

N5 Vocabulary

浴びる abiru ... 赤い akai

浴びる • あびる abiru VI, VT to bathe; to bask in the sun, to shower
 危ない • あぶない abunai ADJ-I dangerous; hazardous, perilous; in danger
 あちら • あっち achira, acchi N, UK over there; that way, that one; that; that person
 上げる • あげる ageru VI, VT to give; to raise, to fly (a kite, etc...)
 (1) 赤* • あか aka N red; crimson, scarlet (2) 赤* • あか aka ABBR red; light
 赤い* • あかい akai ADJ-I red

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #01

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N5 Vocabulary

明るい akarui ... あまり, あんまり amari, anmari

明るい* • あかるい akarui ADJ-I bright; light, cheerful
 開ける* • あける akeru VI, VT to open (a door, etc.); to unwrap (e.g. parcel)
 秋* • あき aki N-T autumn; fall
 開く* • あく aku VS,K, VI to open (e.g. doors); to open (e.g. business, etc...)
 甘い* • あまい amai EXP, ADJ-I, UK sweet; easy, permissive, indulgent
 あまり, あんまり amari, anmari ADV, NA-ADJ, N, N-SUF, UK not very (used with negative sentences), not much; remainder, rest, balance, remains

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #02

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N5 Vocabulary

飴 ame ... あの ano

飴* • あめ ame N (hard) candy; toffee
 雨 • あめ ame N rain
 あなた anata N, UK, POL you (referring to sb. of equal or lower status); dear (what a wife calls a husband)
 姉* • あね ane N, HUM older sister; elder sister
 兄* • あに ani N, HUM older brother; elder brother
 あの ano ADJ-PN, UK that (sb or sthg far from both speaker and listener)

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #03

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N5 Vocabulary

あの, あのう, あのー ano, anō, ano ... アパート apāto

あの, あのう, あのー ano, anō, ano INT, UK um...; say, well, err... (hesitation sound); that (sb or sthg far from both speaker and listener, or situation unfamiliar to both speaker and listener)
 (1) 青* • あお ao N blue; green (2) 青* • あお ao ABBR green; light
 青~* • あお~ ao~ PREF immature; unripe, young
 青い* • あおい aoi ADJ-I blue; green; pale; unripe, inexperienced
 アパート apāto ABBR apartment; (abbrev for) アパートメント apātomento apartment house

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #04

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N5 Vocabulary

洗う arau ... 朝御飯 asagohan

洗う* • あらう arau VS,U, VT to wash
 あれ are that; (indicating sth away from both speaker and listener)
 ある aru VS,R-I, VI, UK to be (usu. for inanimate objects); to exist, to live; to have; to be located
 歩く* • あるく aruku VS,K, VI to walk
 朝* • あさ asa N-ADV, N-T morning
 朝御飯* • あさごはん asagohan N breakfast

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #05

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N5 Vocabulary

あさって asatte ... 頭 atama

あさって asatte N-ADV, N-T day after tomorrow
 足* • あし ashi N foot; leg; gait; pace
 明日* • あした, あす ashita, asu N-T tomorrow
 遊ぶ* • あそぶ asobu VS,B, VI to play; to make a visit (esp. for pleasure); to do nothing
 あそこ asoko N, UK over there; there; that place, yonder
 頭* • あたま atama N head; brain, intellect, mind

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #06

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N5 Vocabulary

新しい atarashii ... 熱い atsui

新しい • あたらしい atarashii ADJ-I new
 暖かい* • あたたかい atatakai ADJ-I warm (usu. air temperature); mild, genial
 (1) 後 • あと ato N, ADJ-NO behind; rear, after, later; descendant
 (2) 後 • あと ato N, ADJ-NO descendant; successor, heir; behind
 厚い* • あつい atsui ADJ-I thick; cordial, warm(-hearted); heavy; abundant
 暑い* • あつい atsui ADJ-I hot (weather, etc.); warm
 熱い* • あつい atsui ADJ-I hot (thing, feeling); fired up; ardent

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #07

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N5 Vocabulary

会う au ... ベッド beddo

会う • あう au VS,U, VI to meet; to encounter
 晩* • ばん ban N-ADV, N-T evening; (counter for) nights
 番号* • ばんごう bangō N number; series of digits
 晩御飯* • ばんごはん bangohan N dinner; evening meal
 バス basu N bus; bath; bass
 バター batā N butter
 ベッド beddo N bed

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #08

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N5 Vocabulary

勉強 benkyō ... 豚肉 butaniku

勉強* • べんきょう benkyō N, VS study
 便利* • べんり benri ADJ-NA convenient; handy, useful
 ボールペン bōrupen N ball-point pen
 帽子* • ぼうし bōshi N hat; cap
 ボタン • ボタン botan N, UK button
 文章* • ぶんしょう bunshō N sentence; article, composition
 豚肉* • ぶたにく butaniku N, ADJ-NO pork

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #09

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N5 Vocabulary

病院* byōin ... 違う chigau

病院* • びょういん byōin N hospital
 病気* • びょうき byōki N, ADJ-NO illness; disease, sickness
 茶色* • ちゃいろ chairo N light brown; tawny
 茶碗* • ちやわん chawan N rice bowl; tea cup, teacup
 父 • ちち chichi N, HUM father
 違う* • ちがう chigau VS,U, VI to differ (from); to vary; to not match the correct (answer, etc.)

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #10

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N5 Vocabulary

小さい **chiisai** ... 地図* **chizu**

小さい • ちいさい **chiisai** ADJ-I **little**; small, tiny
 小さな • ちいさな **chiisana** ADJ-PN **little**; small, tiny
 近い* • ちかい **chikai** ADJ-I **near**; close, short (distance)
 近く* • ちかく **chikaku** N-ADV, N **near**; neighborhood; nearby, close to; shortly, soon
 地下鉄* • ちかてつ **chikatetsu** N **underground train**; subway
 地図* • ちず **chizu** N **map**

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #11

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N5 Vocabulary

ちょうど **chōdo** ... 大好き* **daisuki**

ちょうど **chōdo** ADJ-NA, ADV, N, UK **exactly**; just, right
 ちょっと **chotto** ADV, UK **somewhat**; easily, readily, rather; just a minute
 台所* • だいどころ **daidokoro** N, ADJ-NO **kitchen**
 大学 • だいがく **daigaku** N **university**; college
 大丈夫* • だいじょうぶ **daijōbu** ADJ-NA, ADV, N **all right**; safe, OK
 大好き* • だいすき **daisuki** ADJ-NA, N **very likable**; favorite, lovable, like very much

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #12

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N5 Vocabulary

だんだん **dandan** ... では **de wa**

だんだん **dandan** N, ADV-TO, ADV **gradually**; by degrees
 誰* • だれ **dare** N **who**
 誰か* • だれか **dareka** N, UK **somebody**; someone
 (1) 出す • だす **dasu** V5S, VT **to take out**; to reveal, to show
 (2) 出す • だす **dasu** V5S, VT **to submit** (e.g. *thesis*); to turn in; to publish; to send (e.g. letter)
 では **de wa** CONJ, INT **with that**; then, well, so, well then, *それでは*

