 292

## tí

**wèntí** question; problem [N]  
**méi wèntí** “no problem” [IE]

IWC 11-1 291

## màn

**màn** be slow [SV]  
**màn zǒu** “take care” [IE]

IWC 11-1 290

## kuài

**kuài** be fast, quick [SV];  
soon, quickly [A]

IWC 11-1 289

## wán

**wán** finish, complete [V/RE]  
**màiwán** finish selling, be sold out  
**chīwán** finish eating  
**shuōwán huà** finish talking

IWC 11-2 296

## jiǔ

**jiǔ** be long (of time) [SV]  
**hǎo jiǔ** for a very long time [PH]  
**duō jiǔ** for how long? [PH]

IWC 11-2 295

## jué

**jiějué** solve, resolve [V]  
**juéding** decide, determine [V];  
decision [N]

IWC 11-1 294

## jiě

⊙ **jiějué** solve, resolve [V]  
⊙ **jiěfàng** liberate, emancipate [V]  
⊙ **jiěfàng qián** before Liberation [PH]  
⊙ **jiěfàng hòu** after liberation [PH]

IWC 11-1 293

## jiàn

<b>jiàn</b>	see [V]
<b>zàijiàn</b>	“good-bye” [IE]
<b>míngtiān jiàn</b>	“see you tomorrow” [IE]
<b>hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn</b>	“long time no see” [IE]

IWC 11-2 300

## zài

<b>zài</b>	again, further, more [A]
<b>zàijiàn</b>	“good-bye” [IE]

IWC 11-2 299

## zhě

<b>huòzhě</b>	or [CJ]
☉ <b>jìzhě</b>	reporter, journalist [N]
☉ <b>zuòzhě</b>	author, writer [N]

IWC 11-2 298

## huò

<b>huò</b>	or [CJ]
<b>huòshi</b>	or [CJ]

IWC 11-2 297

## jù

<b>jiājù</b>	furniture [N]
<b>jiājù diàn</b>	furniture store [PH]

IWC 11-3 304

## jiǎng

<b>jiǎng</b>	speak, say, talk about, explain [V]
<b>jiǎnghuà</b>	speak [VO]
<b>gēn...jiǎng</b>	say to, tell [PT]
<b>wǒ gēn nǐ jiǎng</b>	I say to you; let me tell you

IWC 11-3 303

## gēn

<b>gēn</b>	and [CV]; with [CJ]
<b>wǒ gēn nǐ</b>	you and I
<b>wǒ gēn nǐ zǒu</b>	I'll go with you
<b>gēn...shuō</b>	say to, tell; repeat after someone [PT]

IWC 11-3 302

## zhuǎn/zhuàn

<b>zhuǎn/zhuàn</b>	turn; go around, revolve [V]
<b>zuǒ zhuǎn</b>	turn left
<b>wàng yòu zhuǎn</b>	turn toward the right
<b>zhuǎnjìnlái</b>	turn in [RC]
<b>zhuànlái zhuànqù</b>	turn back and forth

IWC 11-3 301

## yóu

<b>yóu</b>	oil; gasoline [N]
<b>jiāyóu</b>	add gasoline, re-fuel, tank up [VO]; “All power to you!” [IE]
<b>jiāyóuzhàn</b>	gas station [PW]
☉ <b>qiyóu</b>	gasoline [N]

IWC 11-4

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## jiā

<b>jiā</b>	add [V]
<b>Jiāzhōu</b>	California [PW]

IWC 11-4

307

## fáng

<b>Fáng</b>	Fang [SN]
<b>fángzi</b>	house [N]
<b>fángjiān</b>	room [N]

IWC 11-3

306

## shǒu

<b>shǒu</b>	hand [N]
<b>zuǒshǒu</b>	left hand [N/PW]
<b>yòushǒu</b>	right hand [N/PW]
<b>zuǒshǒubiān</b>	left-hand side [PW]
<b>yòushǒubiān</b>	right-hand side [PW]

IWC 11-3

305

## tíng

<b>tíng</b>	stop [V]
<b>tíngchē</b>	stop a car; park [VO]
<b>tíngchēchǎng</b>	parking lot [PW]

IWC 11-4

312

## jià

<b>jiàqián</b>	price [N]
<b>yóujià</b>	price of gasoline [N]
<b>bànjià</b>	half price [N]
<b>jiǎng jiàqián</b>	discuss a price, bargain [PH]
<b>jiǎngjià</b>	discuss a price, bargain [VO]

IWC 11-4

311

## tè

<b>tè</b>	especially [A]
<b>tèbié</b>	especially [A]

IWC 11-4

310

## mǎn

<b>mǎn</b>	be full [SV]; full [RE]
<b>jiāmǎn</b>	add to the point where something is full [RC]
<b>Mǎnrén</b>	Manchu (Chinese minority people) [N]

IWC 11-4

309

## yè

**zhuānyè** major (in college) [N]  
 ◎ **zuòyè** homework [N]

IWC 12-1 316

## zhuān

**zhuānjiā** specialist, expert [N]  
**wàiguo zhuānjiā** foreign expert [PH]

IWC 12-1 315

## ná

**ná** take, hold [V]  
**náhǎo** hold on to well, hold firmly [RC]  
**Jiā'nádà** Canada [PW]  
**Jiā'nádà rén** Canadian person [PH]

IWC 12-1 314

## gēn

**gēn** (measure for long, thin things) [M]  
**yìgēn máo** a hair (on the body)  
**gēnběn** basically, fundamentally [A]  
**gēnběn** + NEGATIVE not at all, completely not [PT]

IWC 12-1 313

## zhǒng

**zhǒng** kind [M]  
**zhèizhǒng** this kind  
**nèizhǒng** that kind  
**něizhǒng** which kind?  
**yìzhǒng** a kind of

IWC 12-2 320

## xiǎng

**xiǎng** think [V]; want to, would like to [AV]  
**xiángxiang kàn** try and think  
 ◎ **xiǎngyào** want to, would like to [AV]

IWC 12-2 319

## fǎ/fá

**fázi** way, method [N]  
**bànfǎ** way of managing or handling something [N]  
 ◎ **xiǎngfǎ** way of thinking, idea, opinion [N]  
 ◎ **zuòfǎ** way of doing something [N]  
**Fǎguo** France [PW]  
**Fǎguo rén** French person [PH]  
**Fǎwén** written French [N]

IWC 12-1 318

## bàn

**bàn** do, handle, take care of [V]  
**bànshì** take care of matters [VO]  
**Zěnmē bàn?** “What should be done?” [IE]

IWC 12-1 317

## zhǐ

<b>zhǐ</b>	paper [N]
<b>yìzhāng zhǐ</b>	a piece of paper
<b>bàozhǐ</b>	newspaper [N]

IWC 12-2 324

## bào

<b>bào</b>	newspaper [N]
<b>bàoshang</b>	in the newspaper
<b>kànbào</b>	read a newspaper [VO]

IWC 12-2 323

## xiē

<b>xiē</b>	some [M]
<b>yǒu xiē rén</b>	(there are) some people (who...)
<b>zhèixiē</b>	these
<b>nèixiē</b>	those
<b>nèixiē</b>	which ones?
<b>yìxiē</b>	some

IWC 12-2 322

## shū

<b>shū</b>	book [N]
<b>yìběn shū</b>	one book
<b>shūdiàn</b>	bookstore [PW]
<b>shūfáng</b>	study [PW]
<b>kànshū</b>	read a book [VO]

IWC 12-2 321

## bái

<b>Bái</b>	Bai [SN]
<b>bái</b>	be white [SV]
<b>báicài</b>	cabbage [N]
<b>báitiān</b>	during the day, daytime [TW]
☉ <b>Báirén</b>	White (person), Caucasian [N]
☉ <b>Chángbái Shān</b>	Changbai Mountains [PW]

IWC 12-3 328

## cài

<b>cài</b>	vegetable; dish of food [N]
<b>Zhōngguó cài</b>	Chinese food
<b>shēngcài</b>	lettuce [N]
<b>càichǎng</b>	food market, greenmarket, marketplace [N]
☉ <b>càishìchǎng</b>	food market, greenmarket, marketplace [N]

IWC 12-3 327

## jīn

<b>jīn</b>	catty (unit of weight, about 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> lbs.) [M]
<b>bànjīn</b>	half a catty [NU+M]
<b>gōngjīn</b>	kilogram [M]

IWC 12-3 326

## cái

<b>cái</b>	not until, then and only then, just [A]
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IWC 12-3 325

## bāo

<b>Bāo</b>	Bao [SN]
<b>bāo</b>	wrap [V]
<b>bāoqilai</b>	wrap up [RC]
<b>gōngshìbāo</b>	briefcase, attaché case [N]

IWC 12-4 332

## zǒng

<b>zǒnggòng</b>	altogether, in all [A]
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IWC 12-4 331

## zhèng

<b>bǎozhèng</b>	guarantee [V/N]
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IWC 12-3 330

## bǎo

<b>bǎozhèng</b>	guarantee [V/N]
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IWC 12-3 329

