

# G. English-Chinese Glossary

The purpose of this English-Chinese glossary, which is arranged in alphabetical order of the English words, is to refresh your memory of Chinese words and the characters with which they are written that have been introduced previously in *Basic Mandarin Chinese Reading & Writing* but which you may have forgotten.

The following information is included for each entry: the English word; the Chinese character(s), first in simplified characters and then, if different, in traditional characters (in parentheses); the Pinyin transcription, printed in bold; the word class of the Chinese word [in brackets]; and the numbers of the unit and part where the Chinese word was introduced (in parentheses). For example:

English	Characters	Pinyin, Word Class, and Unit-Part
hour	钟头 (鐘頭)	<b>zhōngtóu</b> [N] (3-4)

Since each entry includes the number of the unit and part in the textbook where the Chinese word first occurred, you can refer back to that part for more detailed information. Don't try to learn new words from this glossary; keep in mind that a Chinese word means something only in a certain grammatical and semantic context and that English translations can be misleading.

## A

a 一 **yī** [NU] (A-1)  
 able 能 **néng** [AV] (6-3)  
 about 差不多 (差不多)  
**chàbuduō** [A] (3-4); 大概 **dàgài** [A] (8-1); 左右 **zuǒyòu** [PW] (8-1)  
 above 上面 **shàngmian** [PW] (5-4)  
 accurate 准 (準) **zhǔn** [SV] (10-1)  
 actually 其实 (其實) **qíshí** [MA] (10-3)  
 after 以后 (以後) **yǐhòu** [PT] (7-4); 之后 (之後) **zhīhòu** [PT] (7-4)  
 afterward 后来 (後來) **hòulái** [MA] (7-4); 然后 (然後) **ránhòu** [MA] (9-2)  
 again 又 **yòu** [A] (7-3)  
 age 年纪 (年紀) **niánji** [N] (3-2)  
 ago 之前 **zhīqián** [PT] (7-4)  
 airport 机场 (機場) **jīchǎng** [N] (8-2)  
 all 都 **dōu** [A] (1-2)  
 all right 好 **hǎo** [IE] (2-2); 好的 **hǎode** [IE] (8-2); 行 **xíng** [V] (8-4)  
 almost 差不多 (差不多)  
**chàbuduō** [A] (3-4)

alone 一个人 (一個人) **yíge rén** [PH] (7-3)  
 already 已经 (已經) **yǐjīng** [A] (10-4)  
 also 也 **yě** [A] (1-1)  
 America 美国 (美國) **Měiguó** [PW] (2-1)  
 American 美国人 (美國人) **Měiguó rén** [PH] (2-1)  
 and 和 **hé** [CJ] (7-3)  
 animal 动物 (動物) **dòngwù** [N] (9-2)  
 another 别的 (別的) **biéde** [AT] (8-4)  
 apparently 好像 **hǎoxiàng** [A] (4-4)  
 appearance 样子 (樣子) **yàngzi** [N] (10-3)  
 approximately 左右 **zuǒyòu** [PW] (8-1)  
 April 四月 **sìyuè** [TW] (4-2)  
 arrive 到 **dào** [V] (7-3)  
 Asian 东方人 (東方人) **Dōngfāng rén** [PH] (8-1)  
 ask 问 (問) **wèn** [V] (2-1)  
 at 在 **zài** [CV] (5-1)

attend school 上学 (上學) **shàngxué** [VO] (6-3)  
 August 八月 **bāyuè** [TW] (4-2)  
 avenue 大街 **dàjiē** [N] (B-3)

## B

back 后 (後) **hòu** [L] (7-4); 后边 (後邊) **hòubian** [PW] (7-4); 后面 (後面) **hòumian** [PW] (7-4) 后头 (後頭) **hòutou** [PW] (7-4)  
 baggage 行李 **xíngli** [N] (8-4)  
 be 是 **shì** [EV] (2-1)  
 be at 在 **zài** [V/CV] (5-1)  
 be born 出生 **chūshēng** [V] (6-2); 生 **shēng** [V] (A-4)  
 be in 在 **zài** [V/CV] (5-1)  
 be present 在 **zài** [V]  
 be named 叫 **jiào** [EV] (2-1)  
 be surnamed 姓 **xìng** [EV] (2-3)  
 beat 打 **dǎ** [V] (8-3)  
 beautiful 美 **měi** [SV] (10-4)  
 because 因为 (因為) **yīnwei** [CJ] (6-3)  
 because 因为...所以 (因為...所以) **yīnwei...suóyì** [PT] (6-3)

before 以前 **yǐqián** [MA] (7-4);  
以前 **yǐqián** [PT] (7-4); 之前  
**zhīqián** [PT] (7-4)

begin 开始 (開始) **kāishǐ** [V] (7-3)

Beijing 北京 **Běijīng** [PW] (A-3)

Beijing City 北京市 **Běijīng Shi**  
[PH] (B-4)

Beijing Foreign Studies Univer-  
sity 北外 **Běiwài** [PW] (8-2)

Beijing Hotel 北京饭店 (北京飯  
店) **Běijīng Fàndiàn** [PW] (8-1)

Beijing native 北京人 **Běijīng rén**  
[PH] (B-1)

bell 钟 (鐘) **zhōng** [N] (3-4)

below 下 **xià** [L] (5-4); 下边 (下邊)  
**xiàbian** [PW] (5-4); 下面 **xiàmian**  
[PW] (5-4); 下头 (下頭) **xiàtóu** [PW]  
(5-4)

big 大 **dà** [SV] (A-3)

birthday 生日 **shēngri** [N] (4-2)

both 都 **dōu** [A] (1-2)

both...and 又...又 **yòu...yòu** [PT]  
(10-2)

bottom 下 **xià** [L] (5-4); 下边  
(下邊) **xiàbian** [PW] (5-4); 下面  
**xiàmian** [PW] (5-4); 下头 (下頭)  
**xiàtóu** [PW] (5-4)

boyfriend 男朋友 **nán péngyou**  
[N] (6-1)

breakfast 早饭 (早飯) **zǎofàn** [N]  
(9-4)

bright 明 **míng** [BF] (A-3)

bring 带 (帶) **dài** [V] (2-4)

brother 大弟弟 **dà didi** [N] (6-4);  
大哥 **dàgē** [N] (6-4); 弟弟 **didi**  
[N] (6-4); 哥哥 **gēge** [N] (6-4); 小  
弟 **xiǎodi** [N] (6-4)

bus 公共汽车 (公共汽車)  
**gōnggòng qìchē** [PH] (9-2)

bus stop 车站 (車站) **chēzhàn**  
[N] (9-2)

bus ticket 车票 (車票) **chēpiào**  
[N] (9-4)

business 买卖 (買賣) **mǎimài** [N]  
(9-3)

busy 忙 **máng** [SV] (1-2)

but 但是 **dànshi** [CJ] (10-3); 可是  
**kěshi** [CJ] (5-1)

buy 买 (買) **mǎi** [V] (9-3)

by oneself 一个人 (一個人) **yíge**  
**rén** [PH] (7-3)