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #13

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N5 Vocabulary

出口 **deguchi** ... 電気ストーブ **denki sutōbu**

出口 • でぐち **deguchi** N **exit**; gateway, way out, outlet, leak, vent
 出かける • でかける **dekakeru** V1, VI **to go out** (e.g. on an excursion or outing); to depart, to set out, to start
 出来る • できる **dekiru** V1, VI, UK **to be able to**; to be up to the task; to be ready, to be completed
 でも **demo** CONJ **but**; however, though, still, yet, even so
 電気* • でんき **denki** N **electricity**; (electric) light
 電気ストーブ* • でんきストーブ **denki sutōbu** N **electric heater**

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N5 Vocabulary

電車 **densha** ... ドア **doa**

電車* • でんしゃ **densha** N (electric) **train**
 電話* • でんわ **denwa** N, VS **telephone**
 デパート **depāto** N, ABBR **department store**
 出る • 出る **deru** V1, VI **to appear**; to come forth; to leave; to answer (*the phone or door*)
 どう, いかが **dō, ikaga** ADV, UK **how**; in what way, how about
 ドア **doa** N **western style door**

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N5 Vocabulary

動物 **dōbutsu** ... どれ **dore**

動物* • どうぶつ **dōbutsu** N **animal**
 どちら, どっち **dochira, docchi** N, UK **which way**; which direction, where
 どこ **doko** N, UK **where**; what place
 どうも **dōmo** INT, ABBR **thanks**; abbrev of どうも有難う; very (sorry)
 どなた **donata** N, UK, HON **who**
 どの **dono** ADJ-PN, UK **which**; what (*way*)
 どれ **dore** N, UK **which** (of three or more)

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N5 Vocabulary

どうして **dōshite** ... ええ **ē**

どうして **dōshite** ADV, INT, UK **for what reason**; why?, how, in what way, what for
 土曜日* • 토요일 **doiyōbi** N-ADV, N-T **Saturday**
 どうぞ **dōzo** ADV **please**; kindly; by all means
 絵* • え **e** N, N-SUF **picture**; drawing, painting, sketch
 (1) ええ **ē** INT **yes**; right, (used with flat intonation); well, um..., Errr, (said trailing off)
 (2) ええ **ē** INT **huh?**; (used with questioning intonation); grr, gah

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N5 Vocabulary

映画 **eiga** ... フィルム **firumu**

映画* • えいが **eiga** N **movie**; film
 映画館* • えいがかん **eigakan** N **movie theater**; cinema
 英語* • えいご **eigo** N **English** (language)
 駅 • えき **eki** N **station**
 鉛筆* • えんぴつ **enpitsu** N **pencil**
 エレベーター **erebētā** N **elevator**; lift
 フィルム **firumu** N **roll of film**

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N5 Vocabulary

フォーク **fōku** ... 降る **furū**

フォーク **fōku** N **fork**
 吹く* • ふく **fuku** V5K **to blow** (wind, etc.); to breeze; to play (wind instruments); to spout
 服* • ふく **fuku** N, N-SUF **clothes** (esp. Western clothes); (counter for) doses of medicine, gulps of tea
 風呂* • ふろ **furo** N **bath** bathtub; bathroom, bathhouse
 降る* • ふる **furū** V5R, VI **to precipitate**; to fall (e.g. rain)

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #19

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N5 Vocabulary

古い **furui** ... 太い **futoi**

古い • ふるい **furui** ADJ-I **old** (not used for people); aged, ancient, stale, threadbare, outmoded
 二人 • ふたり **futari** N **two people**; two persons, pair, couple
 二つ • ふたつ **futatsu** N **two**
 封筒* • ふとう **fūtō** N **envelope**
 (1) 太い* • ふとい **futoi** ADJ-I **fat**; thick; deep (of a voice)
 (2) 太い* • ふとい **futoi** ADJ-I **daring**; shameless, brazen

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N5 Vocabulary

二日 futsuka ... 玄関 genkan

二日・ふつか futsuka N two days; (the) second (day of the month)
 冬*・ふゆ fuyu N-ADV,N-T winter
 外国・がいく gaikoku N foreign country; overseas
 外国人・がいくじん gaikokujin N foreigner
 学校*・がっこう gakkō N school
 学生・がくせい gakusei N student (esp. a university student)
 玄関*・げんかん genkan N entry hall; entranceway

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #21

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N5 Vocabulary

元気 genki ... 午後 gogo

元気*・げんき genki ADJ-NA,N health; robustness, vigor, vitality, stamina, spirit, courage
 月曜日*・げつようび getsuyōbi N-ADV,N-T monday
 銀行*・ぎんこう ginkō N bank
 ギター gitā N guitar
 五・ご go NUM five
 午後・ごご gogo N-ADV,N-T afternoon; p.m.

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N5 Vocabulary

御飯 gohan ... 歯 ha

御飯*・ごはん gohan N cooked rice; meal
 ご主人*・ごしゅじん goshujin N,HON your husband; her husband
 午前・ごぜん gozen N-ADV,N-T morning; a.m.
 グラム guramu N,UK gram
 牛肉・ぎゅうにく gyūniku N beef
 牛乳*・ぎゅうにゅう gyūnyū N (cow's) milk
 歯*・は ha N tooth

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N5 Vocabulary

八 hachi ... 始まる hajimaru

八・はち hachi NUM eight
 葉書*・はがき hagaki N,ABBR postcard; memo, note, card
 母・はは haha N,HUM mother
 はい hai INT,POL yes; OK (used to get attention prior to an utterance)
 入る・はいる hairu V5R to enter; to break into; to join, to enroll; to contain
 灰皿*・はいざら haizara N ashtray
 始まる*・はじまる hajimaru V5R,VI to begin

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N5 Vocabulary

初めに hajime ni ... 半 han

初めに*・はじめに hajime ni EXP in the beginning; to begin with, first of all
 初めて*・はじめて hajimete ADV,N for the first time; only after ... is it ..., only when ... do you
 箱*・はこ hako N box
 履く*・はく haku V5K,VT to put on (lower-body clothing i.e. pants, skirt, etc.); to put on footwear
 半・はん han N,N-ADV,N-SUF,N-PREF half; half (a day, an hour, a minute), semi-

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N5 Vocabulary

花 hana ... 晴れ hare

花・はな hana N flower; blossom, bloom, petal
 鼻*・はな hana N nose
 話・はなし hanashi N talk; story, conversation; discussions, negotiation
 話す・はなす hanasu V5S,VT to speak
 半分・はんぶん hanbun N half; halfness, one-half
 ハンカチ hankachi N handkerchief
 晴れ*・はれ hare N clear weather

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N5 Vocabulary

晴れる hareru ... 走る hashiru

晴れる*・はれる hareru V1,VI to be sunny; to stop raining; to be cleared (e.g. of a suspicion)
 春*・はる haru N-ADV,N-T spring; springtime; prime (of one's life, etc...)
 貼る*・はる haru V5R to stick; to paste, to affix
 橋*・はし hashi N bridge
 箸*・はし hashi N chopsticks
 走る*・はしる hashiru V5R,VI to run; to travel (movement of vehicles); to retreat (from battle)

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N5 Vocabulary

二十歳 hatachi ... 辺 hen

二十歳*・はたち hatachi N 20 years old
 働く*・はたらく hataraku V5K,VI to work; to labor; to function, to work (as in a machine works)
 二十日・はつか hatsuka N twenty days; (the) 20th (day of the month)
 早い*・はやい hayai ADJ-I early (in the day, etc.); fast, brisk; not yet, (too) early; easy, simple
 速い*・はやい hayai ADJ-I quick; fast, hasty, brisk
 辺*・へん hen N area; vicinity; side (of triangle, rectangle, etc...)