## yán

<b>yǔyán</b>	language [N]
<b>yǔyánxué</b>	linguistics [N]
<b>fāngyán</b>	dialect [N]
<b>Běijīng</b>	Beijing Language & Culture University
<b>Yǔyán</b>	
<b>Dàxué</b>	[PW]

IWC 12-4 336

## yǔ

<b>Guóyǔ</b>	Mandarin (language) [N]
<b>Riyǔ</b>	Japanese (language) [N]
<b>Fǎyǔ</b>	French (language) [N]
<b>Yuènnányǔ</b>	Vietnamese (language) [N]
☉ <b>Měiyǔ</b>	American English [N]
<b>wàiguóyǔ</b>	foreign language [N]
<b>Běijīng</b>	Beijing Foreign Studies University
<b>Wàiguoyǔ</b>	
<b>Dàxué</b>	[PW]

IWC 12-4 335

## guǒ

<b>shuǐguǒ</b>	fruit [N]
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IWC 12-4 334

## shuǐ

<b>shuǐ</b>	water [N]
<b>lěng shuǐ</b>	cold water
<b>rè shuǐ</b>	hot water
☉ <b>xiāngshuǐ(r)</b>	perfume [N]
☉ <b>kǒushuǐ</b>	saliva [N]

IWC 12-4 333

# jí

**-jíle** extremely [PT]  
**jìnjíle** extremely close  
**hǎojíle** “Great!” “Fantastic!”  
 [IE]

IWC 13-1 340

# niú

**Niú** Niu [SN]  
**niú** ox, cow [N]  
**niúròu** beef [N]  
 ☉ **niúyóu** butter [N]

IWC 13-1 339

# ròu

**ròu** meat [N]

IWC 13-1 338

# qiē

**qiē** cut, slice [V]

IWC 13-1 337

# jié

**jiéshěng** save [V]; be frugal,  
 thrifty [SV]

IWC 13-2 344

# tǔ

**tǔsī** white bread [N]  
 ☉ **tǔdì** soil, earth, land,  
 territory [N]

IWC 13-2 343

# pǐn

**shípǐn** food product,  
 groceries [N]  
**shípǐn diàn** grocery store [PH]

IWC 13-1 342

# shí

**shípǐn** food product,  
 groceries [N]  
**shípǐn diàn** grocery store [PH]

IWC 13-1 341



## sī

**yìsi** meaning [N]  
**yǒu yìsi** be interesting [PH]  
**méi yìsi** be uninteresting [PH]  
**bù hǎo yìsi** be embarrassing,  
 be embarrassed [PH]

IWC 13-2 348

## yì

**zhǔyì** idea, plan [N]

IWC 13-2 347

## zhǔ

**zhǔyì** idea, plan [N]  
 ◎ **zhǔzhāng** advocate, be in  
 favor of [V]

IWC 13-2 346

## rù

**rùkǒu** entrance [PW]  
 ◎ **jìnrù** enter, come in [V]

IWC 13-2 345

## sè

**hēisè** the color black [N]  
**báisè** the color white [N]

IWC 13-3 352

## hēi

**hēi** be black [SV]  
 ◎ **Hēirén** Black (person) [N]

IWC 13-3 351

## xié

**xié** shoe [N]  
**yìshuāng xié** a pair of shoes  
**yǔxié** rain shoes [N]  
**gāogēnxié** high-heel shoes [N]  
**xiédiàn** shoe store [PH]  
**xiéchǎng** shoe factory [PH]

IWC 13-3 350

## shuāng

**shuāng** pair [M]  
**yìshuāng** a pair  
 ◎ **shuānghào** even  
 number [N]  
 ◎ **shuāngrénfáng** double  
 room [N]

IWC 13-3 349

## gāi

**gāi** should, ought [AV]  
**yīnggāi** should [AV]  
◎ **gāi nǐ le** “it’s your turn” [IE]

IWC 13-4 356

## yīng

**yīnggāi** should [AV]

IWC 13-4 355

## suàn

**suàn** reckon, calculate [V]  
◎ **suànrán** calculate money,  
figure a price [VO]

IWC 13-3 354

## chuān

**chuān** put on, wear (shoes,  
clothes) [V]

IWC 13-3 353

## nèi

**...yǐnèi** within... [PT]  
**...zhīnèi** within... [PT]  
**sāntiān zhīnèi** within three days  
**nèiyī** underwear [N]

IWC 13-4 360

## rú

**rúguǒ** if [A]  
**rúguǒ...de huà** if [PT]

IWC 13-4 359

## fú

**yīfu** clothes [N]

IWC 13-4 358

## yī

**Yī** Yi [SN]  
**máoyī** sweater [N]  
**dàiyī** overcoat [N]  
**yǔyī** raincoat [N]

IWC 13-4 357

## gòu

**gòu** be enough [SV]

IWC 14-1 364

## yòng

**yòng** use [V]; using;  
with [CV]  
**yòngwán** finish using  
**bú yòng** don't need to  
**bú yòng xiè** “you don't need to  
thank me” [IE]  
**bú yòng  
zhǎole** “you don't need to  
give change” [IE]  
**gōngyòng** public [AT]  
**gōngyòng  
diànhuà** public telephone [PH]

IWC 14-1 363

## biàn

**suíbiàn** “as you wish” [IE];  
be casual,  
informal [SV]  
**biànxié** slipper [N]  
☉ **dàbiàn** defecate [V]; feces [N]  
☉ **xiǎobiàn** urinate [V]; urine [N]

IWC 14-1 362

## suí

**suíbiàn** “as you wish” [IE]

IWC 14-1 361

## mǐ

**Mǐ** Mi [SN]  
**mǐ** uncooked rice [N]  
**mǐfàn** cooked rice [N]  
**mǐ** meter [M]  
**yī mǐ bā èr** one meter and  
eighty-two  
(centimeters)

IWC 14-2 368

## shòu

**shòu** stand, endure,  
bear; receive [V]  
**shòubuliǎo** can't stand,  
can't endure

IWC 14-2 367

## mā

**māma** mom, mommy [N]  
☉ **mā** mom, mommy [N]

IWC 14-1 366

## bà

**bàba** dad, daddy [N]  
☉ **bà** dad, daddy [N]

IWC 14-1 365

## jiǔ

- jiǔ** liquor, wine, spirits [N]  
**hē jiǔ** drink an alcoholic beverage  
◎ **mǐjiǔ** rice wine [N]  
◎ **báijiǔ** clear liquor or spirits;  
white wine [N]

IWC 14-2

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## hē

- hē** drink [V]  
**hē shuǐ** drink water

IWC 14-2

371

## jí

- jí** be nervous, excited;  
be in a hurry [SV]  
**jíshì** urgent matter [N]  
**zháojí** worry, get excited  
[VO/SV]  
**bié zháojí** “don’t get excited” [IE]

IWC 14-2

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## xì

- guānxi** relationship, relevance  
[N]  
**Zhōngměi guānxi** U.S.-China relations  
[PH]  
**méi guānxi** “it doesn’t matter” [IE]  
**xì** department [N]  
**Fǎwén xì** Department of French  
◎ **zhuǎnxì** transfer to another  
department [VO]

IWC 14-2

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## měi

- měi** every, each [SP]  
**měitiān** every day  
**měiwèi** each person (polite)  
**měirén** each person  
**měiyíge rén** each person

IWC 14-3

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## cān

- cānjiā** take part in, participate,  
join [V]

IWC 14-3

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## xí

- Xí** Xi [SN]  
**jiǔxí** banquet, feast [N]  
**yìzhuō jiǔxí** a banquet  
**zhǔxí** chairperson [N]  
**Máo Zhǔxí** Chairman Mao

IWC 14-3

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## zhuō

- zhuō** table [BF];  
(for banquets) [M]  
**fēnchéng sānzhuō** divide into three  
tables  
**zhuōzi** table [N]  
**yìzhāng zhuōzi** a table

IWC 14-3

373

# jǐ

**zìjǐ** oneself [PR]  
**wǒ zìjǐ** I myself

IWC 14-4 380

# zì

**zìjǐ** oneself [PR]  
**wǒ zìjǐ** I myself

IWC 14-4 379

# zuò

**zuò** do; make [V]  
**zuǒfàn** cook, make food [VO]  
**zuò yīfu** make clothes [PH]  
**zuò mǎimài** do business [PH]  
 ☉ **zuòshì** do things, work [VO]  
 ☉ **zuòcài** cook, make food [VO]  
 ☉ **zuò zhǔnbèi** make preparations [PH]

IWC 14-3 378

# yuán

**Yuán** Yuan [SN]  
**Yuán** Yuan Dynasty [TW]  
**yuán** yuan, dollar [M]  
**wǔshíyuán** 50 yuan  
**duōshǎo yuán** how many dollars?  
**Měiyuán** U.S. dollar [N]

IWC 14-3 377

# liú

**liú** keep; leave behind [V]  
**gěi tā liú yíge tiáozi** leave a note for her  
**liúxià** leave behind [RC]  
**liúxué** study abroad [VO]  
 ☉ **liúxuéshēng** student who studies abroad [N]