## C

call 叫 **jiào** [V] (2-2, 9-3)

can 会 (會) **huì** [AV] (7-2); 可以  
**kéyǐ** [AV] (5-1); 能 **néng** [AV] (6-3)

can only 只好 **zhǐhǎo** [A] (8-4)

Cantonese 广东话 (廣東話)  
**Guǎngdōng huà** [PH] (7-2)

capital 首都 **shǒudū** [N] (8-2)

Capital Airport 首都机场 (首都  
機場) **Shǒudū Jīchǎng** [PW] (8-2)

car 车子 (車子) **chēzi** [N] (8-2);  
汽车 (汽車) **qìchē** [N] (8-2)

car company 汽车公司 (汽車公  
司) **qìchē gōngsī** [PH] (8-2)

careful 小心 **xiǎoxīn** [SV] (9-4)

cent 分 **fēn** [M] (9-1)

center 中心 **zhōngxīn** [N] (9-4)

certainly 可 **kě** [A] (5-3)

chance 机会 (機會) **jīhuì** [N] (8-2)

change 换 (換) **huàn** [V] (8-4)

character 字 **zì** [N] (7-2)

chauffeur 司机 (司機) **sījī** [N] (8-3)

Chengdu 成都 **Chéngdū** [PW]  
(B-2)

China 中国 (中國) **Zhōngguo**  
[PW] (2-1)

Chinese 中国人 (中國人)  
**Zhōngguo rén** [PH] (2-1)

Chinese character 中国字 (中國  
字) **Zhōngguo zì** [PH] (7-2)

Chinese class 中文班 **Zhōngwén**  
**bān** [PH] (8-3)

Chinese food 中国饭 (中國飯)  
**Zhōngguo fàn** [PH] (5-2)

Chinese language 中文 **Zhōngwén**  
[N]

city 城 **chéng** [N] (7-1); 市 **shì** [BF]  
(B-4)

class 班 **bān** [N] (8-3)

classmate 同学 (同學) **tóngxué**  
[N] (5-2)

clear 清楚 **qīngchu** [SV] (9-1)

climate 气候 (氣候) **qìhòu** [N]  
(10-4)

clock 钟 (鐘) **zhōng** [N] (3-4)

close (not open) 关 (關) **guān** [V]  
(4-1)

close (not far) 近 **jìn** [SV] (8-1)

close a door 关门 (關門)  
**guānmén** [VO] (4-1)

close to 离...很近 (離...很近)  
**lí...hěn jìn** [PT] (8-1)

cold 冷 **lěng** [SV] (10-2)

colleague 同事 **tóngshì** [N] (5-3)

college 大学 (大學) **dàxué** [N]  
(5-2)

college student 大学生 (大學生)  
**dàxuéshēng** [N] (5-2)

come 来 (來) **lái** [V] (4-3)

come from 从...来 (從...來)  
**cóng...lái** [PT] (7-4)

come in 进来 (進來) **jìnlái** [RC/  
RE] (10-3)

come out 出来 (出來) **chūlái** [RC/  
RE] (10-3)

come to 到...来 (到...來) **dào...  
lái** [PT] (7-3)

company 公司 **gōngsī** [N] (2-4)

comparatively 比较 (比較) **bǐjiào**  
[A] (4-4)

compare 比 **bǐ** [CV/V] (10-4)

completely 全 (全) **quán** [A] (7-2)

correct 对 (對) **duì** [SV] (3-2)

cost 要 **yào** [V] (4-3)

county 县 (縣) **xiàn** [N] (7-1)

cousin 表姐 **biǎojiě** [N] (7-1); 表  
弟 **biǎodi** [N] (7-1); 表哥 **biǎogē**  
[N] (7-1); 表妹 **biǎomèi** [N] (7-1)

## D

daughter 女儿 (女兒) **nǚ'ér** [N]  
(6-2)

day 天 **tiān** [M] (4-1); (of the  
month) 号 (號) **hào** [M] (4-2); (in  
writing) 日 **rì** [BF] (4-2)

day after tomorrow 后天(後天)  
**hòutiān** [TW] (7-4)

day before yesterday 前天  
**qiántiān** [TW] (7-4)

December 十二月 **shí'èryuè** [TW]  
(4-2)

deficient 差(差) **chà** [SV] (7-4)

definitely 一定 **yíding** [A] (10-1)

degree 度 **dù** [M] (10-1)

depart 开(開) **kāi** [V] (4-1); 走  
**zǒu** [V] (1-4)

die 死 **sǐ** [V] (10-2)

difficult 难(難) **nán** [SV] (1-3)

dinner 晚饭(晚飯) **wǎnfàn** [N]  
(10-4)

distant from 离(離) **lí** [CV] (8-1)

dollar 块(塊) **kuài** [M] (3-3)

Dongming County 东明县(東明  
縣) **Dōngmíng Xiàn** [PW] (7-1)

don't 别(別) **bié** [AV] (2-2); 不要  
**búyào** [AV] (4-3)

door 门(門) **mén** [N] (4-1); 门儿  
(門兒) **ménr** [N] (5-2)

doorway 门口(門口) **ménkǒu**  
[N] (8-2)

drive 开(開) **kāi** [V] (8-1)

drive a car 开车(開車) **kāichē**  
[VO] (8-4)

driver 司机(司機) **sījī** [N] (8-3)

drizzle 下毛毛雨 **xià máomáoyǔ**  
[PH] (10-3)

dry 干(乾) **gān** [SV] (10-2)