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N5 Vocabulary

下手 heta ... 弾く hiku

下手・へた heta ADJ-NA,N unskillful; poor, awkward; imprudent, tactful
 部屋*・へや heya N room; (one's own) place, apartment
 左・ひだり hidari N left; left-hand side
 東・ひがし higashi N east
 飛行機*・ひこうき hikōki N airplane; aeroplane, aircraft
 引く*・ひく hiku V5K,VI,VT to pull; to draw (attention etc...), to draw back
 弾く*・ひく hiku V5K to play (an instrument with strings, including piano)

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N5 Vocabulary

低い hikui ... 一〜 hito~

低い*・ひくい hikui ADJ-I low (height, tone, rank, degree, cost, etc.); short
 暇*・ひま hima ADJ-NA,N free time; spare time, leisure
 広い*・ひろい hiroi ADJ-I spacious; vast, wide
 昼*・ひる hirū N-ADV,N-T noon; midday; daytime; lunch
 昼御飯*・ひるごはん hirugohan N lunch; midday meal
 人・ひと hito N person; man; human being, mankind
 一〜・ひと〜 hito~ PREF one

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N5 Vocabulary

一人 **hitori** ... 本 **hon**

- 一人・ひとり **hitori** N **one person**
 一つ・ひとつ **hitotsu** N **one**; for one thing
 一月・ひとつき **hitotsuki** N **one month**
 ほう **hō** ADV, PRT **one side** (of a comparison)
 ほか **hoka** ADJ-NO, N, N-ADV **other** (esp. places and things); the rest
 (1) 本・ほん **hon** N **book**; volume; (counter for) long cylindrical things
 (2) 本・ほん **hon** PREF **main**; head, this, our, present, real

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N5 Vocabulary

本 **hon** ... ホテル **hoteru**

- (3) 本・ほん **hon** CTR (counter for) **long cylindrical things**
 本棚*・ほんだな **hondana** N **bookshelves**
 本当*・ほんとう **hontō** ADJ-NA, N **truth**; reality
 本当に*・ほんとうに, ほんとに **hontō ni, honto ni** ADV **really**; truly
 欲しい*・ほしい **hoshii** ADJ-I **wanted**; wished for, in need of, desired
 細い*・ほそい **hosoi** ADJ-I **thin**; slender, fine
 ホテル **hoteru** N **hotel**

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N5 Vocabulary

百 **hyaku** ... 家 **ie**

- 百・ひゃく **hyaku** NUM **hundred**
 ～一・～いち **~ichi** SUF **best in**; the most (...) in
 一・いち **ichi** N, NUM **one**
 一番*・いちばん **ichiban** N-ADV **best**; first, number one
 一日・いちにち **ichinichi** N **one day**; the first of the month
 家・いえ **ie** N **house**; residence; household; lineage, family name

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N5 Vocabulary

良い **ii/yoi** ... 今 **ima**

- 良い*・いい/よい **ii/yoi** ADJ-I, UK **good**; excellent, fine, nice, pleasant, agreeable
 いいえ **iiie** INT, UK **no**; nay, well
 池*・いけ **ike** N **pond**
 行く・いく **iku** V1, VI **to go**; to leave (for); to advance; to continue
 いくつ **ikutsu** ADV, UK **how many?**; how old?; how much?
 今・いま **ima** N-ADV, N **now**; the present time, immediately, (one) more

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N5 Vocabulary

意味 **imi** ... いろいろ **iroiro**

- 意味*・いみ **imi** N, VS **meaning**; significance
 妹*・いもうと **imōto** N, HUM **younger sister**
 犬*・いぬ **inu** N **dog**
 入れる・いれる **ireru** V1, VT **to put in**; to set (a jewel, etc...); to admit, to employ
 入口・いりぐち **iriguchi** N, ADJ-NO **entrance**; entry, gate, approach, mouth
 色*・いろ **iro** N **color**
 いろいろ **iroiro** N, ADJ-NA, ADJ-NO, ADV, ADV-TO **various**

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N5 Vocabulary

居る **iru** ... 椅子 **isu**

- 居る*・いる **iru** V1, VI, UK **to be** (of animate objects and moving objects); to have (for people and animals); to stay
 要る*・いる **iru** V5R, VI **to need**
 医者*・いしゃ **isha** N, SENS (medical) **doctor**; physician, surgeon
 忙しい*・いそがしい **isogashii** ADJ-I **busy**; hectic, occupied, engaged
 一緒*・いっしょ **issho** ADV, N **together**; meeting, company
 椅子*・いす **isu** N **chair**; stool; post, office, position

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N5 Vocabulary

痛い **itai** ... 嫌い **iya**

- 痛い*・いたい **itai** ADJ-I **painful**; sore
 いつ **itsu** ADV-NA, N, UK **when**; how soon
 五日・いつか **itsuka** N **five days**; fifth (day of the month)
 いつも **itsumo** ADV, N, UK **always**; usually, every time; never (with neg. verb)
 五つ・いつつ **itsutsu** N **five**
 言う・いう **iu** V5U, VI **to say**; to call (i.e. to give a name)
 嫌*・いや **iya** ADJ-NA, N **unpleasant**; disagreeable, detestable, reluctant

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N5 Vocabulary

じゃ, じゃあ **a, jā** ... 自転車 **jitensha**

- じゃ, じゃあ **a, jā** CONJ, INT **well then...**; then, so, well
 字引*・じびき **jibiki** N **dictionary**
 自分*・じぶん **jibun** N **oneself**; myself, yourself, himself, herself, I, me
 自動車*・じどうしゃ **jidōsha** N **automobile**
 時間*・じかん **jikan** N-ADV, N **time**; hours
 辞書*・じしょ **jisho** N **dictionary**; lexicon
 自転車*・じてんしゃ **jitensha** N **bicycle**