IWC 14-4 384

# yóu

**yóu** from; by [CV]  
**yóu tā juéding** decided by her  
 ☉ **zìyóu** freedom [N]; be free [SV]

IWC 14-4 383

# wèi

**wèi** taste; smell; flavor  
**fēngwèi(r)** local taste; special flavor [N]

IWC 14-4 382

# fēng

**fēng** wind [N]  
**fēngwèi(r)** local taste, special flavor [N]

IWC 14-4 381

## dān

<b>jiǎndān</b>	be simple [SV]
<b>càidān</b>	menu [N]
<b>dānwèi</b>	work unit; organization [PW]
⊙ <b>míngdān</b>	name list, list of names [N]
⊙ <b>dānzi</b>	list [N]
⊙ <b>dānhào</b>	odd number [N]
⊙ <b>dānrénfáng</b>	single room [N]

IWC 15-1

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## jiǎn

<b>jiǎndān</b>	be simple [SV]
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IWC 15-1

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## cháng

<b>Cháng</b>	Chang [SN]
<b>cháng</b>	often [A]
<b>chángcháng</b>	often [A]
<b>píngcháng</b>	usually, ordinarily [A]
<b>fēicháng</b>	extremely [A]
⊙ <b>chángyòngzì</b>	frequently used character [N]

IWC 15-1

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## fēi

⊙ <b>Nánfēi</b>	South Africa [PW]
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IWC 15-1

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## kè

<b>kèrén</b>	guest [N]
<b>zhǔkè</b>	main guest [N]
<b>bú kèqǐ</b>	“you’re welcome” [IE]
<b>Kèjiā huà</b>	Hakka language [PH]
⊙ <b>Kèjiā rén</b>	Hakka person, Hakka people [PH]

IWC 15-2

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## gè

<b>gè</b>	each, every [SP]
<b>gèwèi</b>	each person (polite)
<b>gèguó</b>	each country; the various countries

IWC 15-2

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## huó

<b>shēnghuó</b>	life [N]; live [V]
⊙ <b>huó</b>	live [V]

IWC 15-1

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## jù

<b>jù</b>	phrase; sentence [M]
<b>yíjù huà</b>	a phrase; a sentence
<b>jùzi</b>	sentence [N]

IWC 15-1

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# shí

**rènshi** become acquainted with;  
recognize; know [V]

IWC 15-2 396

# rèn

**rènshi** become acquainted with;  
recognize; know [V]

IWC 15-2 395

# guàn

**-guàn** be used to,  
be accustomed to [RE]  
**chīguàn** be used to eating  
something [RC]  
**chīdeguàn** can get used to eating  
something [RC]  
**chībuguàn** can't get used to eating  
something [RC]  
**xíguàn** be accustomed to [V];  
custom, habit [N]

IWC 15-2 394

# xí

**Xí Jìnpíng** Xi Jinping  
(President of the  
People's Republic  
of China, 2013- )  
**Xí Zhǔxí** Chairman Xi  
**xuéxí** learn, study [V];  
study, studies [N]

IWC 15-2 393

# jí

⊙ **jí** and [CJ]  
**yǐjǐ** and [CJ]  
**láidejí** have enough time  
(to reach some place  
or do something);  
be able to make it  
on time [RC]  
**láibují** not have enough time;  
not be able to make it  
on time [RC]

IWC 15-3 400

# gǎn

**gǎnxiè** thank [V]

IWC 15-3 399

# fū

**fūren** madam, lady;  
another's wife  
(polite usage) [N]  
**Zhāng Fūren** Madam Zhang  
**biǎojiěfū** husband of older  
female cousin of a  
different surname  
[N]

IWC 15-3 398

# bǎ

**bǎ** (measure for  
things with  
handles such as  
umbrellas and  
knives, and for  
chairs) [M];  
take, hold  
(moves the  
object before  
the verb) [CV]  
**bǎ shū fàngzai  
zhuōzishang** put the book on  
the table

IWC 15-3 397

## dāng

**dāngrán** of course [A]  
**yīngdāng** should, ought [AV]

IWC 15-4 404

## yuàn

**yuànyì** like to, be willing to [AV]

IWC 15-4 403

## xiào

☉ **xiào** laugh, laugh at [V]  
☉ **kěxiào** be laughable, funny [SV]  
**xiàohua** joke [N]; laugh at, ridicule [V]  
**shuō xiàohua** tell a joke  
**jiǎng xiàohua** tell a joke

IWC 15-3 402

## gèng

**gèng** even more, more [A]

IWC 15-3 401

## liào

**liàozi** fabric [N]  
**tiáoliào** seasoning [N]

IWC 15-4 408

## tiáo

☉ **tiáojiǔ** mix cocktails or other alcoholic beverages [VO]  
**tiáoliào** seasoning [N]

IWC 15-4 407

## ràng

**ràng** let, allow; make, cause [CV]  
**ràng nǐ jiǔ děngle** “made you wait a long time” [IE]

IWC 15-4 406

## chú

**chúle...yǐwài** besides...; except for... [PT]  
**chúle...zhīwài** besides...; except for... [PT]

IWC 15-4 405



## gǎi

- ⊙ **gǎi** change; correct [V]
- ⊙ **gǎicuò** correct mistakes [VO]
- gǎitiān** on some other day [TW]
- gǎiháng** change one's line of work [VO]

IWC 16-1

412

## yú

- yú** fish [N]
- yítíao yú** a fish
- ⊙ **yúròu** the flesh of a fish [N]
- ⊙ **jīnyú** goldfish [N]

IWC 16-1

411

## qiě

- érqiě** moreover, and, also [CJ]
- búdàn...érqiě** not only...but also [PT]

IWC 16-1

410

## ér

- ⊙ **ér** and, yet, but, moreover [CJ]
- ...éryǐ** only; and that is all [PT]

IWC 16-1

409

## jiē

- jiēfēng** give a welcome dinner [VO]
- tì...jiēfēng** give a welcome dinner for... [PT]
- ⊙ **jiē diànhuà** receive or take a phone call [PH]

IWC 16-2

416

## tì

- tì** for [CV]
- tì...jiēfēng** give a welcome dinner for... [PT]

IWC 16-2

415

## yuán

- fúwùyuán** attendant, waiter, waitress [N]
- ⊙ **zhuānyuán** specialist [N]
- ⊙ **xuéyuán** student [N]

IWC 16-1

414

## wù

- Wù** Wu [SN]
- fúwù** serve [V]

IWC 16-1

413

## shí

**Shí** Shi [SN]  
**shítou** stone [N]  
**yíkuài shítou** a stone

IWC 16-2 420

## shēn

**shēn** be deep; dark (of colors) [SV]  
**shēnsè** dark in color, dark-colored [AT]  
**shēn shuǐ** deep water

IWC 16-2 419

## liàng

**hǎiliàng** “ocean capacity” (meaning a great capacity for drinking liquor) [IE]  
**yǔliàng** rainfall [N]  
◎ **jiǔliàng** capacity for drinking alcohol [N]

IWC 16-2 418

## gǎn

**gǎn** dare [V/AV]  
**bù gǎn dāng** “don’t dare accept” [IE]

IWC 16-2 417

## shù

**duōshù** majority [N]  
**dà duōshù** great majority [PH]  
**shùxué** mathematics [N]  
◎ **suànshù** count [VO]  
◎ **suìshu** age (of a person) [N]  
◎ **Nín duō dà suìshu le?** “How old are you?”

IWC 16-3 424

## bù

**bù** step, pace [M]  
**zǒu yíbù** walk one step, take a step  
**xiān zǒu yíbù** “take one step first,” leave before others [IE]  
◎ **Fàn hòu bǎi bù zǒu, huódào jiǔshíjiǔ.** “Walk a hundred paces after eating and live to be 99.” [EX]

IWC 16-3 423

## ài

**ài** love, like [V]  
**àiren** spouse, husband, wife [N]  
**kě’ài** be loveable, cute [SV]  
◎ **zuì’ài** favorite [N]

IWC 16-3 422

## yù

**yùbei** prepare [V]  
◎ **yùbei zhōngxué** preparatory high school, prep school [PH]  
**yùbào** forecast [N]  
**tiānqì yùbào** weather forecast [PH]

IWC 16-3 421

## kè

<b>kè</b>	class; lesson [N]
<b>shàngkè</b>	have class [VO]
<b>xiàkè</b>	end class [VO]
<b>Zhōngwén kè</b>	Chinese class
<b>dīyīkè</b>	lesson one
<b>dàikè</b>	teach in place of someone [VO]
<b>dàikè lǎoshī</b>	substitute teacher [PH]

IWC 16-4 428

## dài

<b>dài</b>	substitute for, take the place of [V/CV]
<b>yǐ A dài B</b>	take A to substitute for B, substitute A for B [PT]
<b>yǐ qìshuǐ dài jiǔ</b>	“substitute soda for liquor”
☉ <b>dàiti</b>	replace, substitute [V]

IWC 16-4 427

## a

<b>a</b>	(softens the sentence) [P]
<b>Nǐ hǎo a!</b>	“How are you?”
<b>Màn zǒu a!</b>	“Take it easy!”