## E

early 早 **zǎo** [SV] (9-4)

east 东(東) **dōng** [L] (4-2); 东边  
(東邊) **dōngbiān** [PW] (5-3); 东  
方(東方) **dōngfāng** [PW] (8-1)

east coast 东岸(東岸) **dōng'àn**  
[PW] (10-4)

eat 吃 **chī** [V] (5-2); 吃饭(吃飯)  
**chīfàn** [VO] (5-2)

eight 八 **bā** [NU] (A-2)

elementary school 小学(小學)  
**xiǎoxué** [PW] (6-1)

enter 进(進) **jìn** [V] (10-3)

entrance 门口(門口) **ménkǒu**  
[N] (8-2)

evening 晚上 **wǎnshang** [TW]  
(10-4)

every day 天天 **tiāntiān** [M + M]  
(10-3)

exactly 就 **jiù** [A] (4-2)

exchange 换(換) **huàn** [V] (8-4)

excuse me 对不起(對不起)  
**duibuqǐ** [IE] (6-2); 请问(請問)  
**qǐng wèn** [IE] (2-1)

expensive 贵(貴) **guì** [SV] (3-3)

## F

factory 厂(廠) **chǎng** [N] (7-1);  
工厂(工廠) **gōngchǎng** [N] (7-1)

family 家 **jiā** [PW]

far away 远(遠) **yuǎn** [SV] (8-1)

far from 离...很远(離...很遠)  
**lí...hěn yuǎn** [PT] (8-1)

February 二月 **èryuè** [TW] (4-2)

feel 觉得(覺得) **juéde** [V] (7-4)

female 女的 **nǚde** [N] (3-1)

female student 女生 **nǚshēng**  
[N] (3-1); 女学生(女學生)  
**nǚxuéshēng** [N] (5-2)

female teacher 女老师(女老師)  
**nǚlǎoshī** [N] (3-1)

few 几(幾) **jǐ**-[NU] (7-2); 少 **shǎo**  
[SV] (4-4)

finally 最后(最後) **zuihòu** [MA]  
(10-1)

find 找到 **zhǎodào** [RC] (9-4); 找  
着(找着) **zhǎozháo** [RC] (9-4)

firm 公司 **gōngsī** [N] (2-4)

first 先 **xiān** [A] (1-4)

first and last name 姓名 **xìng-  
míng** [N] (8-2)

first...then 先...然后(先...然後)  
**xiān...ránhòu** [PT] (9-2)

five 五 **wǔ** [NU] (A-1)

food 饭(飯) **fàn** [N] (5-2)

for 给(給) **gěi** [CV] (6-4)

foreign country 外国(外國)  
**wàiguó** [N] (8-2)

foreign language 外国话(外國  
話) **wàiguó huà** [PH] (8-2)

foreigner 外国人(外國人)  
**wàiguó rén** [PH] (8-2)

forget 忘 **wàng** [V] (6-4)

formerly 从前(從前) **cóngqián**  
[A] (7-4); 以前 **yǐqián** [MA] (7-4);  
原来(原來) **yuánlái** [A] (7-1)

four 四 **sì** [NU] (A-1)

fragrant 香 **xiāng** [SV] (5-3)

Fragrant Hills 香山 **Xiāng Shān**  
[PW] (B-3)

freshman year 大一 **dà'yī** [TW] (6-1)

Friday 星期五 **xīngqīwǔ** [TW] (4-1)

friend 朋友 **péngyou** [N] (6-1)

from 从(從) **cóng** [CV] (7-4); 离  
(離) **lí** [CV] (8-1)

from...to 从...到(從...到)  
**cóng...dào** [PT] (8-4)

front 前 **qián** [L] (7-4); 前边(前  
邊) **qiánbian** [PW] (7-4); 前面  
**qiánmian** [PW] (7-4); 前头(前  
頭) **qiántou** [PW] (7-4)

## G

gate 门(門) **mén** [N] (4-1); 门儿  
(門兒) **ménr** [N] (5-2)

gentleman 先生 **xiānsheng** [N]  
(2-4)

get angry 生气(生氣) **shēngqì**  
[VO] (10-2)

get off a vehicle 下车(下車)  
**xiàchē** [VO] (9-4)

get off from work 下班 **xiàbān**  
[VO] (8-3)

get on 上 **shàng** [V] (9-3)

get on a vehicle 上车(上車)  
**shàngchē** [VO] (9-2)

get ready 准备(準備) **zhǔnbèi**  
[V] (9-4)

girlfriend 女朋友 **nǚpéngyou** [N]  
(6-1)

give 给(給) **gěi** [V/PV] (6-4)

give birth to 生 **shēng** [V] (A-4)

give change 找 **zhǎo** [V] (8-4); 找  
钱(找錢) **zhǎoqián** [VO] (8-4)

go 去 **qù** [V] (1-1); 走 **zǒu** [V] (8-1)  
 go back to 回 **huí** [V] (5-3)  
 go in 进去 (進去) **jìnqu** [RC] (10-3)  
 go out 出去 **chūqu** [RC/RE] (10-3)  
 go outside 出门 (出門) **chūmén** [VO] (10-3)  
 go to 到...去 **dào...qù** [PT] (7-3), 上 **shàng** [V] (6-1)  
 go to work 上班 **shàngbān** [VO] (8-3)  
 gold 金 **jīn** [BF] (6-2)  
 good 好 **hǎo** [SV] (1-2)  
 good enough 差不多 (差不多) **chàbùduō** [IE] (10-4)  
 good morning 早 **zǎo** [IE] (10-1)  
 good to eat 好吃 **hǎochī** [SV] (6-1)  
 good-looking 好看 **hǎokàn** [SV] (6-2)  
 grade 年级 (年級) **niánjí** [N] (6-1)  
 great 大 **dà** [SV] (A-3)  
 Great Lakes 五大湖 **Wǔ Dà Hú** [PW] (B-4)  
 Great Wall 长城 (長城) **Cháng Chéng** [PW] (7-1)  
 Great Wall Hotel 长城饭店 (長城飯店) **Cháng Chéng Fàndiàn** [PW] (7-1)  
 grow 长 (長) **zhǎng** [V] (6-2)  
 grow up 长大 (長大) **zhǎngdà** [RC] (6-2)  
 Guangdong 广东 (廣東) **Guǎngdōng** [PW] (B-1)  
 Guangdong native 广东人 (廣東人) **Guǎngdōng rén** [PH] (B-1)  
 Guanghe County 广河县 (廣河縣) **Guǎnghé Xiàn** [PW] (7-1)  
 Guangxi 广西 (廣西) **Guǎngxī** [PW] (B-2)  
 Guangzhou 广州 (廣州) **Guǎngzhōu** [PW] (B-1)  
 Guangzhou City 广州市 (廣州市) **Guǎngzhōu Shì** [PH] (B-4)  
 Guiyang 贵阳 (貴陽) **Guīyáng** [PW] (10-4)  
 Guizhou 贵州 (貴州) **Guīzhōu** [PW] (2-3)