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N5 Vocabulary

丈夫 **jōbu** ... 花瓶 **kabin**

- 丈夫*・じょうぶ **jōbu** ADJ-NA **strong**; healthy, robust, solid, durable
 上手・じょうず **jōzu** ADJ-NA, N **skillful**; skill, dexterity
 十・じゅう, とお **jū, tō** NUM **ten**
 授業*・じゅぎょう **jūgyō** N, VS **lesson**; class work
 鞆*・かばん **kaban** N (cloth, leather, etc. not paper, plastic) **bag**; satchel, briefcase, basket
 花瓶*・かびん **kabin** N a (flower) **vase**

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #39

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N5 Vocabulary

被る **kaburu** ... 階段 **kaidan**

- 被る*・かぶる **kaburu** V5R, VT **to wear** (on the head)
 角*・かど **kado** N (a) **corner** (of a desk, pavement, etc.); edge
 帰る*・かえる **kaeru** V5R, VI **to go back**; to return (home); (of a guest, etc...) to leave
 返す*・かえす **kaesu** V5S, VT **to return** (something); to restore; to turn over, to overturn
 鍵*・かぎ **kagi** N **key**; lock
 階段*・かいだん **kaidan** N **stairs**; stairway, staircase

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #40

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N5 Vocabulary

買い物 kaimono ... カメラ kamera

買い物* • かいもの kaimono N shopping

会社 • かいしゃ kaisha N company; corporation

(1) かかる kakaru V5R, VI, UK to take (time or money)

(2) かかる kakaru V5R, VI, UK to hang

掛ける* • かける kakeru V1, VI to make (a call)

書く • かく kaku V5K, VT to write

カメラ kamera N camera

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N5 Vocabulary

紙 kami ... 辛い karai

紙* • しみ kami N paper

漢字* • かんじ kanji N kanji

顔* • かお kao N (person's) face

カップ kappu N cup

体* • からだ karada N, ADJ-NO body; health

(1) 辛い* • からい karai ADJ-I spicy; hot; tough (on someone), harsh

(2) 辛い* • からい karai ADJ-I salty

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #42

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N5 Vocabulary

カレー karē ... 貸す kasu

カレー karē N curry

カレンダー karendā N calendar

借りる* • かりる kariru V1, VT to borrow; to have a loan; to rent, to hire

軽い* • かるい karui ADJ-I light (i.e. not heavy); feeling light; light (i.e. of foot), nimble

傘* • かさ kasa N umbrella; parasol

貸す* • かす kasu V5S, VT to lend; to loan; to rent out, to hire out

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N5 Vocabulary

～方 ~kata ... 川, 河 kawa, gawa

～方* • ～かた ~kata N-SUF method of; manner of, way of

方* • なた kata N direction; way; person, lady, gentleman

家庭* • かてい katei N, ADJ-NO household; home, household

買う • かう kau V5U, VT to buy

(1) 川, 河 • かわ kawa N river; stream, 河 for place names and big rivers

(2) 川, 河 • かわ, がわ kawa, gawa SUF (the ...) river (suffix used with the names of rivers)

JLPT N5 VOCAB CARD #44

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N5 Vocabulary

可愛い kawaii ... 警官 keikan

可愛い* • かわいい kawaii ADJ-I cute; adorable, lovely, pretty; dear, darling; cute little

火曜日* • かようび kayōbi N-ADV, N-T Tuesday

風* • かせ kaze N wind; breeze

風邪* • かせ kaze N cold (illness); common cold

家族* • かぞく kazoku N family; members of a family

警官* • けいかん keikan N, ADJ-NO policeman

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N5 Vocabulary

結構 kekkō ... 消える kieru

結構* • けっこう kekkō ADJ-NA, N-ADV, N, UK splendid; Nice; "I'm fine" (no thank you); tolerable

結婚* • けっこん kekkon N, ADJ-NO, VS marriage

今朝* • けさ kesa N-T this morning

消す* • けす kesu V5S, VT to erase; to delete; to turn off power; to extinguish

木 • き ki N tree; wood, timber

消える* • きえる kieru V1, VI to disappear; to go out, to vanish

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N5 Vocabulary

黄色 kiiro ... 切符 kippu

黄色* • きいろ kiiro ADJ-NA, N yellow; amber

黄色い* • きいろい kiironi ADJ-I yellow

(1) 聞く • きく kiku V5K, VT to hear; to listen (e.g. to music)

(2) 聞く • きく kiku V5K, VT to ask; to enquire

昨日* • きのう kinō N-ADV, N-T yesterday

金曜日* • きんようび kinyōbi N-ADV, N-T Friday

切符* • きっぷ kippu N ticket

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N5 Vocabulary

嫌い kirai ... 着る kiru

嫌い* • きらい kirai ADJ-NA, N hate; dislike; suspicion, tendency, smack (of)

きれい kirei ADJ-NA, UK pretty; beautiful, fair; clean, tidy; completely, entirely

キロ, キログラム kiro, kiroguramu N kilogram

キロ, キロメートル kiro, kiromētoru N kilometer

切る • きる kiru SUF, V5R, VT to cut (through); to sever (connections, ties); to turn off (i.e. the light)

着る* • きる kiru V1 to put on (from the shoulders down); to wear; to bear (guilt, etc...)

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N5 Vocabulary

喫茶店 kissaten ... 声 koe

喫茶店* • きっさてん kissaten N coffee lounge [coffee shop?]; coffee shop, (rather formal) café

北 • きた kita N north

汚い* • きたない kitanai ADJ-I dirty; unclean, filthy

切手* • きて kitte N (postage) stamp

交番* • こうばん kōban N, VS police box

声* • こえ koe N voice

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N5 Vocabulary

紅茶 kōcha ... ここ koko

紅茶* • こうちゃ kōcha N black tea

こちら, こっち kochira, kocchi N, UK this way; this direction; here; I, me; this person

子供* • こども kodomo N child; children

公園* • こうえん kōen N (public) park

コーヒー kōhī N, ADJ-NO coffee

ここ koko N here; this place

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N5 Vocabulary

九日 kokonoka ... こんな konna

九日・このか kokonoka N **nine days**; ninth (day of the month)
 九つ・このつ kokonotsu N **nine**
 困る*・こまる komaru V5R, VI **to be worried**; to be bothered, to be troubled
 今晚*・こんばん konban N-ADV, N-T **this evening**; tonight
 今月・こんげつ kongetsu N-ADV, N-T **this month**
 こんな konna ADJ-PN **such** (about sthg/sb close to the speaker (incl the speaker)); like this

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N5 Vocabulary

この kono ... 交差点 kōsaten

この kono ADJ-PN, UK **this**
 今週・こんしゅう konshū N-ADV, N-T **this week**
 コピー kopii N, VS **copy**; photocopy
 コップ koppu N **a glass**; tumbler
 これ kore N, UK **this** (indicating an item near the speaker, the action of the speaker, or the current topic)
 交差点*・こうさてん kōsaten N **intersection**; crossing

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N5 Vocabulary

答える kotaeru ... 下さい kudasai

答える*・こたえる kotaeru V1, VI **to answer**; to reply
 コート kōto N **coat**; court (i.e. tennis, basketball, etc...)
 言葉*・ことば kotoba N **language**; dialect; word(s), expression, remark
 今年・ことし kotoshi N ADV, N-T **this year**
 ロ・くち kuchi N **mouth**; opening, hole, gap, orifice
 果物*・くだもの kudamono N **fruit**
 下さい・ください kudasai UK, HON **please** (give me); please (do for me)

