

# Hanyu Pinyin Index

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**mǎi chē** 买车 buy a car 69  
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**měinián** 每年 every year 137  
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**nánguài** 难怪 no wonder 149  
**nánguò** 难过 sad 149  
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**nán péngyou** 男朋友 boyfriend 36  
**nán rén** 男人 man 27  
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**nǎge** 哪个 which 33  
**nǎifěn** 奶粉 milk powder 183  
**nǎo** 脑 brain; mind 164  
**nǎr** 哪儿 where 33  
**nǎxiē** 哪些 which ones 33  
**nà** 那 that; there 84  
**nà shì** 那是 that is 84  
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**nénglì** 能力 ability 94  
**nèiróng** 内容 content 149  
**ne** 呢 how about; what about 51  
**nín** 您 you (honorific use) 32  
**nín guìxìng** 您贵姓 what is your honorable family name (polite) 25  
**nín hǎo** 您好 hello; hi 32  
**nín shì...** 您是... you are... 32  
**nǐ** 你 you 23  
**nǐ hǎo** 你好 hello; hi 26  
**nǐ jiā ne?** 你家呢? How about your family/home? 51  
**nǐ mèimei ne?** 你妹妹呢? What about your younger sister? 51  
**nǐ ne?** 你呢? How about you? 51  
**nǐ shì** 你是 you are 23  
**nǐ yǒu** 你有 you have 23  
**nǐ zài** 你在 you are at/in 23  
**nǐde** 你的 your 23, 35;  
**nǐmen** 你们 you (plural) 35  
**nín de...** 您的... your... 35  
**nǚ** 女 female 52  
**nǚ'ér** 女儿 daughter 52  
**nǚshēng** 女生 female student 52  
**nǚ péngyou** 女朋友 girlfriend 36  
**nǚ rén** 女人 woman 52  
**nián** 年 year 59  
**niándài** 年代 age/decade of a century 59  
**niánjí** 年级 grade 59  
**niánjì** 年纪 age 59  
**niánmò** 年末 end of year 74  
**niánqīng** 年轻 young 59  
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**nuǎndōng** 暖冬 warm winter 130  
**nuǎnqì** 暖气 heating 127