**H**

Haikou 海口 **Hǎikǒu** [PW] (4-4)  
 Hainan 海南 **Hǎinán** [PW] (B-3)  
 half 半 **bàn** [NU] (3-4); 一半儿 (一半兒) **yíbanr** [NU + NU] (5-2)  
 happy 高兴 (高興) **gāoxìng** [SV] (2-3)  
 hard 难 (難) **nán** [SV] (1-3)  
 have 有 **yǒu** [V] (4-4)  
 have no choice but 只好 **zhǐhǎo** [A] (8-4)  
 he 他 **tā** [PR] (1-2)  
 hear 听 (聽) **tīng** [V] (7-4)  
 hear it said that 听说 (聽說) **tīngshuō** [V] (7-4)  
 Hebei 河北 **Héběi** [PW] (B-4)  
 Hebei Province 河北省 **Héběi Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 Henan 河南 **Hénán** [PW] (B-4)  
 Henan Province 河南省 **Hénán Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 Heping East Road 和平东路 (和平東路) **Héping Dōng Lù** [PW] (9-1)  
 here 本地 **běndì** [N] (9-1); 这里 (這裏) **zhèlǐ** [PW] (6-2); 这边 (這邊) **zhèbian** [PW] (5-3); 这儿 (這兒) **zhèr** [PW] (5-2)  
 high 高 **gāo** [SV] (1-3)  
 high temperature 最高温 **zuìgāowēn** [N] (10-1), 最高温度 **zuì gāo wēndù** [PH] (10-1)  
 hill 山 **shān** [N] (A-3)  
 hit 打 **dǎ** [V] (8-3)  
 home 家 **jiā** [PW]  
 Hong Kong 香港 **Xiānggǎng** [PW] (B-3)  
 hot 热 (熱) **rè** [SV] (10-2)  
 hotel 饭店 (飯店) **fàndiàn** [PW] (5-3)  
 hour 钟头 (鐘頭) **zhōngtóu** [N] (3-4); 小时 (小時) **xiǎoshí** [N] (8-3); (in writing) 时 (時) **shí** [BF] (7-3)  
 how 多 **duō/duó** [QW] (3-2); 怎

么 (怎麼) **zěnmē** [QW] (8-1); 怎么样 (怎麼樣) **zěnmeyàng** [QW] (10-3)

how come 怎么 (怎麼) **zěnmē** [QW] (8-3)  
 how many 多少 **duōshǎo** [QW] (3-3); 几 (幾) **jǐ** [QW] (3-1)  
 how much 多少 **duōshǎo** [QW] (3-3)  
 however 不过 (不過) **búguò** [CJ] (5-1)  
 Hubei 湖北 **Húběi** [PW] (B-4)  
 Hubei Province 湖北省 **Húběi Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 Hunan 湖南 **Hú'nán** [PW] (B-4)  
 Hunan Province 湖南省 **Hú'nán Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 hundred 百 **-bǎi** [NU] (3-3)  
 hundred thousand 十万 (十萬) **shíwàn** [NU] (4-4)  
 husband 先生 **xiānsheng** [N] (2-3)

**I**

I 我 **wǒ** [PR] (1-1)  
 if 的话 (的話) **-de huà** [PT] (8-1); 要 **yào** [MA] (10-2); 要是 **yàoshi** [CJ] (5-1)  
 in 在 **zài** [CV] (5-1); 里 (裏) **lǐ** [L] (5-4); 里边 (裏邊) **lǐbian** [PW] (5-4); 里面 (裏面) **lǐmiàn** [PW] (5-4); 里头 (裏頭) **lǐtou** [PW] (5-4); 之后 (之後) **zhīhòu** [PT] (7-4)  
 in addition 还 (還) **hái** [A] (7-1)  
 in all 一共 **yígòng** [A] (9-2)  
 in that case 那 **nà** [CJ] (3-3); 那么 (那麼) **nàme** [A] (4-2)  
 in the beginning 开始 (開始) **kāishǐ** [TW] (7-3)  
 in the end 最后 (最後) **zuihòu** [MA] (10-1)  
 in the future 以后 (以後) **yǐhòu** [TW] (7-4)  
 in the morning 早上 **zǎoshang** [TW] (9-4)  
 in the past 从前 (從前) **cóngqián** [A] (7-4)

in what way 怎么样 (怎麼樣)  
**zěnmeyàng** [QW] (10-3)

indeed 可 **kě** [A] (5-3)

inside 里边 (裏邊) **lǐbian** [PW] (5-4); 里面 (裏面) **lǐmiàn** [PW] (5-4); 里头 (裏頭) **lǐtóu** [PW] (5-4)

intend 准备 (準備) **zhǔnbèi** [V] (9-4)

intersection 路口 **lùkǒu** [N] (9-1)

into 成 **chéng** [PV] (10-1)

it would be better if 还是…好了 (還是…好了) **hái shì...hǎole** [PT] (6-2)

## J

January 一月 **yīyuè** [TW] (4-2)

Japan 日本 **Rìběn** [PW] (9-1)

Japanese language 日文 **Rìwén** [N] (4-2); 日本话 (日本話) **Rìběn huà** [PH] (9-1)

Japanese person 日本人 **Rìběn rén** [PH] (9-1)

July 七月 **qīyuè** [TW] (4-2)