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N5 Vocabulary

曇り kumori ... クラス kurasu

曇り*・くもり kumori N **cloudy weather**; cloudiness, shadow
 曇る*・くもる kumoru V5R, VI **to become cloudy**; to become dim; to fog up; to mist up
 国・くに kuni N **country**; (the) state; region; home (i.e. hometown)
 暗い*・くらい kurai ADJ-I, UK **gloomy**; dark; dark (in color), dull; depressed, dispirited
 クラス kurasu N **class**

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N5 Vocabulary

黒 kuro ... 靴 kutsu

黒*・くろ kuro N **black**; dark
 黒い*・くろい kuroi ADJ-I **black**; dark; illicit, wicked, underground
 来る・くる kuru VK, VI, AUX-V **to come** (spatially or temporally); to approach, to arrive; to come back
 車・くるま kuruma N **car**; automobile, vehicle; wheel
 薬*・くすり kusuri N **medicine**; pharmaceuticals, (legal) drugs
 靴*・くつ kutsu N **shoes**; footwear

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N5 Vocabulary

靴下 kutsushita ... マッチ macchi

靴下*・くつした kutsushita N **socks**; stockings, stocking
 今日・きょう kyō N-T **today**; this day
 兄弟*・きょうだい kyōdai N **siblings**; brothers and sisters
 去年*・きょねん kyōnen N-ADV, N-T **last year**
 教室*・きょうしつ kyōshitsu N **classroom**
 九・きゅう／く kyū/ku NUM **nine**
 マッチ macchi N **match** (contest); match (to light fire with)

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N5 Vocabulary

町* machi ... 毎朝 maiasa

町*・まち machi N **town**; block, neighborhood; street, road
 まだ mada ADJ-NA, ADV, UK **as yet**; still; not yet (with negative verb)
 窓*・まど mado N **window**
 前・まえ mae N-ADV, N-T, SUF **before** (some event); ago; in front (of), before (e.g. the house)
 曲がる*・まがる magaru V5R, VI **to bend**; to warp, to twist; to turn; to be crooked
 毎朝*・まいあさ maiasa N-ADV, N-T **every morning**

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N5 Vocabulary

毎晩 maiban ... 万年筆 mannenhitsu

毎晩*・まいばん maiban N-ADV, N-T **every night**
 毎月・まいげつ／まいつき maigetsu/maitsuki N-ADV, N-T **every month**
 毎年・まいねん／まいとし mainen/maitoshi N-ADV, N-T **every year**
 毎日・まいにち mainichi N-ADV, N-T **every day**
 毎週・まいしゅう maishū N-ADV, N-T **every week**
 万・まん man NUM **ten thousand**
 万年筆*・まんねんひつ mannenhitsu N **fountain pen**

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N5 Vocabulary

丸い／円い marui ... まずい mazui

丸い／円い*・まるい marui ADJ-I **round**; circular, spherical
 真っすぐ*・まっすぐ massugu ADJ-NA, ADV, N **straight (ahead)**; upright, erect; straightforward, honest
 また mata ADV, CONJ, PEF, UK **again**; and, also, still (doing something)
 待つ*・まつ matsu V5T, VT **to wait**; to look forward to; to depend on (in neg. form)
 まずい mazui ADJ-I, UK **unpleasant** (taste, appearance, situation); unappetizing

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N5 Vocabulary

目 me ... 右 migi

目・め me N **eye**; eyeball; eyesight, sight, vision
 眼鏡*・めがね megane N **glasses**; spectacles
 メートル mētoru N **meter**
 道・みち michi N **street**; road, way, path, route, lane
 緑*・みどり midori N **green**
 磨く*・みがく migaku V5K, VT **to brush** (teeth); to polish, to shine; to improve
 右・みぎ migi N **right**; right-hand side

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N5 Vocabulary

短い mijikai ... 店 mise

短い*・みじかい mijikai ADJ-I short

三日・みっか mikka N three days; (the) third (day of the month)

耳・みみ mimi N ear; hearing; edge, crust

皆*・みな, みんな mina, minna ADV, N everyone; all, everybody; everything

南・みなみ minami N south

見る・みる miru V1, VT to see; to watch; to look over, to look on

店・みせ mise N shop; store, establishment

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N5 Vocabulary

見せる miseru ... もちろん mochiron

見せる・みせる miseru V1, VT to show; to display

三つ・みっつ mittsu N three

水・みず mizu N water (cold, fresh)

(1) もう mô ADV, INT, UK already; anymore

(2) もう mô ADV, INT, UK soon; shortly; more, further, other, again

もう一度*・もういちど mô ichido EXP again; once more

もちろん mochiron ADV, UK of course; certainly, naturally

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N5 Vocabulary

木曜日 mokuyōbi ... 六日 muika

木曜日*・もくようび mokuyōbi N-ADV, N-T Thursday

門*・もん mon N, N-SUF gate

問題*・もんだい mondai N problem; question

物*・もの mono N thing; object

持つ*・もつ motsu V5T to hold; to carry; to possess

もっと・もっと motto ADV more; even more, longer, further

六日・むいか muika N (the) sixth day (of the month); six days

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N5 Vocabulary

向こう mukō ... 長い nagai

向こう*・むこう mukō N over there; that way, far away; opposite direction

村*・むら mura N village

六つ・むっつ muttsu NUM six

難しい*・むずかしい muzukashii ADJ-I difficult; hard, troublesome, complicated, serious

等*・など nado N, N-SUF, PRT, UK et cetera; etc, and the like, and so forth

長い・ながい nagai ADJ-I long (distance); long (time), lengthy

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N5 Vocabulary

ナイフ naifu ... 何 nan/nani

ナイフ naifu N knife

中・なか naka N middle; center; in; among, within; during, while

泣く*・なく naku V5K to cry; to weep, to sob, to howl

鳴く*・なく naku V5K to bark; to make sound (animal); to sing (bird)

無くす*・なくす nakusu V5S, VT to lose something

名前・なまえ namae N name; full name; given name

何・なん／なに nan/nani INT, PN, ADJ-NO what

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N5 Vocabulary

七つ nanatsu ... 夏* natsu

七つ・ななつ nanatsu N seven

七日・なのか nanoka N-ADV seven days; (the) seventh (day of the month)

並べる*・ならべる naraberu V1, VT to line up; to set up

並ぶ*・ならぶ narabu V5B, VI to line up; to stand in a line; to rival

習う*・ならう narau V5U, VT to learn

なる naru V5R, VI, UK to become; to get, to grow, to be

夏*・なつ natsu N-ADV, N-T summer

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N5 Vocabulary

夏休み natsuyasumi ... 日曜日 nichiyōbi

夏休み*・なつやすみ natsuyasumi N summer vacation; summer holiday

なぜ naze ADV, UK why; how

猫*・ねこ neko N cat

ネクタイ nekutai N tie; necktie

寝る*・ねる neru V1, VI to lie down; to go to bed; to sleep (lying down)