**P**

**páiháng** 排行 seniority  
among brothers and sisters  
110

**páng** 旁 side; beside 112

**pángbái** 旁白 background  
narration 112

**pángbiān** 旁边 next to 112

**pángtīng** 旁听 audit (a class)  
112

**pǎobù** 跑步 jog; run 192

**pǎode zhēn kuài** 跑得真快  
run really fast 83

**pàochá** 泡茶 make tea 174

**péng** 朋 friend 36

**péngyou** 朋友 friend 36

**píjiǔ** 啤酒 beer 175

**píng** 平 common; flat 65

**píng'ān yè** 平安夜 Christmas  
Eve 65

**píngcháng** 平常 usually 66

**píngguǒ** 苹果 apple 184

**píngjìng** 平静 calm 65

**píxié** 皮鞋 leather shoes 91

**pīao** 漂 float 121

**pīaofú** 漂浮 float 121

**pīaoliú** 漂流 drift 121

**pián** 便 cheap 86

**piányi** 便宜 cheap 87

**piào** 漂 beautiful 121

**piàoliang** 漂亮 pretty 121

**Q**

**qī** 七 seven 17

**qī** 期 period (of time) 60

**qīn** 亲 biologically related  
immediate family; kin 48

**qīngyì** 轻易 lightly; easily  
149

**qīnmì** 亲密 close relationship  
48

**qīnzi** 亲自 in person 184

**qīmò** 期末 end of term 60

**qīmòkǎoshì** 期末考试 final  
exam 74

**qīnqi** 亲戚 relative 48

**qīnshǒu** 亲手 personally 48

**qīsuì** 七岁 seven years old 17

**qītiān** 七天 seven days 17

**qīyuè** 七月 July 17

**qīzhōng** 期中 midterm 60

**qīzi** 妻子 wife 193

**qíng** 晴 clear sky; sunny 191

**qǐ** 起 rise 109

**qǐchuáng** 起床 get up from  
bed 109

**qǐlai** 起来 used after a verb  
or an adjective to indicate the  
beginning of an action 109

**qǐng** 请 please; invite 31

**qǐng wèn** 请问 excuse me;  
may I ask 31

**qǐng zuò** 请坐 please have a  
seat 31

**qǐngjià** 请假 ask for leave 31

**qǐngkè** 请客 treat; invite 31

**qì** 气 air; energy 105

**qìhòu** 气候 climate  
(sometimes figurative) 78

**qìqiú** 气球 balloon 105

**qìshuǐ** 汽水 soda 175

**qún** 裙 skirt; dress 91

**qúnzi** 裙子 skirt 91

**qù** 去 go 134

**qùnián** 去年 last year 134

**qùshì** 去世 pass away 134

**qián** 钱 money 85; 前 ahead;  
in front of 103

**qiánbāo** 钱包 purse; wallet  
85

**qiánbian** 前边 in front of;  
proceeding 103

**qiánmén** 前门 front door;  
front gate 119

**qiánmiàn** 前面 front 120

**qiánnián** 前年 the year before  
last 103

**qiántiān** 前天 the day before  
yesterday 103

**qiántou** 前头 ahead 103

**qiě** 且 moreover 137

**qiěmàn** 且慢 hold on a  
second; wait a moment 137

**qiū** 秋 autumn 130

**qiūjì xuéqī** 秋季学期 Fall  
semester 130

**qiūshōu** 秋收 autumn harvest  
130

**qiūtiān** 秋天 autumn; fall 130

**qiú** 球 ball 69

**quánqiúhuà** 全球化  
globalization 157

**R**

**rán** 然 so; thus 156

**rán'ér** 然而 however 137

**ránhòu** 然后 then 156

**rén** 人 person; people 34

**rénkǒu** 人口 population 34

**rénmen** 人们 people 34

**rěnbuzhù** 忍不住 cannot  
help 185

**rè** 热 hot 126

**rè shuǐ** 热水 hot water 126

**règǒu** 热狗 hot dog 173

**rènao** 热闹 bustling; lively 126

**rèn** 认 recognize; know 147

**rèncū** 认出 recognize;  
differentiate 147

**rènshi** 认识 know; become  
acquainted with 147

**rènwéi** 认为 think 147

**rènzhēn** 认真 hardworking;  
upright and proper 147

**rènzi** 认字 recognize words  
26

**rèqíng** 热情 enthusiastic;  
hospitable 126

**rì** 日 day 59

**Rìběn** 日本 Japan 59

**rìchū** 日出 surprise 59

**rìjì** 日记 diary 59

**rìlì** 日历 calendar 157

**Rìyuán** 日元 Japanese yen 20

**róng** 容 appearance; tolerate  
149

**róngmào** 容貌 appearance;  
look 149

**róngrěn** 容忍 tolerate; bear  
149

**róngyì** 容易 easy 149

**rùkǒu** 入口 entrance 41

**ruǎnjiàn** 软件 software 92

**S**

**sān** 三 three 16

**sānběn** 三本 three (for books)  
16

**sānge yuè** 三个月 three  
months 16

**sānkǒu rén** 三口人 three  
people 41

**sānkuài qián** 三块钱 three  
kuai 85

**sāntiān** 三天 three days 16

**sānxīngjí** 三星級 three-star  
(level of quality) 60

**sè** 色 color 182

**sì** 四 four 16

**sìge xiǎoshí** 四个小时 four  
hours 40

**Sìchuān** 四川 Sichuan (place  
name) 16

**sìdiǎn** 四点 four o'clock 16

**sìzhāng** 张四 four (for papers  
or tables) 16

**sònglǐ** 送礼 give somebody a  
present 172

**shāng** 商 business 116

**shāngdiàn** 商店 store 117

**shāngrén** 商人 business man  
116