June 六月 **liùyuè** [TW] (4-2)

junior year 大三 **dàsān** [TW] (6-1); 高二 **gāo'èr** [TW] (6-1)

just 刚 (剛) **gāng** [A] (9-3); 刚刚 (剛剛) **gānggāng** [A] (9-3); 正 **zhèng** [A] (10-2)

## K

know 知道 **zhīdao** [V] (5-1)

know how to 会 (會) **huì** [AV] (7-2)

Kyoto 京都 **Jīngdū** [PW] (B-2)

## L

laborer 工人 **gōngrén** [N] (5-2)

lack 差 (差) **chà** [V] (3-4)

lacking 差 (差) **chà** [SV] (7-4)

lady 太太 **tàitai** [N] (2-4)

large 大 **dà** [SV] (A-3)

last 上 **shàng** [SP] (3-2)

last year 去年 **qùnián** [TW] (4-2)

late 晚 **wǎn** [SV] (10-4)

later 后来 (後來) **hòulái** [MA] (7-4)

learn 学 (學) **xué** [V] (5-2)

leave 走 **zǒu** [V] (1-4)

left 左 **zuǒ** [L] (5-4); 左边 (左邊) **zuǒbian** [PW] (5-4)

less 少 **shǎo** [SV] (4-4)

light 轻 (輕) **qīng** [SV] (8-4)

light rain 毛毛雨 **máomáoyǔ** [N] (10-3)

like 喜欢 (喜歡) **xǐhuan** [V/AV] (6-1)

like this 这样 (這樣) **zhèiyang** [MA] (10-3); 这样子 (這樣子) **zhèiyangzi** [MA] (10-3)

likely to 会 (會) **huì** [AV] (8-3)

Linkou County 林口县 (林口縣) **Línkǒu Xiàn** [PW] (7-1)

listen 听 (聽) **tīng** [V] (7-4)

little 小 **xiǎo** [SV] (A-4); 一点 (一點) **yídiǎn** [NU+M] (3-4); 一点儿 (一點兒) **yídiǎnr** [NU+M] (5-2)

live 住 **zhù** [V] (4-3)

local person 本地人 **běndì rén** [PH] (9-1)

long 长 (長) **cháng** [SV] (6-2)

long time 半天 **bàntiān** [NU + M] (8-4)

look 看 **kàn** [V] (6-2)

look for 找 **zhǎo** [V] (5-1)

low 低 **dī** [SV] (10-1)

low temperature 最低温 **zuidīwēn** [N] (10-1); 最低温度 **zui dī wēndù** [PH] (10-1)

luggage 行李 **xíngli** [N] (8-4)

lunch 中饭 (中飯) **zhōngfàn** [N] (5-2)

## M

main street 大街 **dàjiē** [N] (B-3)

make a phone call 打电话 (打電話) **dǎ diànhuà** [PH] (8-3)

male 男的 **nánde** [N] (3-1)

male student 男生 **nánshēng** [N] (3-1); 男学生 (男學生) **nánxuésheng** [N] (5-2)

male teacher 男老师 (男老師) **nánlǎoshī** [N] (3-1)

man 男的 **nánde** [N] (3-1)

many 多 **duō** [SV] (4-4)

March 三月 **sānyuè** [TW] (4-2)

married woman 太太 **tàitai** [N] (2-4)

matter 事 **shì** [N] (5-3)

may 可以 **kéyǐ** [AV] (5-1)

May 五月 **wūyuè** [TW] (4-2)

middle school 中学 (中學) **zhōngxué** [PW] (6-1)

million 百万 (百萬) **-bǎiwàn** [NU] (4-4)

minute 分 **fēn** [M] (9-1)

Miss 小姐 **xiǎojiě** [N] (1-4)

Monday 星期一 **xīngqīyī** [TW] (4-1)

money 钱 (錢) **qián** [N] (3-3)

month 月 **yuè** [N] (4-2)

monthly ticket 月票 **yuèpiào** [N] (9-4)

more 多 **duō** [SV] (4-4)

more and more 越来越 (越來越) **yuè lái yuè** [PT] (10-1)

more C than B A 比 B C **A bǐ B C** [PT] (10-4)

most 最 **zuì** [A] (10-1)

mountain 山 **shān** [N] (A-3)

Mr. 先生 **xiānsheng** [N] (1-4)

Mrs. 太太 **tàitai** [N] (1-4)

Ms. 小姐 **xiǎojiě** [N] (1-4)

much 多 **duō** [SV] (4-4)

municipality 市 **shì** [BF] (B-4)

must 得 **děi** [AV] (7-2)

## N

name 名字 **míngzi** [N] (2-2)

name card 名片 **míngpiàn** [N] (2-4)

Nanjing 南京 **Nánjīng** [PW] (B-3)

near 近 **jìn** [SV] (8-1)

need 需要 **xūyào** [V/AV] (8-4); 要 **yào** [AV] (8-3)

neither...nor 不…也不 **bù...yě bù** [PT] (10-2)

never mind 没事儿 (沒事兒) **méi shìr** [IE] (5-3)  
 next 下 **xià** [SP] (5-4)  
 next year 明年 **míngnián** [TW] (4-2)  
 nice to listen to 好听 (好聽) **hǎotīng** [SV] (7-4)  
 nine 九 **jiǔ** [NU] (A-2)  
 none 都不 **dōu bù** [PT] (2-1)  
 north 北 **běi** [L] (8-1); 北边 (北邊) **běibiān** [PW] (5-3); 北方 **běifāng** [PW] (8-1)  
 northeast 东北 (東北) **dōngběi** [PW] (6-3)  
 northern speech 北方话 (北方話) **běifāng huà** [PH] (8-1)  
 northerner 北方人 **běifāng rén** [PH] (8-1)  
 northwest 西北 **xīběi** [PW] (6-3)  
 not 不 **bù** [A] (1-3)  
 not all 不都 **bù dōu** [PT] (2-1)  
 not at all 哪里 (哪裏) **nǎli** [IE] (5-4)  
 not bad 不错 (不錯) **bú cuò** [IE] (10-4)  
 not have 没有 (沒有) **méiyǒu** [V] (4-4)  
 not necessarily 不一定 **bù yíding** [PH] (10-1)  
 not only 不但 **búdàn** [A] (10-3)  
 note 条子 (條子) **tiáozǐ** [N] (8-4)  
 notify 通知 **tōngzhī** [V] (8-3)  
 November 十一月 **shíyīyuè** [TW] (4-2)  
 now 现在 (現在) **xiànzài** [A] (7-1)  
 number 号 (號) **hào** [M] (4-2)