二・に ni NUM two

日曜日*・にちようび nichiyōbi N-ADV, N-T sunday

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N5 Vocabulary

賑やか nigiyaka ... 飲み物 nomimono

賑やか*・にぎやか nigiyaka ADJ-NA bustling; busy, crowded; lively

肉*・にく niku N meat; flesh

荷物*・にもつ nimotsu N luggage; baggage

西・にし nishi N west

庭*・にわ niwa N garden

登る*・のぼる noboru V5R, VI to climb; to go up; to ascend (e.g. the sun)

飲み物*・のみもの nomimono N (a) drink; a beverage

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N5 Vocabulary

飲む nomu ... ニュース nyūsu

飲む・のむ nomu V5M, VT to drink; to swallow; to take (medicine)

乗る*・のる noru V5R, VI to get on; to ride in; to spread (paints); to share in

ノート nōto N, vs notebook; exercise book; note; laptop PC

脱ぐ*・ぬぐ nugu V5G, VT to take off (clothes, shoes, etc...); to undress

温い*・ぬるい nurui ADJ-I, UK lukewarm; tepid

ニュース nyūsu N news

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N5 Vocabulary

伯母さん obasan ... お茶 ocha

伯母さん, 叔母さん, 小母さん・おばさん obasan N, HON aunt; middle-aged woman, ma'am

お祖母さん*・おばあさん obāsan N grandmother; old woman, elderly woman

お弁当*・おべんとう obentō N (Japanese) box lunch

(1) 覚える*・おぼえる oboeru V1, VT to remember; to recollect, to memorize

(2) 覚える*・おぼえる oboeru V1, VT to feel

お茶*・おちゃ ocha N, pol tea (usually green); tea ceremony

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N5 Vocabulary

お風呂 ofuro ... お金 okane

お風呂*・おふろ ofuro N bath

多い・おおい oi ADJ-I many; numerous

おいしい oishii ADJ-I,UK delicious; tasty

お祖父さん(family), お爺さん(non-family)・おじいさん ojisan N,HON, UK grandfather; old man, elderly man

伯父さん, 叔父さん, 小父さん・おじさん ojisan N,HON,UK uncle; older man, middle-aged man, mister

お金・おかね okane N money

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N5 Vocabulary

お母さん okāsan ... 起きる okiru

お母さん・おかあさん okāsan N,HON mother

お菓子*・おかし okashi N sweets; confections, candy

大きい・おおきい okii ADJ-I big; large, great

大きな・おおきな okina ADJ-F big; large, great

(1) 起きる*・おきる okiru V1,VI to get up; to rise; to wake up

(2) 起きる*・おきる okiru V1,VI to occur (usu. of unfavorable incidents); to happen, to take place

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N5 Vocabulary

置く oku ... 同じ onaji

置く*・おく oku V5K to put; to leave (behind); to do sth in advance

奥さん*・おくさん okusan N,HON (your) wife; wife, his wife, married lady, madam

お巡りさん*・おまわりさん omawari-san N (friendly term for a) policeman

重い*・おもい omoi ADJ-I heavy; massive; serious, oppressed

面白い*・おもしろい omoshiroi ADJ-I interesting; amusing

同じ*・おなじ onaji ADJ-F,N same; identical, common (origin), changeless

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N5 Vocabulary

お腹 onaka ... 女の子 onna no ko

お腹*・おなか onaka N stomach

お姉さん*・おねえさん onēsan N,HON older sister; young lady; miss (ref. to a waitress, etc..)

音楽*・おんがく ongaku N music; musical movement

お兄さん*・おにいさん oniisan N,HON older brother; young man, buddy, fella

女・おんな onna N woman

女の子・おんなのこ onna no ko N girl

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N5 Vocabulary

降りる oriru ... 押す osu

降りる*・おりる oriru V1,VI to descend (e.g. a mountain); to go down; to get off, to dismount

お酒*・おさけ osake N alcohol; sake

お皿*・おさら osara N plate; dish

教える*・おしえる oshieru V1,VT to teach; to inform, to tell, to instruct

遅い*・おそい osoi ADJ-I slow; late (e.g. late at night); too late

押す*・おす osu V5S,VT to push; to press (down); to stamp (i.e. a passport)

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N5 Vocabulary

お手洗い otearai ... 一昨日 ototoi

お手洗い*・おてあらい otearai N bathroom; toilet, restroom, lavatory

男・おとこ otoko N man

男の子・おとこのこ otoko no ko N boy; male child, baby boy

大人・おとな otona N adult

お父さん・おとうさん otōsan N,HON father

弟*・おとうと otōto N,HUM younger brother

一昨日*・おととい ototoi N-ADV,N-T day before yesterday

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N5 Vocabulary

一昨年 ototoshi ... パーティー pātii

一昨年*・おとし ototoshi N-ADV,N-T year before last; two years ago

終わる*・おわる owaru V5R,VI to finish; to end, to close

泳ぐ*・およぐ oyogu V5G,VI to swim

大勢*・おおぜい ōzei N,ADJ-NO crowd (of people); many, great number of people

パン pan N bread

パーティー pātii N party

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N5 Vocabulary

ページ pēji ... 来月 raigetsu

ページ pēji N page

ペン pen N pen

ペット petto N pet

ポケット poketto N pocket

ポスト posuto N,VS post; position; postbox, pillar box

プール pūru N swimming pool

来月・らいげつ raigetsu N-ADV,N-T next month

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N5 Vocabulary

来年 rainen ... レコード rekōdo

来年・らいねん rainen N-ADV,N-T next year

来週・らいしゅう raishū N-ADV,N-T next week

ラジカセ/ラジオカセット rajikase/rajio kasetto N radio cassette player

ラジオ rajio N radio

零*・れい rei N,ADJ-NO zero; nought

冷蔵庫*・れいぞうこ reizōko N refrigerator

レコード rekōdo N record

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N5 Vocabulary

練習 renshū ... 旅行 ryokō

練習*・れんしゅう renshū N,VS practice

レストラン resutoran N restaurant

りんご ringo N apple

立派*・りっぱ rippa ADJ-NA,N splendid; handsome, prominent, legitimate

廊下*・ろうか rōka N corridor; hallway, passageway

六・ろく roku NUM six

旅行*・りょこう ryokō N,VS,ADJ-NO travel; trip

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N5 Vocabulary

料理 ryōri ... 魚 sakana

料理*・りょうり ryōri N,VS **cuisine**; cooking, cookery両親*・りょうしん ryōshin N **both parents**; parents留学生*・りゅうがくせい ryūgakusei N **overseas student**; exchange studentさあ sā CONJ,INT **well...**財布*・さいふ saifu N **wallet**; purse, handbag魚*・さかな sakana N **fish**