IWC 16-3 426

## jǐn

<b>jǐnzhāng</b>	be nervous, intense [SV]
<b>yào jǐn</b>	be important [SV]
<b>bú yào jǐn</b>	be unimportant; “never mind” [IE]

IWC 16-3 425

## lè

<b>kuàilè</b>	be happy [SV]
<b>shēng rì kuàilè</b>	“birthday happiness, happy birthday [PH]
<b>kělè</b>	cola [N]
<b>Kěkǒu Kělè</b>	Coca-Cola® [N]
<b>Bǎishì Kělè</b>	Pepsi-Cola® [N]

IWC 16-4 432

## chá

<b>chá</b>	tea [N]
<b>hēchá</b>	drink tea [VO]
<b>yǐ chá dài jiǔ</b>	“substitute tea for liquor” [EX]
☉ <b>cháguǎn(r)</b>	teahouse [PW]

IWC 16-4 431

## suī

<b>suīrán</b>	although..., though... [PT]
<b>suīrán... kěshì...</b>	although..., though... [PT]
<b>suīrán... dànshi...</b>	although..., though... [PT]

IWC 16-4 430

## guǎn

<b>fànguǎn(r)</b>	restaurant [PW]
<b>guǎnzi</b>	restaurant [PW]
<b>Chuāncài guǎnzi</b>	Sichuan-style restaurant [PH]

IWC 16-4 429

## yīn

**yīnyuè** music [N]  
**yīnyuèhuì** musical performance, concert [N]

IWC 17-1 436

## jì

**guójì** international [AT]  
**guójì guānxi** international relations [PH]  
**guójì xuéxiào** international school  
**guójì héping** international peace

IWC 17-1 435

## tí

**tí** mention [V]  
**Bié tíle!** “Don’t mention it!” [IE]  
**tíqián** move up (a time or date) [V]

IWC 17-1 434

## huài

**huài** be bad [SV]  
**huài rén** bad person  
**huài shì** bad thing, evil deed  
**-huài** bad; extremely [RE]  
**mánghuài** become extremely busy [RC]  
**bǎ wǒ** made me  
**mánghuàile** extremely busy

IWC 17-1 433

## xiàn

**xiàn** wire, line, thread [N]  
**zhànxiàn** be busy (of a telephone line) [VO]

IWC 17-2 440

## zhàn

**zhàn** occupy [V]  
**zhànxiàn** be busy (of a telephone line) [VO]  
**tì...zhàn** hold a seat for... [PT]  
**yíge wèizi**

IWC 17-2 439

## qù

**xìngqu** interest [N]  
**duì...yǒu xìngqu** be interested in... [PT]  
**duì...gǎn xìngqu** be interested in... [PT]

IWC 17-1 438

## kōng/kòng

**kōngqì** air, atmosphere [N]  
**kòng(r)** free time [N]  
**yǒukòng(r)** have free time, be free [VO]

IWC 17-1 437

## chuán

<b>chuán</b>	transmit [V]
◎ <b>chuánhuà</b>	pass on a message [VO]
<b>chuánzhēn</b>	facsimile, FAX [N]
<b>chuánzhēnjī</b>	FAX machine [N]

IWC 17-2 444

## guà

<b>guà</b>	hang, hang up [V]
<b>guà diànhuà</b>	hang up the phone; make a phone call [PH]
<b>Bié guà!</b>	“Don’t hang up!” [IE]

IWC 17-2 443

## sù

<b>gàosu</b>	tell [V]
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IWC 17-2 442

## gào

<b>gàosu</b>	tell [V]
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IWC 17-2 441

## huáng

<b>Huáng</b>	Huang [SN]
<b>huáng</b>	be yellow [SV]
<b>huángsè</b>	color yellow [N]
◎ <b>Huáng Hé</b>	Yellow River [PW]
◎ <b>Huáng Hǎi</b>	Yellow Sea [PW]

IWC 17-3 448

## hóng

<b>hóng</b>	be red [SV]
<b>hóngsè</b>	the color red [N]
◎ <b>hóngjiǔ</b>	red wine [N]

IWC 17-3 447

## lì

<b>lìkè</b>	immediately [A]
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IWC 17-3 446

## shēng

<b>shēngyīn</b>	sound; voice [N]
<b>dà shēng</b>	in loud voice [PH]
<b>xiǎo shēng</b>	in low voice; quietly [PH]
<b>sìshēng</b>	the four tones (of Mandarin Chinese) [N]
<b>diyīshēng</b>	1st tone [N]
<b>dì'èrshēng</b>	2nd tone [N]
<b>dīsānshēng</b>	3rd tone [N]
<b>dìsìshēng</b>	4th tone [N]
<b>qīngshēng</b>	neutral tone [N]
<b>shēngdiào</b>	tone [N]

IWC 17-3 445

## lìng

<b>lìngwài</b>	in addition [MA]; another [SP]
<b>lìngwài suàn</b>	be figured in addition; be extra [PH]
<b>lìngwài yíge</b>	another one

IWC 17-4

452

## chuáng

<b>chuáng</b>	bed [N]
<b>yìzhāng chuáng</b>	a bed
<b>qǐchuáng</b>	get up from bed [VO]
☉ <b>dānrénchuáng</b>	single bed [N]
☉ <b>shuāngrénchuáng</b>	double bed [N]

IWC 17-4

451

## lǐng

<b>lǐngshì</b>	consul [N]
<b>zǒnglǐngshì</b>	consul general [N]
<b>lǐngshìguǎn</b>	consulate [PW]
<b>zǒnglǐngshìguǎn</b>	consulate general [PW]

IWC 17-3

450

## tú

<b>dìtú</b>	map [N]
<b>yìzhāng dìtú</b>	a map
<b>túshūguǎn</b>	library [PW]
☉ <b>tú</b>	diagram, chart; illustration [N]

IWC 17-3

449

## cǎo

<b>cǎo</b>	grass [N]
<b>yìgēn cǎo</b>	a blade of grass
<b>huācǎo</b>	flowers and grass [N]

IWC 17-4

456

## huā

<b>huā(r)</b>	flower [N]
<b>càihuā</b>	cauliflower [N]

IWC 17-4

455

## shù

<b>shù</b>	tree [N]
☉ <b>cháshù</b>	tea tree, tea plant [N]
☉ <b>shùlín</b>	woods, forest [N]

IWC 17-4

454

## pà

<b>pà</b>	be afraid; fear [V]
<b>kěpà</b>	be frightful, terrible, horrible [SV]

IWC 17-4

453

## guǎn

**Guǎn** Guan [SN]  
**guǎn** control, manage,  
administer [V]  
**Bié guǎn wǒ!** “Don’t bother me!”,  
“Leave me alone!”

IWC 18-1

460

## xiāng

☉ **xiāngdāng** rather, pretty,  
quite [A]

IWC 18-1

459

## mǎ

**Mǎ** Ma [SN]  
**Sīmǎ** Sima [SN]  
**mǎshàng** immediately, right  
away [A]

IWC 18-1

458

## hái

**háizi** child [N]  
**nánháizi** boy [N]  
**nǚháizi** girl [N]  
**nánháir** boy [N]  
**nǚháir** girl [N]  
**xiǎohái** child [N]  
**xiǎoháir** child [N]  
**xiǎo háizi** small child [PH]  
**huài háizi** bad child

IWC 18-1

457

## jì

**jìrán** since [MA]  
**jìrán...jiù...** since... [PT]

IWC 18-2

464

## tán

**tán** chat, talk [V]  
**tánhuà** talk, speak [VO];  
conversation;  
statement [N]  
**tánwán huà** finish talking

IWC 18-2

463

## zhòng

**zhòng** be heavy [SV]  
**Nǐ yǒu duō  
zhòng?** “How much do  
you weigh?”  
☉ **yánzhòng** be serious,  
grave [SV]

IWC 18-1

462

## yán

☉ **Yán** Yan [SN]

IWC 18-1

461

## wàng

**xīwàng** hope [V/N]

IWC 18-2 468

## xī

**xīwàng** hope [V/N]

IWC 18-2 467

## shǐ

**dàshǐ** ambassador [N]  
**dàshǐguǎn** embassy [PW]  
**shǐyòng** use, employ [N]

IWC 18-2 466

## sòng

**sòng** give (as a present);  
deliver;  
see someone  
off or out [V]  
**sònggěi** give someone as a  
present [V+PV]  
**mǎi èr sòng yī** “buy two, get one  
free”

IWC 18-2 465

## qū

**qū** area, district, region  
[N]  
**xīyān qū** smoking section [PH]  
**fēixīyān qū** non-smoking section  
[PH]  
◎ **dìqū** area, district, region,  
zone [N]  
◎ **shānqū** mountain region [PW]  
◎ **línqū** forest region [PW]

IWC 18-3 472

## xī

**xī** inhale, breathe in [V]  
**xīyān** smoke (cigarettes, etc.) [VO]

IWC 18-3 471

## yān

**yān** tobacco, cigarette;  
smoke [N]  
**chōuyān** smoke (cigarettes, etc.)  
[VO]  
◎ **xiāngyān** cigarette [N]  
**yìgēn yān** a cigarette  
**yìbāo yān** a pack of cigarettes  
**yìtiáo yān** a carton of cigarettes