**O**  
 O.K. 好 **hǎo** [IE] (2-2); 好的 **hǎode** [IE] (8-2); 可以 **kéyǐ** [SV] (5-1); 行 **xíng** [V] (8-4)  
 o'clock 点 (點) **diǎn** [M] (3-4); (in writing) 时 (時) **shí** [BF] (7-3)  
 October 十月 **shíyuè** [TW] (4-2)  
 old 老 **lǎo** [SV] (1-3); 大 **dà** [SV] (3-2)  
 oldest 老大 **lǎodà** [N] (6-4)

on 上 **shàng** [L] (5-4); 上边 (上邊) **shàngbian** [PW] (5-4); 上面 **shàngmian** [PW] (5-4); 上头 (上頭) **shàngtóu** [PW] (5-4)  
 one 一 **yāo** [NU] (5-3); 一 **yī** [NU] (A-1)  
 only 就 **jiù** [A] (7-4); 只 **zhǐ** [A] (8-4)  
 open 开 (開) **kāi** [V] (4-1); 开门 (開門) **kāimén** [VO] (4-1)  
 opportunity 机会 (機會) **jīhuì** [N] (8-2)  
 originally 原来 (原來) **yuánlái** [A] (7-1)  
 other 别的 (別的) **biéde** [AT] (8-4); 其他 **qítā** [AT] (10-3)  
 outside 外 **wài** [L] (5-4); 外边 (外邊) **wàibian** [PW] (5-4); 外面 **wàimian** [PW] (5-4); 外头 (外頭) **wàitou** [PW] (5-4)

**P**

pass 过 (過) **guò** [V] (8-1)  
 peace 和平 **héping** [N] (9-1)  
 Peking University 北大 **Běidà** [PW] (5-2)  
 person 人 **rén** [N] (B-1)  
 place 地方 **dìfang** [N] (5-3); 位子 **wèizi** [N] (5-2)  
 plan 准备 (準備) **zhǔnbèi** [V] (9-4)  
 please 请 (請) **qǐng** [IE] (1-4)  
 population 人口 **rénkǒu** [N] (4-4)  
 possible 可能 **kěnéng** [AV] (10-1)  
 precisely 就 **jiù** [A] (4-2)  
 prepare 准备 (準備) **zhǔnbèi** [V] (9-4)  
 present 在 **zài** [V] (5-1)  
 pretty 好听 (好聽) **hǎotīng** [SV] (7-4)  
 principal 校长 (校長) **xiàozhǎng** [N] (6-3)  
 probably 大概 **dàgài** [A] (8-1)  
 province 省 **shěng** [N] (B-4)  
 public 公共 **gōnggòng** [AT] (9-2)  
 public bus 公共汽车 (公共汽車) **gōnggòng qìchē** [PH] (9-2)

**Q**

quarter hour 刻 **kè** [M] (3-4)  
 Quemoy 金门 (金門) **Jīnmén** [PW] (4-1)

**R**

rain 下雨 **xiàyǔ** [VO] (10-3); rain 雨 **yǔ** [N] (10-3)  
 reach 到 **dào** [V] (7-3)  
 read 看 **kàn** [V] (9-4)  
 really 实在 (實在) **shízài** [A] (10-3); 真 **zhēn** [A] (6-1)  
 recently 最近 **zuìjìn** [MA] (10-1)  
 relatively 比较 (比較) **bǐjiào** [A] (4-4)  
 remember 记得 (記得) **jìde** [V] (9-4)  
 request 要 **yào** [V] (8-3)  
 return home 回家 **huíjiā** [VO] (6-4)  
 rice 饭 (飯) **fàn** [N] (5-2)  
 right 右 **yòu** [L] (5-4); 右边 (右邊) **yòubian** [PW] (5-4)  
 road 路 **lù** [N] (B-2)  
 roommate 同屋 **tóngwū** [N] (2-2); 同屋儿 (同屋兒) **tóngwūr** [N] (5-2)

**S**

sad 难过 (難過) **nánguò** [SV] (10-4)  
 Saturday 星期六 **xīngqīliù** [TW] (4-1)  
 say 说 (說) **shuō** [V] (7-2)  
 school 学校 (學校) **xuéxiào** [N] (6-3)  
 seat 位子 **wèizi** [N] (5-2)  
 see 看 **kàn** [V] (6-2)  
 seem 好像 **hǎoxiàng** [A] (4-4); 好像...的样子 (好像...的樣子) **hǎoxiàng...-de yàngzi** [PT] (10-3)  
 seldom 很少 **hěn shǎo** [PH] (10-2)  
 sell 卖 (賣) **mài** [V] (9-3)  
 senior high school 高中 **gāozhōng** [PW] (6-1)  
 senior year 大四 **dàsì** [TW] (6-1); 高三 **gāosān** [TW] (6-1)