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N5 Vocabulary

先 saki ... 再来年 sarainen

先*・さき saki N,ADJ-NO,N-SUF,PREF **previous**; prior, some time ago, preceding咲く*・さく saku V5K,VI **to bloom**作文*・さくぶん sakubun N,VS **writing**; composition寒い*・さむい samui ADJ-I **cold**三*・さん san NUM **three**散歩する*・さんぽする sanpo suru N,VS **to stroll**; to go for a walk再来年*・さらいねん sarainen N-ADV,N-T **year after next**

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N5 Vocabulary

差す sasu ... 狭い semai

差す*・さす sasu V5S,VI **to hold up** (an umbrella, etc...); to put up, to raise砂糖*・さとう satō N **sugar**背*・せ se N **height**; stature; back背広*・せびろ sebiro N **business suit**生徒*・せいと seito N **pupil**せっけん sekken N,VS **soap**狭い*・せまい semai ADJ-I **narrow**; confined, small

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N5 Vocabulary

千 sen ... 写真 shashin

千*・せん sen NUM **thousand**; 1000先月*・せんげつ sengetsu N-ADV,N-T **last month**先生*・せんせい sensei N **teacher**; doctor; honorific title先週*・せんしゅう senshū N-ADV,N-T **last week**; the week before洗濯*・せんたく sentaku N,VS **washing**; laundryセーター sētā N **sweater, jumper**写真*・しゃしん shashin N **photograph**; picture

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N5 Vocabulary

シャツ shatsu ... しかし shikashi

シャツ shatsu N **shirt**; singletシャワー shawā N **shower**四*・し/よん shi/yon NUM **four**七*・しち, なな shichi, nana NUM **seven**仕事*・しごと shigoto N,VS,ADJ-NO **job**; business, occupation, employment, taskしかし shikashi CONJ,UK **however**; but

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N5 Vocabulary

閉まる shimaru ... 白 shiro

閉まる*・しまる shimaru V5R,VI **to close**; to be closed; to be locked締める*・しめる shimeru V1,VT **to tighten**; to tie; to total; to be strict with閉める*・しめる shimeru V1,VT **to close**; to shut, to shut down新聞*・しんぶん shinbun N **newspaper**死ぬ*・しぬ shinu V5N,VN,VI, **sens**; to die塩*・しお shio N **salt**; common salt, table salt白*・しろ shiro N **white**

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N5 Vocabulary

白い shiroi ... 醤油 shōyu

白い*・しろい shiroi ADJ-I **white**知る*・しる shiru V5R,VT **to know**; to understand, to be acquainted with下*・した shita N **below**; under; bottom; underneath質問*・しつもん shitsumon N,VS **question**; inquiry, enquiry静か*・しずか shizuka ADJ-NA **quiet**; peaceful食堂*・しょくどう shokudō N **dining hall**; cafeteria; restaurant, snack bar醤油*・しょうゆ shōyu N **soy sauce**

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N5 Vocabulary

宿題 shukudai ... そこ soko

宿題*・しゅくだい shukudai N **homework**側*・そば soba N **near**; beside, vicinity, whileそちら, そっち sochira, socchi N,UK **that way** (by you); there; that one; you, your family掃除*・そうじ sōji N,VS **cleaning**; sweepingそこ soko N,UK **there** (place relatively near listener); then (of some incident just spoken of)

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N5 Vocabulary

その sono ... それでは sore de wa

(1) その sono ADJ-PN,UK **that** (sthg or sb far from the speaker, close to the listener, actions of [or ideas expressed/ understood by] the listener); the(2) その sono ADJ-PN,UK **um...**; er..., uh... (hesitation sound)空*・そら sora N **sky**; the heavens, airそれ sore N,UK **that** (indicating an item or person near the listener); it; that time, thenそれでは sore de wa EXP,UK **in that situation**; in which case; well then...

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N5 Vocabulary

それから sore kara ... スカート sukāto

それから sore kara EXP,UK **after that**; and thenそして soshite CONJ,UK **and then**; and, thus, and nowそうして sōshite CONJ,UK **and**; like that外*・そと soto N **outside**; exterior; open airすぐに sugu ni ADV,UK **instantly**; immediately水曜日*・すいようび suiyōbi N-ADV,N-T **wednesday**スカート sukāto N **skirt**

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N5 Vocabulary

好き **suki** ... スリッパ **surippa**

好き*・すき **suki** ADJ-NA, N **liking**; fondness, love
 少し・すこし **sukoshi** ADV, N **a bit**; a little, small quantity; short distance
 少ない・すくない **sukunai** ADJ-I **a few**; a little, insufficient, seldom
 住む*・すむ **sumu** V5M, VI **to live** (of humans); to reside, to inhabit, to dwell
 スポーツ **supōtsu** N, ADJ-NO **sport**
 スプーン **supūn** N **spoon**
 スリッパ **surippa** N **slippers**

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N5 Vocabulary

する **suru** ... 食べ物 **tabemono**

する **suru** VS-I, UK **to do**; to make (into); to work as
 ストーブ **sutōbu** N **heater**
 吸う*・すう **suu** V5U, VT **to smoke**; to inhale; to suck, to slurp; to absorb
 座る*・すわる **suwaru** V5R, VI **to sit to squat**; to assume (a position)
 涼しい*・すずしい **suzushii** ADJ-I **refreshing**; cool
 たばこ **tabako** N, UK **tobacco**; cigarettes
 食べ物*・たべもの **tabemono** N **food**

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N5 Vocabulary

食べる **taberu** ... 高い **takai**

食べる・たべる **taberu** V1, VT **to eat**
 たぶん **tabun** ADV, N **probably**; perhaps; generous, great
 大変*・たいへん **taihen** ADV **very**; greatly; immense; serious, terrible
 大切・たいせつ **taisetsu** ADJ-NA, N **important**; valuable, worthy of care
 大使館*・たいしかん **taishikan** N **embassy**
 たいてい **taitei** ADJ-NA, ADV, N, UK **mostly**; ordinarily; probably; almost all
 高い・たかい **takai** ADJ-I **high**; tall; expensive

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N5 Vocabulary

たくさん **takusan** ... 縦 **tate**

たくさん **takusan** ADJ-NA, ADV, N, UK **many**; a lot, much
 タクシー **takushii** N **taxi**
 卵*・たまご **tamago** N (hen) **egg(s)**; spawn, roe
 誕生日*・たんじょうび **tanjōbi** N **birthday**
 頼む*・たのむ **tanomu** V5M **to ask**; to beg; to order, to reserve
 楽しい*・たのしい **tanoshii** ADJ-I **enjoyable**; fun
 縦*・たて **tate** N (the) **vertical**; height; length; longitudinal

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N5 Vocabulary

建物 **tatemono** ... テープ **tēpu**

建物*・たてもの **tatemono** N **building**
 立つ・たつ **tatsu** V5T, VI **to stand**; to rise, to stand up
 手・て **te** N **hand**; arm; forepaw, foreleg; handle
 テーブル **tēburu** N **table**
 手紙*・てがみ **tegami** N **letter**
 天気・てんき **tenki** N **weather**; the elements; fine weather
 テープ **tēpu** N **tape**