IWC 18-3 470

## chōu

**chōu** take out, draw out [V]  
**chōukòng** find time (to do  
something) [VO]

IWC 18-3 469



## yì

**Yì** Yi [SN]  
**róngyi** be easy [SV]

IWC 18-4 476

## róng

**Róng** Rong [SN]  
**róngyi** be easy [SV]

IWC 18-4 475

## bāng

**bāng** help [V]  
**bāngmáng** help [VO]  
 ◎ **bāng** gang, clique, group [N/M]  
 ◎ **Sìrénbāng** Gang of Four [N]

IWC 18-3 474

## qíng

**shìqíng** thing, matter [N]  
**yíjiàn shìqíng** a thing, a matter  
 ◎ **xīnqíng** mood, state of mind [N]  
 ◎ **àiqíng** love [N]

IWC 18-3 473

## liú

◎ **liú** flow [V]  
 ◎ **héliú** rivers [V]  
 ◎ **jiāoliú** exchange, interact [V]; exchange, interaction [N]  
 ◎ **wénhuà jiāoliú** cultural exchange [PH]

IWC 18-4 480

## huà

**wénhuà** culture [N]  
**huàxué** chemistry [N]

IWC 18-4 479

## lì

**jìnli** do one's best [VO]  
 ◎ **lìliang** strength, force [N]  
 ◎ **lìqi** strength, effort [N]  
 ◎ **néngli** ability, capability [N]

IWC 18-4 478

## jìn

**jìnliàng** to the best of one's ability [A]  
**jìnli** do one's best [VO]  
**jìnguài** as fast as possible [A]  
 ◎ **jìn kǎ'néng** try one's best, exert one's maximum effort, to the maximum degree possible [PH]

IWC 18-4 477

## pǎo

<b>pǎo</b>	run [V]
<b>pǎolái</b>	run over here, come over
<b>pǎoqu</b>	run over there
<b>pǎolái</b>	run all over the place
<b>pǎoqu</b>	
<b>pǎobù</b>	run paces, run [VO]; running [N]
<b>mànpǎo</b>	jog [V]; jogging [N]

IWC 19-1

484

## bìng

<b>bìng</b>	get sick [V]; illness, disease [N]
<b>dà bìng</b>	major illness
<b>xiǎo bìng</b>	minor illness
<b>shēngbìng</b>	become sick [VO]

IWC 19-1

483

## shì

<b>shì</b>	try [V]
<b>shìshì</b>	try
<b>shìshì kàn</b>	try and see
<b>kǎoshì</b>	test, examination [N]; take a test [VO]
<b>qīzhōng</b>	mid-term examination
<b>kǎoshì</b>	[PH]

IWC 19-1

482

## kǎo

<b>kǎo</b>	test, take a test [V]
<b>xiǎokǎo</b>	quiz [N]
<b>dàkǎo</b>	final examination [N]
<b>kǎoshì</b>	test, examination [N]; take a test [VO]
☉ <b>yuèkǎo</b>	monthly test [N]
☉ <b>qīzhōngkǎo</b>	mid-term examination [N]

IWC 19-1

481

## tǐ

<b>shēntǐ</b>	body; health [N]
☉ <b>jiǎntǐzì</b>	simplified Chinese character [N]

IWC 19-2

488

## shēn

<b>shēntǐ</b>	body; health [N]
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IWC 19-2

487

## chuán

☉ <b>chuán</b>	boat, ship [N]
☉ <b>zuò chuán</b>	take a boat, travel by boat

IWC 19-1

486

## fēi

☉ <b>fēi</b>	fly [V]
☉ <b>fēijī</b>	airplane [N]
☉ <b>fēijīchǎng</b>	airport [PW]
☉ <b>kāi fēijī</b>	fly an airplane
☉ <b>zuò fēijī</b>	take an airplane, travel by plane

IWC 19-1

485

## lùn

**lùnwén** thesis, dissertation [N]

IWC 19-2 492

## yú

**Yú** Yu [SN]  
**guānyú** about, concerning [CV]

IWC 19-2 491

## zhù

**zhùyì** pay attention (to) [V/VO]  
◎ **zhùjiě** annotation, explanatory note [N]

IWC 19-2 490

## jī

**chéngjī** grade (on a test or in a course); results; achievements [N]  
◎ **chéngjīdān(r)** transcript [N]

IWC 19-2 489

## lì

**liúli** be fluent [SV]  
**Yìdàlì** Italy [PW]  
**Yìdàlìyǔ** Italian language [N]

IWC 19-3 496

## lián

**Lián** Lian [SN]  
**lián** even [CV]  
**lián...dōu...** even... [PT]  
**lián...yě...** even... [PT]  
◎ **Dàlián** Dalian (city in Liaoning Province) [PW]

IWC 19-3 495

## yǎn

**yǎn** eye [N]  
**zuǒyǎn** left eye [N]  
**yòuyǎn** right eye [N]  
**kàn tā yì yǎn** look at him  
**zhuǎnyǎn** blink the eyes; glance [VO]; in the blink of an eye [A]

IWC 19-3 494

## xiàng

**xiàng** toward, to, from [CV]  
**xiàng qián zǒu** go forward  
**xiàng dōng zǒu** go east  
**xiàng...** bid farewell to [PT]  
**gàobié**  
◎ **nèixiàng** be introverted [SV]  
◎ **wàixiàng** be extroverted [SV]

IWC 19-3 493

## rén

<b>Rén</b>	Ren [SN]
<b>zérèn</b>	responsibility [N]
<b>jìn zérèn</b>	fulfill a responsibility [PH]
<b>yīngjìnde zérèn</b>	a responsibility that one should carry out [PH]

IWC 19-4 500

## zé

<b>zérèn</b>	responsibility [N]
<b>jìn zérèn</b>	fulfill a responsibility [PH]
<b>yīngjìnde zérèn</b>	a responsibility that one should carry out [PH]

IWC 19-4 499

## yì

◎ <b>zhǔyì</b>	doctrine [N]
◎ <b>Gòngchǎn Zhǔyì</b>	Communism [PH]

IWC 19-3 498

## chǎn

<b>shēngchǎn</b>	produce, manufacture, make [V]
◎ <b>chūchǎn</b>	produce, manufacture, make [V]
◎ <b>chǎnpǐn</b>	product [N]

IWC 19-3 497

## xìn

<b>Xìn</b>	Xin [SN]
<b>xìn</b>	letter [N]; have faith in, believe
<b>láixìn</b>	send a letter (to where speaker is) [VO]
<b>míngxìnpìàn</b>	picture postcard [N]
◎ <b>huíxìn</b>	respond with a letter [VO]
◎ <b>xìnyòng</b>	credit; trustworthiness [N]
◎ <b>xiāngxìn</b>	believe, believe in [V]

IWC 19-4 504

## jiào/jiāo

<b>jiào-xué-yǒu-fāng</b>	have an especially effective method for teaching [EX]
◎ <b>jiàoyuán</b>	instructor [N]
<b>jiāoshū</b>	teach [VO]

IWC 19-4 503

## mǔ

<b>fùmǔ</b>	parents [N]
<b>shīmǔ</b>	wife of one's teacher [N]

IWC 19-4 502

## fù

<b>fùmǔ</b>	parents [N]
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IWC 19-4 501

## guān

**cānguān** visit (as a tourist or observer) [V]

IWC 20-1 508

## guài

**nánguài** no wonder [MA]  
**guàibudé** no wonder that [MA]  
 ◎ **guài** blame [V]; be strange [SV]

IWC 20-1 507

## gē

**gē(r)** song [N]  
**yìshǒu gē** a song  
**chànggē(r)** sing songs [VO]

IWC 20-1 506

## chàng

**chàng** sing [V]  
**chànggē(r)** sing songs [VO]

IWC 20-1 505

## jiū

**yánjiū** study, research [V/N]  
**Zhōngguo Yánjiū** Chinese Studies [PH]  
**Měiguó Yánjiū** American Studies [PH]  
**Jīndōng Yánjiū** Near Eastern Studies [PH]  
**duì...yǒu yánjiū** be an expert in..., have expertise in... [PT]  
**yánjiūshēng** graduate student [N]  
 ◎ **yánjiūsuǒ** graduate school [N]

IWC 20-2 512

## yán

**yánjiū** study, research [V/N]  
**Zhōngguo Yánjiū** Chinese Studies [PH]  
**Měiguó Yánjiū** American Studies [PH]  
**Jīndōng Yánjiū** Near Eastern Studies [PH]  
**duì...yǒu yánjiū** be an expert in..., have expertise in... [PT]  
**yánjiūshēng** graduate student [N]  
 ◎ **yánjiūsuǒ** graduate school [N]

IWC 20-2 511

## zhào

**zhào** shine; illuminate; take (photographs) [V]  
**zhàoxiàng** take a photograph [VO]  
 ◎ **zhàoxiàngjī** camera [N]  
 ◎ **zhàoxiàng guǎn** photo studio, photo shop [PW]