**shāngyè** 商业 business 116

**shāngchǎng** 商场 mall;  
market 116

**shāngliang** 商量 discuss;  
consult 116

**shǎo** 少 few; less 93

**shǎo yìdiǎn** 少一点 a little  
less 93

**shǎoshùrén** 少数人 a few  
people 93

**shàng** 上 above; up; attend;  
in 62

**shàngbān** 上班 go to work 62

**shàngbian** 上边 above; on the  
top of 112

**shàngcì** 上次 last time 134

**shàngge yuè** 上个月 last  
month 59

**shàngjiē** 上街 go on the street  
110

**shàngkè** 上课 have class 62

**shàngmiàn** 上面 on; above  
120

**shàngwǎng** 上网 surf the  
internet 165

**shàngwǔ** 上午 morning 138

**shàngxué** 上学 attend school  
62

**shàngzhōu** 上周 last week 74  
**shēng** 生 student; born; live;  
raw 51  
**shēngbìng** 生病 to get sick  
51  
**shēngcí** 生词 new words 51  
**shēnghuó** 生活 life; live 51  
**shēngqì** 生气 angry 105  
**shēngrì** 生日 birthday 51  
**shēngyīn** 声音 voice; sound  
183  
**shēngyuè** 声乐 vocal music  
183  
**shéide** 谁的 whose 75  
**shéi shì** 谁是 who is 75  
**shén** 什 what 25  
**shénme** 什么 what 25  
**shénme shì** 什么是 what is/  
are 25  
**shénme zì** 什么字 what  
character... 25  
**shénmeyàng** 什么样 what  
kind of 84  
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Christmas 158  
**shī** 师 teacher; master 50  
**shīdì** 师弟 junior male student  
50  
**shīfu** 师傅 master (of a trade);  
driver 50  
**shí** 十 ten 18; 时 time 78; 识  
know; knowledge 147  
**shí'èr** 十二 twelve 16  
**shíbāsù** 十八岁 eighteen  
years old 43  
**shíchā** 时差 time difference;  
jet lag 78  
**shídiǎn** 十点 ten o'clock 18  
**shífēn** 十分 fully; very 18  
**shíhou** 时候 time; moment  
78  
**shíjiān** 时间 time 78  
**shíjiǔ** 十九 nineteen 16  
**shíyuè** 十月 October 18  
**shízi** 识字 literate 147  
**shízìlùkǒu** 十字路口  
intersection 18  
**shǐ** 始 beginning; start 145  
**shǐ** 史 history; annal 157  
**Shǐ** 史 (surname) 157

**shǐliào** 史料 historical  
material 157  
**shǐmò** 始末 whole story; from  
the beginning to the end 145  
**shǐshī** 史诗 epic tale/poem  
157  
**shǐyòng** 使用 use 156  
**shǐzǔ** 始祖 ancestor 145  
**shì** 是 be; is; yes; OK (in the  
sense of "I agree") 32; 视  
look 68; 试 try; test 95; 市  
city; market 101; 事 thing;  
affair 163; 室 room 176  
**shì-bú-shì** 是不是 be-not-  
be (used for asking yes-no  
questions) 32  
**shì shénme** 是什么 is/are  
what 25  
**shìchī** 试吃 try (food  
sampling) 95  
**shìchuān** 试穿 try on 95  
**shìgù** 事故 accident 163  
**shìlì** 视力 eyesight 68  
**shìnèi** 室内 indoor 176  
**shipín** 视频 video 68  
**shìqing** 事情 thing; affair 163  
**shìshì** 试试 give a try 95  
**shìxiān** 事先 in advance 156  
**shìyou** 室友 roommate 36  
**shìzhǎng** 市长 mayor 101  
**shìzhōngxīn** 市中心  
downtown 101  
**shǒubiǎo** 手表 wristwatch  
193  
**shū** 书 book 67; 舒  
comfortable 130  
**Shū** 舒 (surname) 130  
**shūfáng** 书房 study (i.e., a  
room) 67  
**shūfǎ** 书法 calligraphy 67  
**shūfu** 舒服 comfortable,  
physically well 130  
**shūshì** 舒适 (space) comfy  
130  
**shúliàn** 熟练 skilled;  
proficient 154  
**suīrán** 虽然 although 156  
**suíshí** 随时 any time 78  
**sui** 岁 years of age 43  
**suìshu** 岁数 age 43

**suìyuè** 岁月 time 43  
**suǒ** 所 place 138  
**suǒwèi** 所谓 so-called 138  
**suǒyī** 所以 so 138  
**shuāng** 双 pair 90  
**shuāngbāotāi** 双胞胎 twins  
90  
**shuānghào** 双号 even  
numbers 90  
**shuāngrén chuáng** 双人床  
double bed 90  
**shuàigē** 帅哥 handsome man  
42  
**shuí/shéi** 谁 who 75  
**shuí yǒu** 谁有 who has 75  
**shuí zài** 谁在 who is at/in 75  
**shuǐ** 水 water 175  
**shuǐguǒ** 水果 fruit 175  
**shuǐjiǎo** 水饺 water-boiled  
dumpling 175  
**shuǐpíng** 水平 level; standard  
65  
**shuì** 睡 sleep (*verb*) 163  
**shuìjiào** 睡觉 sleep; go to  
bed 83  
**shuìmián** 睡眠 sleep (*noun*)  
163  
**shuìzháo** 睡着 fall asleep  
163  
**shuō** 说 speak; say 148  
**shuō dào** 说到 speak of 148  
**shuō màn yìdiǎnr** 说慢一  
点儿 speak a bit more slowly  
185  
**shuōdehǎo** 说得好 speak  
well 83  
**shuōhuǎng** 说谎 tell a lie  
148  
**shuōhuà** 说话 talking; talk  
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