- September 九月 **jiǔyuè** [TW] (4-2)  
 seven 七 **qī** [NU] (A-2)  
 several 几 (幾) **jǐ** [NU] (7-2)  
 Shandong 山东 (山東) **Shāndōng** [PW] (B-1)  
 Shanghai 上海 **Shànghǎi** [PW] (B-1)  
 Shanghai dialect 上海话 (上海話) **Shànghǎi huà** [PH] (7-2)  
 Shanghai native 上海人 **Shànghǎi rén** [PH] (B-1)  
 Shanxi 山西 **Shānxī** [PW] (B-2)  
 Shanxi Province 山西省 **Shānxī Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 she 她 **tā** [PR] (1-2)  
 Sichuan 四川 **Sīchuān** [PW] (B-3)  
 Sichuan Province 四川省 **Sīchuān Shěng** [PH] (B-4)  
 Sino-American 中美 **Zhōng-Měi** [AT] (2-4)  
 sister 大姐 **dàjiě** [N] (6-4); 大妹 **dàmèi** [N] (6-4); 姐姐 **jiějie** [N] (3-2); 妹妹 **mèimei** [N] (6-4); 小妹 **xiǎomèi** [N] (6-4)  
 sisters 姐妹 **jiěmèi** [N] (6-4)  
 sit 坐 **zuò** [V] (1-4)  
 six 六 **liù** [NU] (A-2)  
 sky 天 **tiān** [N] (10-1)  
 small 小 **xiǎo** [SV] (A-4)  
 so 那 **nà** [CJ] (3-3); 那么 (那麼) **nàme** [A] (7-3); 所以 **suóyǐ** [CJ] (6-3); 所以说 (所以說) **suóyǐ shuō** [PH] (10-1); 这么 (這麼) **zhème** [A] (4-2)  
 some 一点 (一點) **yìdiǎn** [NU + M] (3-4); 一点儿 (一點兒) **yìdiǎnr** [NU + M] (5-2); 有的 **yǒude** [AT/PR] (7-2)  
 some...others 有的...有的 **yǒude...yǒude** [PT] (7-2)  
 sometimes 有的时候 (有的時候) **yǒude shíhou** [PH] (7-3)  
 son 儿子 (兒子) **érzi** [N] (6-2)  
 sophomore year 大二 **dà'èr** [TW] (6-1); 高一 **gāoyī** [TW] (6-1)  
 south 南 **nán** [L] (8-1); 南边 (南邊) **nánbiān** [PW] (5-3); 南方 **nánfāng** [PW] (8-1)  
 southeast 东南 (東南) **dōngnán** [PW] (6-3)  
 southern speech 南方话 (南方話) **nánfāng huà** [PH] (8-1)  
 southerner 南方人 **nánfāng rén** [PH] (8-1)  
 southwest 西南 **xī'nán** [PW] (6-3)  
 speak 说 (說) **shuō** [V] (7-2); 说话 (說話) **shuōhuà** [VO] (7-2)  
 spoken Chinese 中国话 (中國話) **Zhōngguo huà** [PH] (7-2)  
 starting from 从...开始 (從...開始) **cóng...kāishǐ** [PT] (10-1)  
 station 站 **zhàn** [N/M] (9-2)  
 stay 住 **zhù** [V] (4-3)  
 still 还 (還) **hái** [A] (6-2)  
 stop 站 **zhàn** [N/M] (9-2)  
 straight 一直 **yízhí** [A] (9-1)  
 street 街 **jiē** [N] (B-3)  
 street car 电车 (電車) **diànchē** [N] (9-2)  
 student 学生 (學生) **xuésheng** [N] (5-2)  
 study 学 (學) **xué** [V] (5-2)  
 sun 太阳 (太陽) **tàiyáng** [N] (10-4)  
 sun comes out 出太阳 (出太陽) **chū tàiyáng** [PH] (10-4)  
 Sunday 星期日 **xīngqīrì** [TW] (4-2); 星期天 **xīngqītiān** [TW] (4-1)  
 switch 开关 (開關) **kāiguān** [N] (5-4)
- T**  
 Taichung 台中 **Táizhōng** [PW] (A-4)  
 Tainan 台南 **Táinán** [PW] (B-3)  
 Taipei 台北 **Táiběi** [PW] (A-3)  
 Taipei City 台北市 **Táiběi Shì** [PH] (B-4)  
 Taishan 台山 **Táishān** [PW] (A-3)  
 Taitung 台东 (台東) **Táidōng** [PW] (B-1)  
 Taiwan 台湾 (台灣) **Táiwān** [PW] (B-4)  
 Taiwanese dialect 台湾话 (台灣話) **Táiwān huà** [PH] (7-2)  
 Taiyuan 太原 **Tàiyuán** [PW] (7-1)  
 take 带 (帶) **dài** [V] (2-4); 要 **yào** [V] (4-3); 坐 **zuò** [V] (3-4)  
 take a taxi 打的 **dǎdī** [VO] (8-3)  
 tall 高 **gāo** [SV] (1-3)  
 taxi company 汽车公司 (汽車公司) **qìchē gōngsī** [PH] (8-2)  
 teacher 老师 (老師) **lǎoshī** [N] (3-1)  
 telephone 电话 (電話) **diànhuà** [N] (8-3)  
 temperature 温度 **wēndù** [N] (10-1)  
 ten 十 **shí** [NU] (A-2)  
 ten cents 毛 **máo** [M] (9-3)  
 ten million 千万 (千萬) **-qiānwàn** [NU] (4-4)  
 ten thousand 万 (萬) **-wàn** [NU] (4-4)  
 thank 谢谢 (謝謝) **xièxie** [V] (1-4)  
 thank you 谢谢 (謝謝) **xièxie** [IE] (1-3)  
 that 那 **nà** [PR/SP] (3-3); 那 **nèi** [SP] (3-3)  
 that way 那样 (那樣) **nèiyang** [MA] (10-3); 那样子 (那樣子) **nèiyangzi** [MA] (10-3)  
 then 就 **jiù** [A] (4-2); 那么 (那麼) **nàme** [A] (4-2); 然后 (然後) **ránhòu** [MA] (9-2); 这么说 (這麼說) **zhème shuō** [PH] (10-2)  
 there 那里 (那裏) **nàlǐ** [PW] (6-2); 那儿 (那兒) **nàr** [PW] (5-2); 那边 (那邊) **nèibian** [PW] (5-3)  
 there is 有 **yǒu** [V] (4-4)  
 therefore 所以 **suóyǐ** [CJ] (6-3); 所以说 (所以說) **suóyǐ shuō** [PH] (10-1)  
 they 他们 (他們) **tāmen** [PR] (1-2); (females) 她们 (她們) **tāmen** [PR] (1-2)  
 thing 东西 (東西) **dōngxi** [N] (5-4); 事 **shì** [N] (5-3)  
 this 这 (這) **zhè** [PR/SP] (2-4); 这 (這) **zhèi** [SP] (2-4)

this way 这样 (這樣) **zhèiyang**  
[MA] (10-3); 这样子 (這樣子)  
**zhèiyangzi** [MA] (10-3)

this year 今年 **jīnnián** [TW] (3-2)

thousand 千 **-qiān** [NU] (3-3)

three 三 **sān** [NU] (A-1)