IWC 20-1 510

## huà

**huà** paint [V]; painting [N]  
**yìzhāng huà(r)** a painting  
**huàhuà(r)** paint a painting [VO]  
**guóhuà(r)** traditional Chinese painting [N]  
 ◎ **shānshuǐ huà(r)** landscape painting [PH]

IWC 20-1 509

## qīn

<b>fùqīn</b>	father [N]
<b>mǔqīn</b>	mother [N]
<b>fùmǔqīn</b>	parents [N]
◎ <b>qīnrén</b>	family member [N]

IWC 20-2

516

## huá/Huà

<b>Huà</b>	Hua [SN]
<b>Huárén</b>	Chinese person; Chinese people [N]
<b>Zhōnghuá Rénmín Gònghéguó</b>	People's Republic of China [PW]
<b>Zhōnghuá Mínguó</b>	Republic of China [PW]

IWC 20-2

515

## mín

<b>rénmín</b>	people [N]
◎ <b>Rénmín Ribào</b>	People's Daily [N]
<b>Mínguó...nián</b>	in the...year of the Republic [PT]
<b>yuánzhùmín</b>	native people [N]
<b>Měiguóde yuánzhùmín</b>	Native American [PH]
◎ <b>Sān Mín Zhǔyì</b>	The Three Principles of the People [N]

IWC 20-2

514

## dǒng

<b>dǒng</b>	understand [V]
<b>tīngdǒng</b>	understand by hearing [RC]
<b>tīngdedǒng</b>	be able to understand by hearing [RC]
<b>kàndǒng</b>	understand by reading [RC]
<b>kànbudǒng</b>	not be able to understand by reading; can't read [RC]

IWC 20-2

513

## jiāng

<b>jiānglái</b>	in the future [TW]
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IWC 20-3

520

## gù

<b>gùshi</b>	story [N]
<b>shuō gùshi</b>	tell a story [PH]
<b>jiǎng gùshi</b>	tell a story [PH]

IWC 20-3

519

## xīn

<b>xīn</b>	be new, fresh [SV]
◎ <b>xīn nián</b>	New Year [TW]
◎ <b>Xīn nián hǎo!</b>	“Happy New Year!” [IE]
◎ <b>Xīn nián kuàilè!</b>	“Happy New Year!” [IE]

IWC 20-3

518

## yǐng

<b>diànyǐng(r)</b>	movie [N]
<b>kàn diànyǐng(r)</b>	see a movie
<b>kàn chǎng diànyǐng(r)</b>	see a showing of a movie

IWC 20-3

517

## pái

<b>pái</b>	row, line [M]
<b>dìbāpái</b>	Row 8
<b>dìjǐpái</b>	which row?
<b>páiháng</b>	(refers to one's rank or order in a family) [N]

IWC 20-4 524

## lèi

<b>lèi</b>	kind, type, category [M]
<b>zhèilèi</b>	this kind
<b>nèilèi</b>	that kind
<b>něilèi</b>	which kind?
<b>rénlèixué</b>	anthropology [N]
◎ <b>rénlèi</b>	mankind, humanity [N]

IWC 20-4 523

## huà

<b>jìhuà</b>	plan [N/V]
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IWC 20-3 522

## jì

<b>jìsuànjī</b>	computer; calculator [N]
<b>jìhuà</b>	plan [N/V]

IWC 20-3 521

## tā

<b>tā</b>	it [PR]
<b>Bié guǎn tā!</b>	“Don’t concern yourself with it!”
<b>Bǎ tā fàngzài zhèr ba.</b>	“Put it here.”

IWC 20-4 528

## lǐ

<b>lǐ</b>	pay attention to [V]
<b>lǐjiě</b>	understand [V]; understanding [N]
<b>jīnglǐ</b>	manager [N]
<b>zǒngjīnglǐ</b>	general manager [N]
<b>dìlǐ</b>	geography [N]
<b>wùlǐ</b>	physics [N]
<b>xīnlǐxué</b>	psychology [N]
◎ <b>xīnlǐxuéjiā</b>	psychologist [N]

IWC 20-4 527

## bù

<b>bùfen</b>	part, portion [M]
<b>dà bùfen</b>	majority, greater part, most [PH]
<b>Wàijiāo Bù</b>	Foreign Ministry [PH]
<b>bù</b>	(measure for films) [M]
<b>yíbù piānzi</b>	a film
◎ <b>dōngbù</b>	eastern part, the East [PW]
◎ <b>nánbù</b>	southern part, the South [PW]
◎ <b>xībù</b>	western part, the West [PW]
◎ <b>běibù</b>	northern part, the North [PW]
◎ <b>zhōngbù</b>	central part [PW]

IWC 20-4 526

## lóu

<b>lóu</b>	building [N]; floor [BF]
<b>shànglóu</b>	go upstairs [VO]
<b>xiàlóu</b>	go downstairs [VO]
<b>lóushàng</b>	upstairs [PW]
<b>lóuxià</b>	downstairs [PW]
<b>sānlóu</b>	third floor
<b>zhuānjiā lóu</b>	(foreign) experts building [PH]

IWC 20-4 525

## gōng

<b>chénggōng</b>	succeed [V]
<b>gōngfū</b>	kung fu [N]
<b>Zhōngguo gōngfū</b>	Chinese kung fu [PH]
<b>yònggōng</b>	be hardworking, studious [SV]
<b>gōngkè</b>	homework; schoolwork [N]

IWC 21-1

532

## yùn

<b>yùnqì</b>	luck [N]
<b>yùndòng</b>	sport, exercise, athletics [N]
<b>yùndòng xié</b>	athletic shoes [PH]

IWC 21-1

531

## duì

<b>duì</b>	team, group [N]
<b>xiàoduì</b>	school team [N]
☉ <b>qiúduì</b>	ball-playing team [N]

IWC 21-1

530

## qiú

<b>qiú</b>	ball [N]
<b>dǎqiú</b>	play a ball game [VO]
<b>páiqiú</b>	volleyball [N]
<b>qiúxié</b>	sneakers, athletic shoes [N]

IWC 21-1

529

## chūn

<b>chūnjià</b>	spring vacation [N]
<b>chūntiān</b>	spring [TW]
☉ <b>Chūnjié</b>	“Spring Festival,” Chinese New Year [TW]

IWC 21-2

536

## jià/jiǎ

<b>jià</b>	vacation, leave [N]
<b>jiàri</b>	holiday, day off [N]
<b>fàngjià</b>	take a vacation [VO]
<b>qǐngjià</b>	request leave [VO]
<b>jiǎrú</b>	if [MA]
<b>jiǎrú...-de huà</b>	if... [PT]

IWC 21-2

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## dào

<b>dàoshi</b>	actually; to the contrary [A]
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IWC 21-1

534

## shì

<b>shìyǒu</b>	roommate, dorm mate [N]
<b>bàngōngshì</b>	office [PW]
<b>jiàoshì</b>	classroom [PW]
<b>dìxiàshì</b>	basement [PW]
☉ <b>shì</b>	room [BF]
<b>sān sì bā shì</b>	Room 348

IWC 21-1

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## tuán

<b>shètuán</b>	organization; club [N]
◎ <b>tuán</b>	group; organization [N]
◎ <b>jìzhě tuán</b>	reporters group [N]
◎ <b>tuántǐ</b>	group [N]

IWC 21-2 540

## shè

<b>shèhuì</b>	society [N]
<b>shèhuìxué</b>	sociology [N]
◎ <b>shèhuì zhǔyì</b>	socialism [PH]
◎ <b>shǒuqiú shè</b>	handball club [N]
◎ <b>Guóyuè shè</b>	Chinese music club [N]
◎ <b>shāndì fúwù shè</b>	mountain service club [N]

IWC 21-2 539

## yù

<b>jiàoyù</b>	education [N]
<b>tǐyù</b>	physical education [N]
<b>tǐyùguǎn</b>	gymnasium [PW]

IWC 21-2 538

## zhěng

<b>zhěng</b>	exact, sharp (of clock times) [BF]
<b>liùdiǎn zhěng</b>	six o'clock sharp
<b>tiáozhěng</b>	adjust [V]

IWC 21-2 537

## shì

<b>diànshì</b>	television [N]
<b>kàn diànshì</b>	watch television
<b>diànshìtái</b>	television station [N]
<b>diànshì jiémù</b>	television program [PH]
◎ <b>diànshìjī</b>	television set, TV set [N]
◎ <b>diànshì jìzhě</b>	television reporter, television journalist [PH]

IWC 21-3 544

## mù

<b>jiémù</b>	program [N]
◎ <b>jiàmùbiǎo</b>	price list [N]

IWC 21-3 543

## jiè

<b>shìjiè</b>	world [N]
<b>shìjiè dìyī</b>	number one in the world
<b>quán shìjiè</b>	the whole world
<b>shìjièshang</b>	in the world
<b>shìjiè yǒumíng</b>	be world-famous
<b>shìjiè hépíng</b>	world peace

IWC 21-3 542

## shì

<b>shìjiè</b>	world [N]
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IWC 21-3 541