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N5 Vocabulary

テープレコーダー **tēpu rekōdā** ... トイレ **toire**

テープレコーダー **tēpu rekōdā** N **tape recorder**
 テレビ **terebi** N, ABBR **television**; TV
 テスト **tesuto** N **test**
 戸*・と **to** N **Japanese style door**
 飛ぶ*・とぶ **tobu** V5B, VI **to jump**; to leap, to spring; to fly, to soar
 遠い*・とおい **tōi** ADJ-I **far**; distant
 トイレ **toire** N, ABBR **toilet**; restroom, bathroom, lavatory

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N5 Vocabulary

十日 **tōka** ... 隣 **tonari**

十日・とおか **tōka** N **ten days**; (the) tenth (of the month)
 時計*・とけい **tokei** N **watch**; clock, timepiece
 時々・ときどき **tokidoki** ADV, N **sometimes**; at times
 所・ところ **tokoro** N, SUF **place**; spot, scene, site
 止まる・とまる **tomaru** V5R, VI **to stop**; to halt; to come to a halt
 友達*・ともだち **tomodachi** N **friend**; companion
 隣*・となり **tonari** N, ADJ-NO **next to** (esp. living next door to); neighbor

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N5 Vocabulary

鳥 **tori** ... 次 **tsugi**

鳥*・とり **tori** N **bird**; bird meat (esp. chicken meat)
 撮る*・とる **toru** V5R, VT **to take** (a photo); to make (a film)
 取る*・とる **toru** V5R, VT **to take**; to pick up; to steal; to have (a meal)
 年・とし **toshi** N-ADV, N **year**; age
 図書館*・としょかん **toshokan** N **library**
 とても **totemo** ADV, UK **very**; exceedingly; (w/neg. form) (not) at all
 次*・つぎ **tsugi** N, ADJ-NO **next**; following, subsequent

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N5 Vocabulary

疲れる **tsukareru** ... 机 **tsukue**

疲れる*・つかれる **tsukareru** V1, VI **to get tired**; to tire; (for sthg) to be worn out
 使う*・つかう **tsukau** V5U, VT **to use** (a person, animal, etc.); to employ; to make use of
 点ける*・つける **tsukeru** V1, VT, UK **to turn on**; to switch on, to light up
 着く*・つく **tsuku** V5K **to arrive at**; to reach; to sit on, to sit at
 机*・つくえ **tsukue** N **desk**

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N5 Vocabulary

作る **tsukuru** ... 上 **ue**

作る*・つくる **tsukuru** V5R, VT **to make**; to produce; to brew (alcohol); to cultivate
 つまらない **tsuwaranai** ADJ-I, UK **boring**; dull, uninteresting; insignificant
 冷たい*・つめたい **tsumetai** ADJ-I **cold** (to the touch); chilly, icy, freezing
 勤める*・つとめる **tsutomeru** V1, VT **to work for sb**; to serve (in)
 強い*・つよい **tsuyoi** ADJ-I **powerful**; strong; resistant, durable
 (1) 上・うえ **ue** N, ADJ-NO, N-ADV, N-SUF **above**; over; top; surface, on
 (2) 上・うえ **ue** N, ADJ-NO, N-ADV, N-SUF **before**; previous

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N5 Vocabulary

生まれる umareru ... 歌 uta

生まれる・うまれる umareru V1,VI to be born

海*・うみ umi N sea; beach, ocean

売る*・うる uru V5R,VT to sell

煩い*・うるさい urusai ADJ-I,UK noisy; fussy; annoying, tiresome; bossy

後ろ・うしろ ushiro N behind; back, rear

薄い*・うすい usui ADJ-I thin; light; watery; weak (taste, etc...)

歌*・うた uta N song; (classical) Japanese poetry

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N5 Vocabulary

歌う utau ... 悪い warui

歌う*・うたう utau V5U,VT to sing

美しい*・うつくしい utsukushii ADJ-I beautiful

上着*・うわぎ uwagi N,ADJ-NO jacket; coat, tunic, outer garment

ワイシャツ waishatsu N,UK,ABBR business shirt; shirt, dress shirt

若い*・わかい wakai ADJ-I young

分かる*・わかる wakaru V5R,VI to be understood; to be comprehended

悪い*・わるい warui ADJ-I bad; inferior; evil; unprofitable

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N5 Vocabulary

忘れる wasureru ... やる yaru

忘れる*・わすれる wasureru V1,VT to forget; to leave carelessly, to forget (an article)

渡す*・わたす watasu V5S,VT to hand over; to ferry across (a river, etc...); to go across

私*・わたし, わたくし (hum) watashi, watakushi PN,ADJ-NO I, myself

山・やま yama N mountain; hill

八百屋*・やおや yaoya N greengrocer

やる・やる yaru V5R,VT,UK, COL to do

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N5 Vocabulary

野菜 yasai ... 洋服 yōfuku

野菜*・やさい yasai N,ADJ-NO vegetable

易しい*・やさしい yasashii ADJ-I easy; plain, simple

安い*・やすい yasui ADJ-I cheap; inexpensive

休み・やすみ yasumi N rest; recess; vacation; to rest; to take a day off

八つ・やっつ yattsu NUM eight

呼ぶ*・よぶ yobu V5B,VT to call out; to summon (a doctor, etc.); to invite

洋服*・ようふく yōfuku N Western-style clothes

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N5 Vocabulary

八日 yōka ... より yori

八日・ようか yōka N eight days; (the) eighth day (of the month)

四日・よっか yokka N four days; (the) fourth day (of the month)

横*・よこ yoko N horizontal (as opposed to vertical); width; side (of a box, etc...); beside

よく yoku ADV,UK well; skillfully; often, frequently

読む・よむ yomu V5M,VT to read

より yori ADV,PRT than (used for comparison)

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N5 Vocabulary

夜 yoru ... 夕飯 yūhan

夜*・よる yoru N-ADV,N-T evening; night

四つ・よっつ yottsu NUM four

弱い*・よわい yowai ADJ-I weak; delicate, unskilled, weak (wine)

昨夜*・ゆうべ yūbe N-ADV,N-T last night

郵便局*・ゆうびんきょく yūbinkyoku N post office

夕方*・ゆうがた yūgata N-ADV,N-T evening; dusk

夕飯*・ゆうはん yūhan N dinner; evening meal

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N5 Vocabulary

雪 yuki ... ズボン zubon

雪*・ゆき yuki N snow

ゆっくりと yukkuri to ADV,N,VS,ADV-TO slowly; at ease, restful

有名*・ゆうめい yūmei ADJ-NA famous; well-known, fame

雑誌*・ざっし zasshi N magazine; journal, periodical

全部*・ぜんぶ zenbu N-ADV,N-T all; entire, whole, altogether

ゼロ・ゼロ zero N,ADJ-NO zero

ズボン zubon N trousers; pants

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