Thursday 星期四 **xīngqīsì** [TW]  
(4-1)

Tiananmen 天安门 (天安門)  
**Tiān'ānmén** [PW] (8-1)

Tianjin 天津 **Tiānjīn** [PW] (B-2)

ticket 票 **piào** [N] (9-3)

time 次 **cì** [M] (4-3); 回 **huí** [M] (5-3);  
时候 (時候) **shíhou** [N] (7-3);  
时间 (時間) **shíjiān** [N] (8-3)

to 到 **dào** [CV/PV] (7-3); 往 **wǎng/  
wàng** [CV] (8-1)

today 今天 **jīntiān** [TW] (4-2)

together 一起 **yìqǐ** [A] (7-3)

together with 和...一起 **hé...yìqǐ**  
[PT] (7-3)

Tokyo 东京 (東京) **Dōngjīng** [PW]  
(B-1)

tomorrow 明天 **míngtiān** [TW] (4-2)

Tong County 通县 (通縣) **Tōng  
Xiàn** [PW] (8-3)

too 太 **tài** [A] (1-3); 也 **yě** [A] (1-1)

top 上边 (上邊) **shàngbian** [PW]  
(5-4); 上面 **shàngmian** [PW]  
(5-4); top 上头 (上頭) **shàngtōu**  
[PW] (5-4)

toward 往 **wǎng/wàng** [CV] (8-1)

traffic 交通 **jiāotōng** [N] (8-3)

tram 电车 (電車) **diànchē** [N] (9-2)

trolley 电车 (電車) **diànchē** [N] (9-2)

truly 实在 (實在) **shízài** [A] (10-3)

Tuesday 星期二 **xīngqī'èr** [TW]  
(4-1)

two 二 **èr** [NU] (A-1); 两 (兩) **liǎng-  
[NU]** (3-1)

## U

under 下 **xià** [L] (5-4); 下边 (下邊)  
**xiàbian** [PW] (5-4); 下面 **xiàmian**  
[PW] (5-4); 下头 (下頭) **xiàtōu**  
[PW] (5-4)

university 大学 (大學) **dàxué** [N]  
(5-2)

## V

vehicle 车 (車) **chē** [N] (8-2); 车子  
(車子) **chēzi** [N] (8-2); 汽车 (汽  
車) **qìchē** [N] (8-2)

very 很 **hěn** [A] (1-2)

Vietnam 越南 **Yuènnán** [PW] (10-1)

Vietnamese language 越南文  
**Yuènnánwén** [N] (10-1); 越南话  
(越南話) **Yuènnán huà** [PH] (10-1)

## W

wait 等 **děng** [V] (8-2)

walk 走 **zǒu** [V] (8-1); 走路 **zǒulù**  
[VO] (8-1)

walk in 走进来 (走進來)  
**zǒujinlái** [RC] (10-3); 走进 (走  
進去) **zǒujinqu** [RC] (10-3)

want 要 **yào** [V] (4-3)

way 样子 (樣子) **yàngzi** [N] (10-3)

we 我们 (我們) **wǒmen** [PR] (1-4)

weather 天气 (天氣) **tiānqì** [N]  
(10-2)

Wednesday 星期三 **xīngqīsān**  
[TW] (4-1)

week 星期 **xīngqī/xīngqí** [N] (4-1)

Wenan County 文安县 (文安縣)  
**Wén'ān Xiàn** [PW] (7-1)

Wenzhou 温州 **Wēnzhōu** [PW] (10-1)

west 西 **xī** [L] (8-1); 西边 (西邊)  
**xībian** [PW] (5-3); 西方 **xīfāng**  
[PW] (8-1)

west coast 西岸 **xī'àn** [PW] (10-4)

Western person 西方人 **Xīfāng  
rén** [PH] (8-1)

what 什么 (什麼) **shénme** [QW]  
(4-2)

when 的时候 (的時候) **-de  
shíhou** [PT] (10-4)

where 哪里 (哪裏) **nǎli** [QW] (6-2);  
哪儿 (哪兒) **nǎr** [QW] (5-2);  
哪边 (哪邊) **něibiān** [QW] (5-3)

which 哪 **nǎ-** [QW] (2-1); 哪 **něi-  
[QW]** (2-1)

which country 哪国 (哪國)  
**něiguó** [QW] (2-1)

which day of month 几号 (幾號)  
**jǐhào** [QW] (4-2)

which month 几月 (幾月) **jǐyuè**  
[QW] (4-2)

while 一会儿 (一會兒) **yìhuìr** [N]  
(8-3)

who 谁 (誰) **shéi** [QW] (4-1)

why 为什么 (為什麼)  
**wèishenme** [QW] (6-3);  
怎么 (怎麼) **zěnmē** [QW] (8-3)

wife 太太 **tàitai** [N] (2-3)

will 会 (會) **huì** [AV] (8-3); 要 **yào**  
[AV] (4-3)

with 和 **hé** [CV] (7-3)

woman 女的 **nǚde** [N] (3-1)

word 字 **zì** [N] (7-2)

work 工作 **gōngzuò** [N/V] (6-3);  
上班 **shàngbān** [VO] (8-3)

worker 工人 **gōngrén** [N] (5-2)

write 写 (寫) **xiě** [V] (7-2); 写字  
(寫字) **xiězì** [VO] (7-2)

wrong 错 (錯) **cuò** [SV] (10-4)

## X

Xian 西安 **Xī'ān** [PW] (B-3)

## Y

year after next 后年 (後年)  
**hòunián** [TW] (7-4)

year before last 前年 **qiánnián**  
[TW] (7-4)

year of age 岁 (歲) **sui** [M] (3-2)

you 你 **nǐ** [PR] (1-1); (plural) 你们  
(你們) **nǐmen** [PR] (1-4); (polite)  
您 **nín** [PR] (2-3)

young 年轻 (年輕) **niánqīng** [SV]  
(6-2); 小 **xiǎo** [SV] (A-4)

young lady 小姐 **xiǎojiě** [N] (2-4)

## Z

zero 〇 **líng** [NU] (3-3)

zoo 动物园 (動物園)  
**dòngwuyuán** [PW] (9-2)