## jiàn

**jiàn** build [V]  
◎ **jiànchéng** build so that something is completed, build, construct [RC]

IWC 21-4 548

## dǐ

**dàodǐ(r)** after all, really [MA]  
**dǐxia** underneath [PW]  
**zhuōzi dǐxia** underneath the table  
◎ **niándǐ** end of the year [TW]  
◎ **yuèdǐ** end of the month [TW]

IWC 21-4 547

## zú

**zúqiú** soccer (lit. “football”) [N]  
◎ **zúqiú duì** soccer team [PH]  
◎ **zúqiú shè** soccer club [PH]

IWC 21-3 546

## qiáng

**Qiáng** Qiang [SN]  
**qiáng** be strong, powerful [SV]  
**qiáng duì** strong team

IWC 21-3 545

## zhēng

**zhànzhēng** war [N]  
**zhànzhēngpiàn** war film [N]

IWC 21-4 552

## zhàn

**zhànzhēng** war [N]  
**Zhànguó Shídài** Warring States Period [TW]  
◎ **Dì'yīcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** World War I [TW]  
◎ **Dì'èrcì Shìjiè Dàzhàn** World War II [TW]

IWC 21-4 551

## kào

**kào** depend on [V]  
◎ **kěkào** be reliable, dependable [SV]

IWC 21-4 550

## xiū

**xiū** build, repair; study, take (courses) [V]  
**xiūqilai** in the building of something  
**zhǔxiū** major in [V]; major [N]  
◎ **xiūjiàn** build, construct [V]

IWC 21-4 549

## xǔ

**Xǔ** Xu, Hsu [SN]  
**yěxǔ** perhaps, maybe [MA]

IWC 22-1 556

## biàn

**biàn** change, be transformed [V]  
**biànchéng** turn into, become [V+PV]  
**biànhuà** change [N]

IWC 22-1 555

## yuàn

**yuànzi** courtyard, yard [N]  
**yīyuàn** hospital [PW]  
◎ **zhùyùan** be in a hospital, be hospitalized [VO]  
**diànyǐngyuàn** movie theater [PW]  
◎ **yánjiūyuàn** research institute; graduate school [PW]  
◎ **yīxuéyuàn** medical school [PW]

IWC 22-1 554

## yī

**yīshēng** medical doctor [N]  
**Xīyī** Western medicine; doctor of Western medicine [N]  
**Zhōngyī** traditional Chinese medicine; doctor of traditional Chinese medicine [N]  
**yīxué** medicine, medical science [N]

IWC 22-1 553

## gǎn

**gǎn** rush, hurry, catch up [V]  
**gǎndào** rush to a place [RC]  
**jìnkuaì gǎndào** rush as quickly as possible to a place  
**gǎnkuài** quickly [A]

IWC 22-2 560

## tōu

**tōu** steal [V]  
**xiǎotōu** thief [N]  
◎ **tōukàn** secretly look at, steal a glance at, peek at [V]

IWC 22-2 559

## yīng

**Yīng** Ying [SN]  
**Yīngguo** Britain, England [PW]  
**Yīngguo rén** Englishman, citizen of England [PH]  
**Yīngwén** English language [N]  
**Yīngyǔ** English language [N]  
**yīnglǐ** mile [M]  
**Mǎ Yīngjiǔ** Ma Ying-jeou (President of Taiwan, R.O.C., 2008- )

IWC 22-1 558

## zhì

**tóngzhì** comrade (politically); fellow gay person] [N]

IWC 22-1 557

## bèi

<b>bèi</b>	(indicates passive) [CV]
<b>bèi dǎle</b>	was hit
<b>bèi tōule</b>	was stolen
<b>bèi tā nǎzǒule</b>	was taken away by her
◎ <b>bèizi</b>	quilt [N]

IWC 22-2

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## pí

<b>píbāo</b>	purse [N]
<b>pídài</b>	belt [N]
<b>píxié</b>	leather shoes [N]
<b>píxié chǎng</b>	leather shoe factory [PH]

IWC 22-2

563

## hù

<b>hùzhào</b>	passport [N]
<b>bǎohù</b>	protect [V]

IWC 22-2

562

## dú

<b>dú</b>	read, read aloud; study [V]
<b>dúshū</b>	study [VO]
◎ <b>dúzhě</b>	reader [N]
◎ <b>dú yánjiūshēng</b>	study as a graduate student [PH]

IWC 22-2

561

## chá/Zhā

◎ <b>Zhā</b>	Zha [SN]
◎ <b>chá</b>	examine, check [V]
◎ <b>cházi</b>	look up characters [VO]
<b>jiǎnchá</b>	inspect, examine [V]; inspection [N]
<b>cháhàotái</b>	information, directory assistance [N]

IWC 22-3

568

## jiǎn

◎ <b>tǐjiǎn</b>	physical examination [N]
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IWC 22-3

567

## huǒ

<b>huǒ</b>	fire [N]
<b>huǒchē</b>	train [N]
◎ <b>huǒshān</b>	volcano [N]
◎ <b>huǒshānkǒu</b>	crater of a volcano [N]

IWC 22-3

566

## diào

<b>diào</b>	fall, drop; lose, misplace [V]
<b>-diào</b>	away [RE]
<b>pǎodiào</b>	run off, run away [RC]
<b>sǐdiào</b>	die [RC]
<b>wàngdiào</b>	forget [RC]
<b>màidiào</b>	sell off [RC]

IWC 22-3

565

## pò

- pò** break, tear [V]  
 ◎ **dǎpò** break, smash [RC]  
 ◎ **pòhuài** destroy, damage [RC]

IWC 22-4

572

## shāng

- shòushāng** suffer injury,  
be hurt [VO]

IWC 22-4

571

## xiǎn

- ◎ **wēixiǎn** be dangerous [SV];  
danger [N]

IWC 22-3

570

## wēi/wéi

- Wēi/Wéi** Wei [SN]  
 ◎ **wēixiǎn/  
wéixiǎn** be dangerous [SV];  
danger [N]

IWC 22-3

569

## hé

- hésuàn** be worthwhile;  
reasonable (in price)  
[SV]  
 ◎ **héchēn** be well-fitting (of clothes)  
[SV]  
 ◎ **hézuò** cooperate; cooperation  
[V/N]

IWC 22-4

576

## fèi

- Fèi** Fei [SN]  
**xiūchēfèi** cost of repairing a  
vehicle [N]  
**shuǐfèi** water fee [N]  
**diànfèi** electricity fee [N]  
**shuǐdiànfèi** water and electricity  
fee [N]  
**pòfèi** go to great expense  
[VO]  
 ◎ **fèiyòng** expenses, cost [N]  
 ◎ **xiǎofèi** tip, gratuity [N]  
 ◎ **Fèichéng** Philadelphia [PW]

IWC 22-4

575

## fā

- fāshēng** happen [V]  
**fāpiào** receipt, itemized bill [N]  
**fāyīn** pronunciation [N]  
 ◎ **fāmíng** invent [V]; invention [N]  
 ◎ **fāxiàn** discover [V]; discovery  
[N]

IWC 22-4

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## jié

- jiéguǒ** as a result, in the  
end [CJ]; result [N]  
 ◎ **jié** knot [N]  
 ◎ **dǎjié** tie a knot [VO]  
 ◎ **dǎ  
Zhōngguó  
jié** tie Chinese-style  
knots [PH]

IWC 22-4

573

## bìng

**bìngqiě** moreover, and [CJ]

IWC 23-1 580

## zǔ

**zǔchéng** make up, form, compose [V+PV]  
**A shì yóu B suǒ-zǔchéngde** A is composed of B [PT]

IWC 23-1 579

## dǎo

**xiàngdǎo** guide [N]  
◎ **dǎoshī** advisor, tutor [N]  
◎ **jiàodǎo** teach, instruct, guide [V]; teaching, instruction, guidance [N]

IWC 23-1 578

## zhǐ

**qǐng duō zhǐjiào** “pleased to meet you” [IE]  
**shǒuzhítóu** finger [N]  
◎ **zhǐ** point at; indicate; refer to [V]  
**A zhǐde shì B** what A indicates is B; what A refers to is B [PT]

IWC 23-1 577

## cún

**bǎocún** preserve, keep, maintain [V]  
◎ **cún** save [V]  
◎ **cúnqián** save money [VO]

IWC 23-2 584

## yín

**Yín** Yin [SN]  
**yínháng** bank [PW]  
**yínhángyè** banking industry, banking [N]  
**yínhángjiā** banker [N]  
◎ **Yínchuān** capital of the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region [PW]

IWC 23-2 583

## zhì

**zhìdù** system [N]  
**jīngjì zhìdù** economic system [PH]  
**Yìguó Liǎngzhì** “One Country, Two Systems” [PH]

IWC 23-1 582

## jì

**Jì** Ji [SN]  
**jīngjì** economy [N]; be economical [SV]  
**shìchǎng jīngjì** market economy [PH]  
◎ **jìhuà jīngjì** planned economy [PH]

IWC 23-1 581

## guāng

- guāng** only, just [A]  
 ◎ **yángguāng** sunlight, sunshine [N]  
 ◎ **yuèguāng** moonlight [N]  
 ◎ **guāngzhe shēnzi** go naked [PH]

IWC 23-2 588

## shāng

- shāngpǐn** goods, merchandise [N]  
**jìnkǒu shāngpǐn** imported goods [PH]  
**shāngdiàn** shop, store [PW]  
**shāngyè** commerce, business [N]  
**shāngyè guǎnlǐ** business management [PH]  
 ◎ **tōngshāng** open trade; have trade relations [VO]  
 ◎ **gōngshāng** industry and commerce [N]  
 ◎ **gōngshāngyè** industry and commerce [N]  
 ◎ **gōngshāng guǎnlǐ** business administration [PH]

IWC 23-2 587

## bān

- yībān** general, ordinary [AT]; generally, ordinarily [A]

IWC 23-2 586

## tǒng

- chuántǒng** be traditional [SV]  
**tǒngyī** unite, unify [V]  
**Tǒngyī** Seven-Eleven® [PW]  
**tǒngjìxué** statistics [N]  
 ◎ **zǒngtǒng** president [N]

IWC 23-2 585

## cè

- Cè** Ce [SN]  
**zhèngcè** policy [N]  
 ◎ **shàngcè** the best plan; the best thing to do [N]  
 ◎ **xiàcè** a bad plan; the worst thing to do [N]  
 ◎ **duìcè** way to deal with a situation; counter-measure [N]

IWC 23-3 592

## zhèng

- Zhèng** Zheng [SN]  
**xíngzhèng** administration [N]  
**gōnggòng xíngzhèng** public administration [PH]  
**xíngzhèngqū** administrative region [N]  
**tèbié xíngzhèngqū** special administrative region [PH]  
**Xiānggǎng Tèbié Xíngzhèngqū** Hong Kong Special Administrative Region [PW]

IWC 23-3 591

## pǔ

- Pǔ** Pu [SN]  
**pǔtōng** be common, ordinary, average [SV]  
**pǔpǔtōngtōng** be very ordinary; nothing special  
**Pǔtōnghuà** Mandarin, Standard Chinese [N]

IWC 23-3 590

## guān

- Guān** Guan [SN]  
**guānfāng** official [AT]  
**guānfāng yǔyán** official language [PH]  
**wàijiāoguān** diplomat, foreign service officer [N]

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## lì

**lìdài** successive dynasties [N]  
**lishǐ** history [N]

IWC 23-4

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## yíng

**huānyíng** “Welcome” [IE];  
to welcome [V]  
◎ **shòu**  
**huānyíng** receive welcome,  
be welcomed [PT]

IWC 23-4

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## zhōu

**Zhōu** Zhou [SN]  
**Zhōu** Zhou Dynasty [TW]  
**zhōu** week [M]  
**měizhōu** every week  
**zhōuyī** Monday [TW]  
**zhōukǎo** weekly test [N]

IWC 23-3

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## jī

**jīběn** basic, fundamental  
[AT]  
**jīběnshang** basically [MA]  
◎ **Jīběnfǎ** Basic Law  
(of Hong Kong) [N]

IWC 23-3

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## fǔ

**Fǔ** Fu [SN]  
**zhèngfǔ** government [N]

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## dá

**Dá** Da [SN]  
**fādá** be developed [SV]

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## shì

**zhèngshì** be formal, be  
official [SV];  
formally,  
officially [A]  
◎ **fēizhèngshì** be informal,  
unofficial [SV]  
**Měishì zúqiú** American-style  
football [PH]

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## shǐ

**Shǐ** Shi [SN]  
**lishǐ** history [N]  
◎ **wénxuésǐ** literary history [N]  
◎ **yǒu-shǐ-**  
**yǐ-lái** since the dawn of  
history [EX]

IWC 23-4

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## zhì

**zhìshǎo** at least [A]  
◎ **zhiduō** at most [A]

IWC 24-1

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## yuē/yāo

**dàyuē** approximately, about;  
probably [A]  
**tiáoyuē** treaty, pact [N]  
**Nánjīng**  
**Tiáoyuē** Treaty of Nanjing [PH]  
**yāo** weigh out [V]

IWC 24-1

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## chuàng

**chuànglì** found, create,  
establish [V]  
◎ **chuàngyì** creativity [N]

IWC 24-1

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## jù

**jù** according to [CV]  
**jù wǒ suǒzhī** according to what I  
know [PH]  
◎ **gēnjù** according to; based  
on [CV]  
◎ **jùshuō** it's said that;  
according to what  
people say [EX]  
◎ **shōujù** receipt [N]

IWC 24-1

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## huán

**Lùhuán** Coloane (name of  
island in Macao)  
[PW]  
◎ **huánbǎo** environmental  
protection [N]  
◎ **huánqiú** round the world,  
global [AT]

IWC 24-2

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## hǔ

**lǎohǔ** tiger [N]  
◎ **zhǐ lǎohǔ** paper tiger [PH]  
◎ **mǎhu** be careless, casual  
[SV]  
◎ **māmāhūhū** be casual, careless;  
so-so, not so bad  
[IE]

IWC 24-2

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## xiǎng

**yǐngxiǎng** influence [N/V]  
**shòudào...** be influenced by...  
**yǐngxiǎng** [PT]

IWC 24-1

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## cǐ

**cǐdì** this place, here [PW]  
◎ **yīncǐ** because of this; for this  
reason [CJ]

IWC 24-1

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## nǎi

<b>duànnǎi</b>	wean [VO]
<b>nǎiyóu</b>	cream [N]
<b>niúnnǎi</b>	cow's milk [N]
⊙ <b>nǎichá</b>	milk tea [N]
⊙ <b>mǔnǎi</b>	mother's milk, breast milk [N]
⊙ <b>nǎinai</b>	grandmother (father's mother) [N]

IWC 24-2

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## jué

<b>juézhǒng</b>	become extinct, die out [V]
⊙ <b>duànjué</b>	cut off, sever [V]
⊙ <b>juéduì</b>	absolutely, definitely [A]

IWC 24-2

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## duàn

<b>búduànde</b>	continuously [A]
<b>duànnǎi</b>	wean [VO]
⊙ <b>duànjué</b>	cut off, sever [V]

IWC 24-2

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## jìng

<b>huánjìng</b>	environment, surroundings [N]
<b>zìrán huánjìng</b>	natural environment [PH]

IWC 24-2

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## quē

<b>quēshǎo</b>	lack, be short of [V]
⊙ <b>quēdiǎn</b>	shortcoming, drawback, defect [N]

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## shōu

<b>shōu</b>	accept, receive [V]
⊙ <b>shōurù</b>	income [N]

IWC 24-3

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## kē

<b>Kē</b>	Ke [SN]
<b>kē</b>	school subject, branch of study [N]
<b>yǔwén kē</b>	language and literature classes [PH]
<b>kēxué</b>	science [N]
<b>kēxuéjiā</b>	scientist [N]
<b>nèikē</b>	internal medicine [N]
<b>wàikē</b>	surgery [N]
⊙ <b>běnkē-shēng</b>	undergraduate student [N]
⊙ <b>bǎikē-quánshū</b>	encyclopedia [N]

IWC 24-3

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## dú

<b>Dú</b>	Du [SN]
<b>dúli</b>	be independent [SV]
<b>dúli zhōngxué</b>	independent middle school [PW]
<b>dúchuàng</b>	create as something unique [V]
<b>dúchuàng-chūlai</b>	create as something unique [RC]

IWC 24-3

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## nǎo

- diànnǎo** computer [N]  
◎ **zhuōshàngxíng**  
**diànnǎo** desktop computer [PH]  
◎ **dà'nǎo** brain; cerebrum [N]  
◎ **zuǒnǎo** left brain [N]  
◎ **yòunǎo** right brain [N]

IWC 24-4 620

## xíng

- xīnxíng** new type of, new model of [AT]  
**xínghào** model, model number [N]

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## yìn

- Yìndù** India [PW]  
**Yìndù ren** Indian person [PH]  
◎ **yìn** print [V]

IWC 24-3 618

## lǜ

- jìlǜ** discipline [N]  
**fǎlǜ** law [N]  
**lǜshī** lawyer, attorney [N]

IWC 24-3 617

## zào

- zhìzào** manufacture [V]  
◎ **zào** build, make [V]  
◎ **chuàngzào** create [V]

IWC 24-4 624

## zhuāng

- zhuāng** put in; install [V]  
**ānzhuāng** install [V]  
**fúzhuāng** clothing, dress, garment [N]  
**fúzhuāng diàn** clothing store [PH]  
**xīzhuāng** Western-style clothing; suit [N]  
**Zhōngshān-zhuāng** Mao suit [N]  
**yùndòng-zhuāng** athletic wear [N]  
◎ **zhuāng** pretend; act the role of [V]

IWC 24-4 623

## wǎng

- wǎng** net [N]  
**wǎngqiú** tennis [N]  
**wǎngzhàn** website [N]  
**shàngwǎng** go online; get on the Internet [VO]  
**wúxiàn** connect to the Internet via Wi-Fi [PH]  
**shàngwǎng**

IWC 24-4 622

## wú

- wúqù** be uninteresting, dull [SV]  
**wúxiàn** wireless, Wi-Fi [AT]

IWC 24-4 621